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YACOUB BEHBEHANI

Chemical attack accusations may harm Geneva talks

# \*Kuwait defends Iraq against US charges

KUWAIT declared yesterday that charges by foreign media of alleged poison gas attacks by Iraq against the Kurds could prevent the success of the Iran-Iraq peace talks in Geneva.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said in a statement that diversionary issues could "complicate the negotiating process and diminish the chances of an agreement."

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The spokesman added that Kuwait was following the UN-sponsored talks closely and has high hopes that the talks will culminate in a comprehensive peace

"Kuwait, therefore, regrets the media campaigns against Iraq over the alleged use of chemical weapons," he said, noting that the Turkish Foreign Ministry has said it has not found any evidence that chemical weapons had been used against

Turkey has given sanctuary to about 60,000 Kurdish refugees

### Sufficient

fleeing Iraqi attacks.

The spokesman said Kuwait considered the Turkish statement sufficient to put an end to the campaign which could

adversely affect current negotia-tions in Geneva.

The United States government has accused tray of using chemical weapons against its rebellious Kurdish minority in northern fraq and the US Senate. last week approved economic

sanctions against it. Meanwhile, other Arah countries have also defended Iraq against US charges.

# INSIDE

Kuwait-Gulf. Events Editorials Features Business Stocks Junior Times Classifieds

International

Sports (15,5/160mg/m) 🔾 اوجرى كيمي كے سانحدى

🔾 كويت مين جار افراد كو ن ویلی میں بم کاو حاکہ ن برمایس عبوری حکومت کے 🔾 كتوب يأكستان اور

to south easterly wind. State of sea: slight to moderate. High water: 1.00 pm Low water: 7.00 am, 7.00 pm Sunrise: 5.32 am Sunset: 5.56 pm Maximum temperatures recorded: Kuwait: 41°C 106°F Failaka: 37°C 99°F Maximum temperatures expected: Ahmadi: 39°C 102°F Failaka: 38°C 100°F

Kuwait: 43 per cenl

Ahmadi: 50 per cent Fallaka: 55 per cent

Jordan said US charges that Baghdad used chemical weapons against Kurdish rebels were a smokescreen to divert attention from military victories against

The state news agency Petra. said Crown Prince Hassan pled-ged support to Iraqi President Saddam Hussein in a telephone call on Snnday,

"We are well aware of the nature of this anti-Iraqi campaign...to take world attention from recent Iraqi victories," Petra quoted the prince as say-

Egypt said the world community should devote its efforts to realising a just and comprehensive peace between lraq and Iran instead of levelling unfounded accusations about the Iraqi use of chemical weapons.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said: "These serious accusa-

BAGHDAD, Sept 12, (AP): President Saddam Hussein said

yesterday he turned down an

offer to trade an advanced Soviet.

tank for 100 US-made artillery pieces during the just-concluded

In a speech broadcast on state-

run television, the President did

not specify who offered the 100

175-mm artillery pieces, but said his intelligence chief conducted

negotiations for them in Washin-

arms sales to either Iraq or Iran

during the war, although admin-istration officials violated that

policy by selling arms to Iran in

an effort to improve relations

and free American hostages beld

Hussein said the guns-for-

tank deal developed when his

intelligence chief reported that

the weapons were available on

The President said he expres-

sed doubt that the Americans

would let the guns go to Iraq, hut the intelligence head flew to

Washington to follow up on the

"After long negotiations, he was told that if Iraq gives us one

ISLAMABAD, Sept 12, (Reuter): Pakistan said its F-16

fighters clashed with intruding

Afghan warplanes today and

apparently hit two of them with

The official Pakistan Tele-

vision said a search for the wreck-

age of the intruders was going on

to confirm they had been shot

Five days ago Pakistan said it

had shot down an Afghan plane

on a mission to bomb Pakistani

territory, hut the antborities

have not announced finding any

The Kabul government denied

air-to-air missiles.

the charge.

Pakistani F-16s

hit Afghan jets

. Doubt ...

The United States banned

war with Iran.

in Lebanon.

the black market.

Iraq turned down

guns-for-tank deal

tions against Iraq lack elear and conclusive evidence.

The spokesman recalled that Turkish journalists who visited Kurdish refugees who crossed the border into Turkey found no proof that they had been subjected to chemical weapons.

"The present situation requires the speedy mobilisation of the efforts of the world community for the principal objective which is the realisation of a just and comprehensive peace between Iraq and Iran and working out final solutions for all the problems that led to the eruption of armed conflict," the spokes-

### Denied

He said peace efforts should have precedence over "the floating of these divisive issues that have no basis."

Baghdad has repeatedly denied the US charges. At a mass demonstration yesterday, Iraqis condemned US Senate vote to

T-72 tank, you will get the 100 guns...we refused and he came

back to Iraq," said Hussein.
The President hinted that the

talks took place in 1982 when his

country needed arms badly after

some countries decided to ban

the selling of arms and spare-

parts to Iraq. He did not name the intelligence official or his

negotiating partners.

But the disclosure appeared to

be partial retaliation for a US

congressional vote on Friday to

impose economic sanctions on

Iraq because of allegations it

used chemical weapons against

"The objective of the cam-

paign is well known to us: It is

directed by Zionism to divert the

attention of international media

from the intifadah," or the Pales-tinian uprising in Israeli-

occupied territories, Hussein

Iraq has denied using chemical

weapons against the Kurds, alth-

ough it earlier admitted using

them to drive Iranian invaders

out of the country during the

Hussein said leaders of the

allegations against Iraq "believe

that this fuss could tame us, but

On Aug. 4 F-16s shot down a Soviet SU-25 ground attack plane on the Pakistani side of the 2,250-km (1,400-mile) long mountainous frontier with Afgh-

Pakistan Television said six-

Afghan planes crossed into

North-West Frontier Province

this morning on a bombing mis-

They were engaged at high altitude by US-built fighters of the Pakistani Air Force.

sensors on board the F-16s

indicate positively that two

intruders were hit by missiles,

tims and a US envoy arrived to

"All the video and electronic

anistan.

eight-year Gulf war.

we will never surrender."

the Kurdish rebels.

impose sanctions on Baghdad. Saddam said Israel inspired the charges to divert attention from the nine-month old Palestinian uprising in the occupied West Bank and Gaza.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1988

He also said the charges were 'short-lived lies.'

Iraq's official media yesterday maintained their barrage of criti-cism against the US Senate.

### Demonstration

But a US diplomat said a demonstration attended by about 150,000 people outside the US embassy on Sunday was not overly hostile.

"It was rather a rally than a demonstration," he said. "Peo-ple were nice and no one seemed nasty...I was pleased it was not so unfriendly.

The government was making a point which we received...It was a civilised expression of a point of view, and it is important that the emhassy was not physically harmed," he said.

# **UN tries** to save peace talks from collapse

statled Gulf peace talks as UN

The two foreign ministers last Aug 25.

Swedish envoy Jan Eliasson, chosen 10 days ago by UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar as mediator, has also held talks with lower level representatives from both sides but diplomats said little if any progress had been made and the two sides were still wide apart on both form and substance.

return home for consultations.

having Perez de Cuellar on hand, diplomats said

But Iraq, whose relations with the United States have deteriorated recently over US charges that Baghdad used chemical weapons against Kurdish civilians, are adamant that the venue should not be switched from neutral Switzerland.

# Diplomat leaves

LONDON, Sept 12, (AP): A Vieinamese diplomat expelled for brandishing a gun at demonstrators outside his embassy left Britain yesterday after being "withdrawn", the Vietnamese embassy said today.

GENEVA, Sept 12, (Reuter): The foreign ministers of Iran and lraq agreed today to a further face-to-face meeting in the mediators searched for a formula to save the negotiations from collapse.

A UN spokeswoman said the full delegations led by Iran's Ali Akbar Velayati and Iraq's Tareq Aziz were due to meet again tomorrow at noon (1100 GMT).

met late on Saturday for 3-1/2 hours of apparently inconclusive talks in their third plenary session since negotiations began on

Iran wants the talks being held at the UN's European headquarters in Geneva to recess to allow the two foreign ministers to Under this scenario negotia-

tions would resume later this month in New York when the UN General Assembly con-

The Iranians view New York, the headquarters of the world hody, as a more convenient venue with the added benefit of



SAFAR 3, 1409 AH





# Four people hanged FOUR people - two men, one

of them a Kuwaiti and two Indian women - were hanged to death yesterday, an Interior Ministry official said.

The official, who preferred to remain anonymous, said Awad Faihan Awad, the Kuwaiti, was hanged for the 1984 killing of Dawi Saad Marzouk. Awad fired his gun four times to kill Marzouk. Awad also poured petrol on the victim's car and set it on fire.

Ahhas. Aziz Wannan Shamkhi, identified only as non-Kuwaiti, was hanged for the 1985 shooting to death of Abed Wannan Shamkhi who was shot twice in his bed. The official also said that the

two Indian women, Alice Norban Parisi and Farida Taher Sheikh, were hanged yesterday for killing Mumtaz Naeem Khan last year by forcing his head under water. The women killed the boy by

wrapping his head in a towel and drowning him in a bathtub. One of the two women was the boy's stepmother.

The four were hanged at the Central Prison.

# Parliament building hit by mortar fire

# Lebanon will try again to elect a President

BEIRUT, Sept 12, (Agencies): The Parliament building on Beirut's dividing Green Line was hit hy mortar fire today and soon after the House was called to elect a new President Sept 22, sharpening a political crisis that threatens to rekindle Lebanon's

civil war. Police said no casualties were reported when three 60mm mortar rounds exploded around the two-storey Villa Mansour Parliament headquarters in the no-man's land between rival

Christian and Muslim forces. They said one round hit the entrance to the Villa Mansour and two more exploded near Army and police checkpoints guarding approaches to the building.

# Shelling

Police said it was not known who fired the mortars and it was not clear whether the shelling was linked to deadlocked efforts to elected a new President.

The right-wing Christians, sympathetic to Israel, and Muslim and leftist factions backed hy Syria quickly hlamed

each other. Whatever the reason for the firing, several hours later House Speaker Hussein Husseini called legislators to meet on Sept 22 to elect a new President.

A previous election effort on Aug 18 foundered because not enough legislators turned up to form a quorum.

The Christians opposing the only serious candidate, Syrianbacked former President Suleiman Franjieh, boycotted the session.

Incumbent President Amin Gemayel's six-year term expires on Sept 23. Under the constitution, he cannot seek a second consecutive term.

Failure to elect a new President would leave a political vacuum that many fear could reignite the civil war, which has been dormant for the last 18 months.

It was unclear whether Husseini's announcement of a new electoral session heralded an agreement between Muslims and Christians on a consensus candidate that could break the political deadlock.

Husseini said the new session will be held in the old parliament huilding in the battle-scarred Place de l'Etoile in the Muslim

# Decision

Legislators have used the Villa Mansour for parliamentary sessions since they were forced out of the Place de l'Etoile in 1976 in the early days of the civil war.

It was not clear whether Husseini took the decision to shift the meeting's venue to West Beirut because of today's shelling, the first time the Villa Mansour has been hit in two years.

Despite the Aug 18 fiasco, the Syrians have continued to support Franjieh, a Maronite Christian who was President from 1970 to 1976.

Raymond Edde, a Maronite who has been living in selfimposed exile in Paris since 1976, today announced his candidacy shortly after Husseini set the date for the new session.

Parliament secretary lhsan Ahu Khalil said Edde announced his candidacy in a telephone call to Husseini from Paris. He did not elaborate.

Edde, 73, fled to France after surviving three assassination attempts. He has been the frontrunner among the two dozen presidential aspirants, including Franjieh, in recent public opinion polls. Pro-Syrian political sources

said Damascus and Washington (Continued on Page 2)

# Kuwait won't cancel reflagging policy

KUWAIT says it will keep foreign flags flying over more than half its oil export fleet, despite a ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq

The head of the state-owned Kuwait Oil Tanker Company. Abdul Fatah Al Bader, said in remarks published in a local daily: "At this stage, the company has no intention to cancel the reflagging policy of its tankers which hoist the flags of the United States, the Soviet Union and Britain.

He said reflagging was an economic policy unrelated to the war and would be scrapped only if it hecame economically unsound.

"Accordingly, we will not abandon this policy, but we will expand it whenever it is found to be economically feasible," he

Kuwait, under threat from

Iran for supporting neighbouring Iraq in the war, last year reflagged 11 of its 22 tankers in the United States, three in Bermuda, and hired three Soviet ships. This secured naval escorts from American, British and Soviet warships in the Gulf.

Iran and Iraq attacked more than 500 ships in their eight years of war, killing around 350 merchant seamen.

There was speculation the escort operations would cease

once the United Nations-sponsored peace talks in Geneva bet-ween Iran and Iraq led to a formal end of the eight-year-old

There have been no shipping attacks since Aug 20. But Iran has said it maintains the right to intercept ships and search them for Iraqi-bound cargo until a

peace treaty is signed.

Al Bader disclosed that
Kuwait tankers had returned to their normal lanes in the Gulf following the ceasefire.

"Tunkers are now sailing in their correct lanes safely hut with extreme caution pending the outcome of the Geneva negotiations," he said.

He added that no Kuwaiu tanker has been intercepted since the ceasefire. But he warned that any interception in future will have direct consequences on the region and the outcome of the peace talks and freedom of navigation,

Al Bader said that shipping insurance premiums have declined from 0.7 per cent to 0.25 per cent and even 0.1 per cent

since the truce began.
The US frigate Nicholas today escorted the 46,723-ton K uwaiti gas carrier Gas Princess up the Gulf in the 63rd convoy of the year and the 85th since the escort operations began in July last

# **Kuwait-Iran relations** will affect US pullout

(AP): The pace of a US force reduction in the Gulf may be affected not only hy the Iraqlran peace process, but hy specific promises from Tehran not to molest its vessels, shipping officials said today.

lnasmuch as an American pullout is one of Iran's top stated priorities, this could turn the US Navy's presence into a bargaining chip, "whether the United States wants it that way or not," said one official.

The officials, who spoke on condition they not be named, are familiar with the operations of Kuwait's state-owned tanker

tankers sailing in the Gulf under the Stars and Stripes.

Iran has repeatedly demanded withdrawal of all foreign naval me Guit, es US fleet that more than tripled in size last year, after President Reagan's administration agreed to reflag and escort the Kuwaiti tankers as protection from Iranian attacks.

Pentagon officials have said the US naval force will be scaled back if the lraq-Iran ceasefire continues to hold, hut the process would be guided by continuous evaluation of the "threat" to navigation and US

# Abductors to free W. German captive

BEIRUT, Sept 12, (UPI): The kidnappers of a West German husinessman said today they will free their captive within 12 hours after receiving guarantees that the case of a Lebanese hijacker on trial in West Germany "will be settled."

The statement issued by the

pro-Iranian clandestine Strugglers for Freedom, the second to be released by the group was delivered to the independent newspaper An Nahar. The group kidnapped Rudolf

Cordes, 53, a business manager of the Frankfurt-based chemical and pharmaceutical company Hoechst, on the Beirut airport highway Jan 17, 1987. His abduction and that of

another West German released earlier has been tied to the arrest in Frankfurt of Mohammad Ali Hammadi for his part in the hijacking of TWA flight 847 to Beirut in June 1985 and the murder of a passenger, US Navy diver Robert Stetbern.

A hrother of Hammadi, Abbas Ali Hammadi, was sentenced to 13 years in prison in April by a West German court for arranging the kidnapping of

"In respect of sincere calls by

"Our resources are limited

# DAY BY DAY

(Syrian) President Hafez Al

tee is comprised of representatives from the private sector, the Central Bank, the Chamber of Comnterce and the Ministries of Finance and

Where is this committee now and what is it doing? Why is it that committees are formed only to be forgot-

This particular committee is supposed to be holding meetings which might result in the creation of some flexibility in the Kuwait Stock Exchange in place of the

not equal to this task, then a more efficient one should be

# state television said. 'Bangladesh faces years of floods'

# **Arab Times** Food supplies not reaching everywhere, admits Ershad

The KD 25 Four DHAKA, Sept 12, (Agencies): A grim-faced President Hussain Muhammad Ershad admitted today that food supplies might not be reaching parts of his flood-ravaged nation and epidemics could erupt, but vowed that "there will be no famine in Bangladesh." Ershad's comments came as a

assess the damage wrought by the nation's worst-ever flooding.

try we could see the land is covered from all sides and truly the people of Bangladesb are courageously facing the situation." said special envoy Jay Morris on arriving in Dhaka. The United States has pledged

"While flying into your coun-

\$150 million in aid.

The head of the United Nations Disaster Relief Office

(UNDRO), Mohamed Essaafi. will leave for Bangladesh today to help eo-ordinate aid operations in the flood-ravaged state, a

ference Bangladeshis will have to live with disastrous floods for years to come and millions could die if foreign aid donors grow tired of coming to the rescue

donor-fatigue because this calamity is not of our doing." In an appeal to donor nations, he said: "We will have to bear the

He said Bangladesh still had food stocks to last for three months and would not suffer a famine in the wake of floods which have

but I can tell you nobody in this country will die of hunger and there will be no famine," he said. Information Minister Mah-

bubur Rahman denied starvation anywhere, despite reports hy the military in the Gopalganj district, 70 miles (112 km) south of Dhaka, that some 82,000 people in the town of Hollarhat and

(Continued on Page 2)



Assad and the Islamic Iranian Republic and on the basis of (Continued on Page 2)

THE Stock Market Commit-Commerce.

ten and later replaced hy others with apparently contradictory objectives?

current prevailing complica-If the present committee is

Zahed Matar

Heard of the house WEATHER TEMPERATURE will be around normal with light to moderate easterly

raitaka: 38°C 100°F
Maximum humidity recorded:
Kuwait: 41 per ceul
Ahmadi: 48 per ceul
Faitaka: 53 per ceul
Maximum humidity expected:

**Grand Bingo** 

Corners prize has been won by Mrs Jennifer D'Costa. Game No. 66 continues for the Top Line, and three huge American transport plane Full House prizes. landed with aid for the flood vie-

UNDRO spokesman said. Ershad said at a press con-

every time.

"I do hope there won't be any

made 30 million homeless.

brunt of flooding for the next few years. So please don't get

killed at least 900 people and

# **Dukakis** pledges to keep **NATO** strong

BOSTON. Sept 12, (Agencies): Democratic presidential can-didate Michael Dukakis, vowing NATO must be kept strong, said he would not tamper with the size of US forces committed to the alliance.

Dukakis has been critical of President Reagan's defence spending priorities, a stance some have suggested might affect relations with the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation if the Democrats win the Nov 8 election.

The Massachusetts governor plans to discuss defence and national security in the coming week partly to defuse criticism by his Republican rival Vice President George Bush who por-trays Dukakis as weak on military matters.

Strong "My commitment to NATO is very strong." Dukakis told a news conference yesterday, following a meeting on national security with a group of House and Senate Democrats. "You will see a very, very strnng alliance," be said.

The governor said he wanted "a very strong relationship, parnicularly as we move toward what I hope can be the beginning of negotiations for reduction of conventional forces in Europe with deeper cuts on the Soviet

"If we're going to be successful in those negotiations while maintaining our strength and maintaining the strength of the alliance, then there has to be close co-operation and I intend to make sure that there is," he

Some members of Congress have tried to limit the amount of money the United States spends to maintain its forces overseas. Critics phject to the \$100 hillion annual cost of alliance commitments.

Dukakis attacked the Reagan administration for "wasting hillions and billions of dollars" on defence but excluded NATO

from that indictment. Jim Steinherg, a Dukakis campaign foreign policy adviser, told Reuters the candidate "is opposed\_to\_unilateral\_witb-drawal of US forces" from

Reductions

'If we're going to negotiate with the Soviets to have conventional force reductions in Europe, it is a very important time not only to maintain troop icveis but also to put a greater emphasis on correcting the deficiencies in NATO — working with NATO, greater collaboration on research and weapons production," Steinberg

# Hammadi killed American on hijacked TWA jet, pilot tells court

FRANKFURT, West Germany, Sept 12, (Reuter): The pilot of a Trans World Airlines (TWA) plane, seized hy gunmen three years ago, said today that confessed hijacker Mohammed Ali Hammadi shot dead American passenger Rohert Stethem.

John Testrake told the court trying Hammadi on air piracy and murder charges that after taking a close look at the defendant he could identify him as the man who had pulled the trigger.

"This is the man who I could recall had stood in the forward entry way and shot Stethem. Testrake said.

Pieaded

Hammadi, a Lebanese, admitted in court last month that he and another man, identified on the charge sheet as Hassan Izz Al Dine, had hijacked the TWA plane in June 1985.

But he said he had pleaded with his accomplice not to shoot Stethem, a US Navy diver.

Testrake, the first crew member to testify, said he had taken a close lnok at the defendant as he left the court for a hrief recess.

"I did say that one of the two (hijackers) appeared to do more of the communicating and the nther more of the vinlence." he told the court.

"In looking at this man now I was struck that he fitted the

Food supplies

everywhere, ...

(Continued from Page 1)

ridiculous.

another 100,000 in nearby

Ersbad said he bad proposed a meeting of experts from China, Bhutan, India, Bangladesb and Nepal to examine the devastat-

India's Assam state draining

Officials said floodwater had receded further today but again

expressed concern about the

Ershad said 130 people had died of diarrhoea in the past

region every year.

recriminations.

health risk.

through Bangladesh.

not reaching

# 75 Palestinians

second of the two descriptions. This is the man who I could recall

had stood in the forward entry

An American passenger on the flight told the court last week

that Hammadi had mastermin-

ded the operation and threatened

to kill an American passenger if

the gunmen's demands were not

Terms

Kurt Carlson and Peter Hill,

two American passengers and

former hostages, told the court

last week that the two hijackers

were on equal terms, contrary to

Hammadi's testimony that he

Carlson said he and Stethem

Testrake, who was forced to

give a television interview at

Beirut airport from the cockpit

with a gun pointed at his head, described both hijackers as

the order to kill Stethem and the

Stethem to his feet and pull his

body into the doorway beyond

my sight. I heard a single pistol shot. The other then screamed at

me to tell the control tower that a

passenger had been snot," Tes-

He said one of them had given

'I saw the other hijacker pull

equally violent'

other had shot him.

had been "horribly beaten" by

had only followed orders.

way and shot Stethem.

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM Sept 12, (UPI): Israel released 75 Palestinian prisoners as a goodwill gesture during the Jewish New year boliday, an Army

Chitalmari had not eaten in four days and were not receiving supplies.
"That's like saying there is a chicken in every pot," said a foreign aid programme official of Rahman's comment. "It's "There are people who are not being reached," said one foreign

sources said. The 75 prisoners, released yesterday from Ketziot detention centre in Negev desert raised to 150 the number of Palestinians freed in the last few days, the

ing floods which batter the Some Bangladeshi experts blame an Indian river barrage on with the Jerusalem Post publithe Ganges for contributing to sbed yesterday, said 5,600 Palesthe floods, but Ersbad said the tinians remained jailed and that a problem would not be solved by total of 18,000 bad been detained since the anti-Israeli uprising Bangladeshi experts said the began Dec 9. current floods were mainly caused by rainfall in northeast

About 2.600 of those in detention centres are being held under administrative detention for up

began at sundown yesterday and lasts until tomorrow evening. Government offices and most businesses closed during the religious boliday.

Jackson

3,400 hurt

at Michael

Jackson's

LIVERPOOL, England, Sept 12. (Agencies): Nearly 3,400 peo-ple needed medical treatment

after a crush at a Michael Jack-

son concert yesterday when fans

tried to force their way into the

Amhulancemen said they

open-air arena without tickets.

treated fans for crush injuries,

fainting attacks and a host of

minor injuries. Forty people

required hospital treatment, one

for a suspected fractured spine.
About 1,550 spectators in

front rows at the stadium, where

125,000 fans gathered to hear the

US singer's farewell appearance

at the end of a European tour,

Surprised

number of casualties hut out of

an audience of 125,000 l suppose

it isn't too bad," assistant police

commissioner John Crook said.

Police said they arrested 22

Terry Smith, managing direc-

"I think it has gone very well

and the local council and the

police seem perfectly happy with

Problems

Brady said: "I think it has gone

excellently and above our expec-

problems with a 125,000 crowd

and we are very pleased with how

it went. We lnok forward to the

next concert at Aintree, be it

Bruce Springsteen, the Rolling Stones, nr anyone," Brady said.

European tour May 23, in Rome.

The tour organizers say a total of

2,509,200 fans attended the con-

certs in Italy, Austria, the Neth-

erlands, Sweden, Switzerland, West Germany, France,

England, Wales, Ireland, Spain

and Belgium.

The rock superstar began his

Local councilman Owen

"We would expect some

tor of co-promnters radin city, said the casualties seemed exag-

people for disorderly conduct

and other offences.

it." he said.

"We are really surprised by the

were crushed against the stage.

concert

LONDON, Sept 12, (Reuter): Greek Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou has been moved to another London hospital and is due to be operated on by top heart surgeon Professor Magdi Yacouh later this week, the Greek embassy said today.

VILLARS VILLARS SWITZERLAND

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# Day Bingo 67



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# Re-legalisation of Solidarity demanded

# Walesa throws down challenge

GDANSK, Poland, Sept 12, (Agencies): Solidarity Lader Lech Walesa and his advisers have thrown down a challenge to Poland's communist authorities, demanding the re-legalisation of the union and a hroad array of Western-style freedoms.

A group of 101 writers, journalists, Solidarity leaders, farmers and other professions met in the Baltic seaport yesterday at Walesa's invitation and called the re-legalisation of Solidarity the No. 1 issue to prevent another wave of strikes in Poland.

The mandate puts Walesa in an even stronger position for talks expected later this week with Interior Minister Gen. Czeslaw Kiszczak.

"Trade union pluralism alone will not solve the economic and political crisis," said the statement, issued after the meeting in the Baltic port of Gdansk. "What is needed is the freedom to create self-managing bodies and associations of all types." **Future** 

Solidarity sources said Walesa would meet Kiszczak on Wednesday or Thursday to prepare talks on Poland's future between the government, independent figures and the union, which was suppressed under martial law in

Walesa met Kiszczak for the first time in more than six years on Aug 31. The minister promised to consider restoring Solidarity's legal status, hut other officials bave said the union cannot re-emerge as an independent mass labour movement.

The authorities resumed contacts with Walesa after strikes last month which developed into Poland's worst labour unrest since 1981. They have said they will break off the planned talks if Solidarity foments new indus-



Walesa (left) speaks with Prof. Andrzej Stelmachowski who has served as an intermediary between the opposition and the government. (Reuter wirephoto)

"The next wave of strikes may he even more massive and dramatic in character," the Gdansk opposition statement said. "In view of this prospect, all political and social forces in Poland must act quickly. One cannot wait any longer.

"Problems will not be solved by abrasive propaganda or by disgusting reprisals. Without the swift recognition of Solidarity's

right to legal activity, it will not be possible to win the social trust necessary to achieve reforms." Confidence

The statement urged the authorities to permit independent political, economic, artistic and other professional groups and to let peasants and young people organise themselves. Poland must be freed from the paralysing grip of the party," it said. Opposition activists at the

tinuing for other devices.

but no guards.

guerrillas in Europe.

A security officer said the

Bloomfield's home, in a plush

bombs were placed like a "neck-

lace of death" around the build-

area of county down, had

security bights, television mon-

itors and bullet-proof windows,

upsurge of attacks and counter-attacks by the IRA and security

forces in recent weeks which have

included several killings by Irisb

Shaken

shaken. He is making no com-

ment at the moment," a police

spokesman said. Prime Minister Margaret

Thatcher, who is staying with Queen Elizabeth at Balmoral

Castle in Scotland, sent a mes-

sage of sympathy to Bloomfield.

The office of Northern Ireland

"Sir Kenneth is okay but very

The incident followed an

Gdansk meeting also threw their support behind Walesa personally, expressing faith in his a bility to extract concessions from the authorities.

Some radical workers prominent in last month's unrest have voiced fears he may be too willing to compromise with the government. But yesterday's vote of confidence in him reflected an awareness of his negotiating skills and international fame.

BULAWAYO, Zimbabwe, Sept

In an earlier statement today,

"Their presence is requested within this period (48 bours)," the group said in a brief statement delivered before dawn today to the West Beirut offices

The two West Germans were abducted only a few days after Mohammad Hammadi's arrest

ied by a letter Strugglers for Freedom said was written by

The German-language, hand-written letter said: "To the gover-nment of the Federal Republic of Germany, I should be freed today. Please inform my family,

account."

Abduct

 Kidnappers tried to abduct an American citizen shortly after his wedding in Lebanon yesterday hut he fought free and took refuge with Syrian forces, the state-owned National News Agency (NNA) said today

NNA as Gens Paul Wills, 25, was handed over to US emhassy officials there by Foreign Ministry officials today.

# Earthquake

strong earthquake measuring 4.7 on the Richter Scale rocked the capital and parts of central Greece today but caused no

# Abductors to free W.German captive

(Continued from Page 1)

guarantees we received that the case of the Hammadi brothers will be settled, we announce that we will release the German Cordes within 12 hours," said the

statement.
"This release," the statement said, "does not mean we will forget about struggler Mohammad Ali Hammadi, but we will resort to legal means to release him, if this does not work we will be compelled once again to use violence.

# Requested

the group said that a representative of Al Assad and West German Ambassador to Lebanon Wolfgang Guttleman should go to the Beaurivage Hotel in West Beirut, apparently to receive

of An Nahar. Cordes and Alfred Schmidt.

the West German hostage who was released a year ago, were believed to have been seized by Hammadi's elder brother, Abdel Hadi Hammadi, a senior military official in the Iranian-backed Hezbollah.

in Frankfurt.

The statement was accompan-

hut please do everything taking Mobammad (Hammadi) into

Cordes is among 16 foreigners missing in Lebanon that are believed to be held hostage by Iranian-backed Shiite extremist groups. They include nine Americans, three Britons, including Anglican church troubleshooter Terry Waite, one Indian, one Italian and an Irish-

Witnesses in Damascus said the American, identified hy

ATHENS, Sept 12, (AP): A mjuries or damage, police said.

# NEWS IN BRIEF

Arctic bachelors

STOCKHOLM, Sept 12. (Reuter): A Swedish village in the Arctic circle is making a second attempt at enticing aspiring European brides to join its lovelorn bachelors for a matchmaking festival known as "roun

week, the organisers said today.
We are expecting several bundred women, organising committee chairman Lars Olof

Snell said Pajala, a forest-ringed village in the Arctic circle with about 10 bachelors and only 46 single. women, hopes to case the predicament of its young men at the Sept 26-October 1 traditional post-harvest "romppavito" (romp week) festival:

Indian President

AMSTERDAM, Sept 12: (AP) Indian President Rama Swami Venkataraman today began a state visit to the Netherlands, the first stop on a four-nation European swing.

Venkataraman's official plane touched down at 3pm local time at Amsterdam's Schiphol airport, from where he was flown to a navy installation in the city

There, the President and his wife, Janaki, were welcomed by Dutch Queen Beatrix and her husband, Prince Claus, as well as Amsterdam mayor Ed Van Thijn.

### Gorbachev

MOSCOW, Sept 12, (Renter). Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev reappeared in public after a six-week absence today at the start of a meet-the people visit to eastern Siberia. The official Tass news agency

said Gorbachev flew from Moscow to the Siberian industrial city of Krasnoyarsk, where he was met by the region's top Communist Party officials. State television officials said

Gorbachev's visit would be the top item on the evening news, beralding the start of a new political season after a prolonged period of uncertainty about the Soviet leader's activities during. his summer vacation.

### Reconciliation

12. (Reuter): Pope John Paul today brought a compassionate message of reconculation to Zimbahwe's Matabelejand province where peace has recontly returned after years of con-

## Lebanon will try again to elect a President

(Continued from Page 1)

had already reached an understanding, in which both would isolate bardliners and strengthen moderates ahead of the elections process.

The sources said Syria had fulfilled its side of the bargain by moving troops into Beirut's southern suburbs, a stronghold for pro-Iranian militants, but the Americans failed to tame militias ruling Christian areas.

This had prompted Damascus to back former President Franjich despite strong opposition by the Christian Lebanese Forces

Under an unwritten national covenant dating back to Lebanon's independence from France in 1943, the President must be a Maronite, the Parliament Speaker a Shiite Muslim and the Prime Minister a Sunni Muslim.

## 18 Iranian ministers approved

NICOSIA, Sept 12, (Reuter): Iran's Parliament today rejected three out of 21 ministers in a vote of confidence in the cabinet of Prime Minister Mir Hossein Musavi, Tehran Radio said.

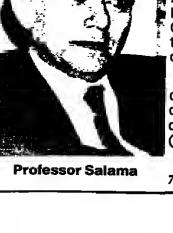
The radio, said the other 18 were approved. Three other posts in the 24-member cabinet were already vacant. Musavi, citing partiamentary opposition to his cabinet nominations, offered to resign a week

# ago in a public row with President Ali Khamenei Jordan to buy

Tornado jets AMMAN, Sept 12. (AP): Jordan has reached an agreement with Britain to huy an undisclosed number of the multi-role Tornado fighter jets, Jordan's official news agency, Petra,

reported today. A senior Air Force official said that the agreement was formalised during a meeting between King Hussein and British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher

He did not say when the meeting took place, but Hussein has been in Britain for several days on a private visit.



Professar Salama Abdalla Salama, chairman of the department of Insurance and Statistics of Kuwait University's Faculty of Commerce, passed away in Landon on June 14 after a heart attack an April 21, while attending a professional conference. Dr. Salama's wife, Nancy, and family wish to thank the Ministry of Higher Education, the

Professor Salama was a leading insurance educator, authar, and cansultant in the Arab world. "Lives of good men all remind us that we can make aur lives sublime and in departing leave behind us footprints in the sands of time." (H.W. Langfellow)

Sympathy visits will be received at the residence, Thursday night, 7-11 pm., September 15, 1988.

# released

spokesman said today.

In the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip today, isolated protests were reported. In Nablus, the largest West Bank town, two teenage hoys were wounded by Army gunfire in separate clashes with Israeli sol-diers. Palestinian and military

spokesman said. Defence Minister Yitzbak Rabin, in a New Year's interview

to six months without trial.

Papandreou

\* A SAFE COUNTRY \* \* A SOUND ECONO MY \*

\* A SWISS FRANC INCOME \*

te: (41) 25 35 35 31

Rectar of Kuwait University, the Dean of the Faculty of Commerce, all of the faculty friends, other dear friends, and the Kuwait Embassy staff in London for their total support during those sad hours.

# **Belfast civil service** chief escapes bombs

IRA claims blast responsibility

BELFAST, Sept 12, (Reuter): The Irisb Republican Army claimed responsibility for two bomb blasts which injured the bead of Northern Ireland's civil-service today and warned other top government officials to-resign or "face the consequen-

Sir Kenneth Bloomfield, bead of Nortbern Ireland's Civil Service, his wife and son narrowly escaped death when the two explosions went off in the early morning in front of their bome near Belfast while they were

They suffered only minor injuries and shock and were discharged from hospital an hour after receiving treatment.
The IRA, fighting to end Brit-

ish rule in Northern Ireland, later issued a statement warning other civil servants involved in "formulating British military strategy or advising the administration in this field to resign their posts or face the consequences."

Damaged 20 lh (eight kg) of semtex explosive wrapped in live

ammunition, severely damaged Bloomfield's home, wrecked a car parked outside and smashed windows of nearby houses. Police later found a third

The bombs, each containing

bomb at the scene and defused it. A spokesman said a fourth failed

Secretary Tom King said he would get a full report on the bombing when he flew to Belfast from London today and he was likely to step up security measures for top government employees. Bloomfield, 57, is a career civil servant who has headed the

to explode and a search was con-

### province's civil service and been second permanent undersecretary of state at the Northern Ireland office since 1984. **Bomb blast on Delhi**

are certainly not looking for any

He would not be drawn on

wbether he believed the

explosion marked a fresb offen-

sive in the capital by Sikh guerrillas fighting for a separate

homeland in northern Punjab

The hlast followed two attern-

pted bombings in Delhi yester-

day, including one where the

device was also concealed ben-

It was discovered and defused

by police late yesterday evening.

as was another identical device

planted at a major south Delhi

homemade explosives and ball-

Both hombs were made with

eath a hus driver's seat.

road junction.

other group.

bus kills 1, hurts 19 NEW DELHI, Sept 12, (Reuter): A bomh planted in a public hus exploded in the Indian capital today killing one man and injur-

ing 19 people, hospital sources A senior police officer blamed Sikh militants for the homh which detonated beneath the driver's seat, sending glass and metal ripping through the bus crowded with rush hour com-

The Press Trust of India news agency said a second bomh was discovered nearby and defused at the bus depot in the Shahdara industrial and residential area across the Yamuna River from

the main part of Delhi. No one has claimed responsibility hut it is more than likely to be the work of Sikh separatists," said the policeman. "We

bearings packed into two kg (five pound) oil tins. 12 killed in Pune wall collapse

terday, killing 12 people in a cluster of huts below, according to a news report. Police hlamed heavy rains that have lashed the city in the western Indian state of Maharash-

tra. Residents told the Press

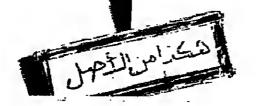
NEW DELHI, Sept 12, (AP): A

wall collapsed in a multi-storey apartment block in Pune late yes-

Trust of India news agency that the wall fell after being hit by a bolt of lightning.

Pouring monsoon rains hampered rescue operations, and more casualties are feared, police

Pune is 1,150 kilometres (719 miles) southwest of New Delhi.





An injured Thai construction worker is carried on a stretcher after he was rescued from the rubble.

# Bangkok building collapses, 3 die

BANGKOK, Sept 12, (UPI): A building under construction in central Bangkok collapsed "with a thunderous noise," killing at least three workers and trapping

14 others, police said today.

After working through the night police said they had rescued all 17 people believed in the building at the time of the accident, but workers continued to probe the rubble of heavy con-

and and a contract and a contract accordance as not a contract as not a contract accordance acco

fon 4 ind

The last two victims were cut free from under the building this afternoon and taken to a hospital suffering from shock and severe bruising after being buried alive . for more than 28 hours.

Metropolitan Police Commissioner Maj. Gen. Manat Krutchayan said hasty construction and inferior construction materials were responsible for the accident. Bangkok Governor

Chamlong Srimuang said the city had denied huilding permit for the structure because no construction engineer was named in the application. He said construction had gone ahead without permission.

The huilding collapsed yester-day with three floors smashing to the ground, Manat said.
"There was no warning at all,

No one immediately claimed responsibility for the hlast, but Pakistan hlames such activities on Khad, the Soviet-trained the huilding simply went down with a thunderous noise," said Chalco Maneenil, 21, a worker Afghan secret service. pouring cement at the top of the huilding when it collapsed. Islamabad and Kahul have had strained relations since 1979

# 300 tons of grain sent for starving Sudanese

KHARTOUM, Sept 12, (UPI): Aid workers rushed 300 tons of grain into southern Sudan by special transin an attempt to curb a famine that is killing hundreds

of people every week.
The SUNA news agoncy said yesterday the food train left; Babanousa headed south for the Al Meiram area, where a French medical team says 280 people a week are dying of starvation and related diseases in one refugee camp alone.

# Donation

The emergency consignment of sorghum, destined for emaciated southern refugees displaced by hunger and civil war. was donated by the United States, the European Economic Community, the Netherlands and the United Nations, SUNA

The agency said a second train, being loaded with another 300 tons of US-donated grain, was scheduled to be sent into the south from Babanousa, 450 miles (750 km) southwest of Khartoum, in a few days. An estimated 8,000 people

have died of hunger in the last five weeks in the area between Babanousa and Aweil, 150 miles (250 km) to the south in Bahr-al-Gazal province. Al Meiram is about 100 miles (150 km) south of Babanousa Many of the victims appar-ently were walking north along

the rathroad in search of food and safety from fighting in the fiveyear-old southern civil war when they were hit and trapped with out food by torrential rains and floods in late July. The deluge, which also hit Khartoum on Aug 4, broke a

three-year-old drought and isolated much of the country. Malaria Health authorities in badly hit

Khartoum said that malaria reached epidemic proportions with 21 people dying in the past few days in the capital.

Ahout 70 per cent of all patients reporting sick to a health clinic in north Khartoum were malaria cases, a survey showed. The flooding has made an estimated 1.5 million people homeless, killed more than 90

# Demand for interim government grows

# Burmese opposition rejects polls offer

RANGOON, Sept 12, (Agencies): Opposition leaders today rejected the government's plan to organise general elections and demanded the immediate formation of an interim government to oversee a transition to

Opposition leaders Aung Gyi, former Defence Minister General Tin Oo and Aung San Suu Kyi issued the demand in a letter to President Maung Maung.

Maung Maung, bowing to the nationwide protests, announced Saturday that the Burma Socialist Programme Party (BSPP) would relinquish its 26-year monopoly on power and hold multi-party general elections. The Parliament yesterday authorised the government to hold the elections in as soon as six

The letter from the opposition leaders said: "Since the govern-ment has lost the confidence of

Bazaar bomb

in Peshawar

ISLAMABAD, Sept 12, (Agencies): A bomhexploded in a Pak-

istani horder city yesterday, injuring six people, police repor-

The bomh went off in Pesh-

awar's crowded Qissa Khawani

Bazaar, said a police officer, who cannot be named under government rules. 'The area is 160 kilometres (100 miles) northwest

when 115,000 Soviet troops

injures six

the nation, people will have no confidence in the general elections to be held hy the government-appointed election supervision commission.

It said that because of "deteriorating economic, social, political and security conditions in the country, there is no other way hut to form an interim government to save the country from further hardships." It said striking workers would return to work and normal eco-

nomic activity would would resume when the interim government is formed, it said. Parliament set a target date of three months for the holding of the elections, but empowered the

government to make them earlier or later if necessary. It also empowered the government to change the constitution to permit a multi-party system.

Demonstrators took to the streets of Rangoon today and

some warned that the protests would become

Students passed out leaflets in the name of the All-Burma Students Union calling on people to make today the last day of peaceful protests.

"Beginning tomorrow we will fight for democracy," one of the students said.

The crowd shouled: "We want an interim government" and "Give us what we want or we will

Troop convoys were seen on the outskirts of the city. Maung Maung said yesterday he had ordered soldiers to help civil administrators restore

"The time has now arrived to restore law and order all over the country," he said.

The people marched in military-like columns and a car-

ISLAMABAD, Sept 12, (AP):

Former Prime Minister Moham-

mad Khan Junejo kicked off his

election campaign yesterday at a

rally that drew thousands of

cheering supporters at a site near

Chants of "Here comes Jun-ejo" and "We will win" filled the

President Mohammad Zia-ul-

Haq, who was killed in an unex-

plained air crash on Aug 17, dis-

missed Junejo, his 33-man cahinet and 237-member

National Assembly last May 29.

Zia accused them of incom-

petence, corruption, failure to

prevent hreakdown of law and

order and sluggishness in

"Zia had no authority to dis-

miss the government, except when administration has broken

down," Junejo told his suppor-

ters at a rally in Rawalpindi,

eight miles (13 kilometres) south-

the election campaign for Jun-ejo's Pakistan Muslim League

Junejo's key rival in the parliamentary elections set for

The rally marked the start of

introducing Islam.

east of Islamahad.

Islamahad

Junejo launches

election campaign

nivat atmosphere that prevailed at protests last week was absent. eyewitnesses said.

"They look frustrated and militant," a Western diplomat

Peasants from outlying dis-tricts were in the line of march for the first time in months of protests, eyewitnesses said. A thousand students and

monks, at the centre of the mass revolt against the BSPP fasted for democracy at the Rangoon General Hospital.

Doctors, nurses and patients were shot there last month during an attempt to suppress the revolt through force of arms. Diplomats in contact with

Mandalay said students there began a hunger strike over the

The fast in Rangoon was taking place against a background of worsening food shortages in

Nov 16 are the Movement for

Restoration of Democracy

(MRD), a nine party anti-Zia alliance that includes the influen-

ual Pakistan Peoples Partyled hy

Another rival is the Muslim

League faction led by four chief

ministers currently in power in

four Pakistani provinces of Pun-

jah, Sind. Baluchistan and the

Northwest Frontier. The four

Junejo elaims to lead the party

that Mohammed Ali Jinnah.

father of the nation founded dur-

ing British rule in undivided

India. Britain freed Pakistan and India in 1947. The rally was

timed with the observation yes-

terday of the 40th anniversary of

Junejo asked the rally's atten-

dants to "vote judiciously" in the

claim to inherit Zia's mantle.

Benazir Bhutto.

Jinnah's death.

upcoming elections.

government," Junejo said.

People were seen going from door to door begging for rice.

Maung Maung, in a speech hroadcast to the nation, blamed the hreakdown of the economy

Burma's official newspapers still carry verbatim the speeches of ruling party leaders and front-page headlines proclaim President Dr Maung Maung sends felicitations to People's Republic of Bulgaria.

and public order on pro-

democracy campaigners.

But next to such reports these days the voices of dissent are given room.

After a quarter century under tight government control the Guardian and the Working People's Daily, publications of the Ministry of Information, are reporting both sides of events in one of the world's most secretive

### Indirect passenger service

first indirect passenger service between Taiwan and China completed its inaugural voyage today as 53 passengers landed at Shanghai harbour amid fresh initiatives hy Beijing toward reunification with the offshore

Excelsior Mercury — which also carried 13 Chinese journalists landed at the Wai Hongqiao dock today to what a Shanghai official described as "a warm weleome with

This is the first time Taiwanese have come to the mainland in this fashion. This will help develop the relationship between Taiwan and the mainland,"

"I wish to complete the unfini-shed agenda of welfare of the The official Xinhua news people, if you bring me back into A retired high court judge today took over as the new governor of Sind. He replaced retired Army General Rahimud-

BELJING, Sept 12, (UPI): The

The Panamanian-flagged

Wang Mingyang of the Shanghai Foreign Affairs hureau said.

agency said the trip — made via Japan where passengers changed ships so as not to hreak Taipei's ban on direct travel to China was the first of a regular indirect service between the mainland and the offshore island.

# Israeli envov criticises Arafat's visit to EEC **Parliament**

PARIS, Sept 12, (UPI): The Israeli ambassador 10 France has crincised the impending visit by Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat to the European Parliament in Strasbourg and said the French government should not make "any gesture" towards the Pales-tine Liberation Organisation chairman.

Amhassador Ovadia Soffer said Arafat's scheduled visit tomorrow and Wednesday to the Strashourg assembly at the invitation of its socialist members was a "regrettable error in a democratic parliament.

Conservative politician Francois Leotard also said it was "an error for Arafai to have been invited "so long as the destruction of Israel is still in the PLO charter." He said his arrival would be a shock to the Jewish

Encouraging

Alluding to the possibility government officials may meet with Arafat while he is in Strasbourg, Soffer said the PLO chairman "has done nothing positive to justify" suh implicit recogni-tion. He contended the visit would encourage "militant extremism" in the Middle East.

There has been widespread speculation that Foreign Minister Roland Dumas might meet with Arafat. The representative council of

Jewish institutions in France also has protested the possibility of such an encounter. A number of organisations have pledged to stage protests in Strasbourg during the two-day visit.

### Solidarity

Palestinian sources said Sunday the PLO is moving towards declaring an independent Palestinian state in the Israelioccupied territories and only implicitly recognising Israel. It remained uncertain whether Arafat would specifically address this issue while at the European Parliament. About 30 French artists,

writers and left-wing political figures yesterday issued a statement expressing their "solidarity with the Palestinian people" on the occasion of Arafat's visit, his first to France in an official capacity.

#### intervened in Afghanistan. Anticommunist guerrillas have been fighting the Soviet troops and the Afghan Army, Kahul and Moscow accuse Pakistan, the United States and China of aiding the In Kabul, municipal workers today cleared debris and washed away the blood left by a car bomb that exploded in a bustling central Kahul market, killing 17

Unprecedented visit

people and wounding 43.

# **Boths in Mozambique**

South African President P.W. Botha, making an unprecedented visit to a hlack-ruled frontline state, met President Joaquim Chissano today in a remote area

But the economies of whiteruled South Africa and its poorer, hlack-ruled neighbour are closely linked and the two Presidents were due to hold talks co-existence and economic co

news agency AIM said that Chissano was at the airport to meet Botha when the South African leader flew in to Songo, in northwest Tete province. They then visited the Cahora Bassa dam on the nearby Zambezi River. Cahora Bassa is Africa's big-

gest development project, higger than Egypt's Aswan Dam. It was its power lines.

### of northwestern Mozambique. South Africa has been accused

for years of backing the right-wing guerrillas whose attacks have devastated Mozambique's

on fresh proposals for peaceful

operation. The official Mozamhican

built while Mozamhique was still a Portuguese colony to provide cheap electricity for South Africa hut has been turned into a white elephant hy guerrilla sabotage of

#### China holds first multi elections -candidate

has completed its first multi-candidate elections of provincial leaders, the weekly Beijing Reviewsaid today. The elections, which wound up in August, "marked a new

step forward for democracy" in China, where formerly the Communist Party chose the single candidate running for each seat, the authoritative weekly said. Of China's 29 provinces and

autonomous regions, the gover-

nors of eight and the chairmen of

11 provincial People's Congres-

ses were chosen in multi-candidate votes, it said. Deputy governors and vice-chairmen in 28 regions faced competition, it said.

and injured about 250.

Under a law passed by the National People's Congress in 1986, there should be more than one candidate for provincial-level offices and each candidate must be nominated by at least 10 deputies to the provincial congress, or legislature.

Final voting is done by the deputies. Ordinary citizens can vote directly only for officials at the township and county level.

The weekly said the number of candidates nominated to the provincial posts was 24 per cent greater than the vacant posi-

tions.
"With the break from the out-

moded convention that a candidate, once nominated, would definitely be elected, the notion that officials can only get promotions but never demotions was pushed aside," it said.

The report also said the elections, held every five years,

those governors and deputy governors under the age of 50. College graduates increased from 69 to 74 per cent. In People's Congresses, chairmen and vice-chairmen under 60 years rose from eight to 30 per cent.

# Sri Lankans strike to mourn lawyer's death

COLOMBO, Sept 12, (AP): Businesses, schools and private transport shut down today in a nationwide general strike called by anti-government militants to mourn the death of a lawyer in police custody, police and witness said.

The Sinhalese Janatha-Vimukti Peramuna (People's Liberation Front) called the strike to protest the death of lawyer Wijedasa Liyanarachchi and the alleged disappearance of suspects detained by security for-

Liyanarachchi, 35, died on Sept 3, nine days after he was arrested in southern Sri Lanka for his ties to the opposition front. An autopsy showed he died of more than 100 internal injuries caused by a blunt

Police claim the lawyer, a member of the front, admitted involvement in several assassina-The government has ordered

an inquiry into the death. The People's Liberation Front out up posters around the country yesterday calling the strike.

Private businesses in Colombo's busy commercial centres closed and private huses stayed off the streets in response to the call, police and witnesses said. Only a few state-run huses were operating, they said.

Police and soldiers were deployed throughout the capital. One hus driver was stahbed and a state-owned hus set on fire, police said. Several bombs also exploded

in the Colombo suburbs and in

the central town of Kandy. Seventeen people were injured when a bomb was thrown at a hus in Colombo. Senior police officers in Colombo said most businesses

and schools closed because of threats by the front. A few shops and banks opened in the morning hut were closed by noon, fearing attacks by the

### front, the officers said. **Howe in Kenya**

NAIROBI, Sept 12, (AP): Sir Geoffrey Howe, Britain's Foreign Secretary, today travelled to Kenya's arid northwest on the second day of a brief visit to this east African nation.

Howe was to meet with President Daniel Arap Mot in Nakuru, a provincial capital 140 kilometres (87 miles) northwest of Nairobi, before heading 345 kilometres (214 miles) further north to tour British-supported projects in Kenya's arid Turkana district.



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# US destroyer rescues fishermen

# Vincennes finally leaves

MANAMA, Bahrain, Sept 12, (AP): A US destroyer rescued three shipwrecked fishermen and was searching for a fourth after their two small craft foundered in rough seas in the Gulf of Oman. American naval sources said

today.
The US Navy Missile Cruiser Vincennes finally left the Gulf on Sunday, hut 26 US warships remain in the Gulf.

A Navy official said the Destroyer John Hancock had just finished escorting two US-char-tered cargo vessels out of the Gulf when its patrol helicopter spotted the men elinging to ieces of wreckage.

He said they included two Pakistanis and a United Arah Emirates citizen, all from the UAE port of Fujairah.

The fishermen were quoted as saying one of their craft was swamped in the heavy seas and the second sank after trying to come to its rescue.

Replaced The missing man was another emirates citizen, said the official, who asked not to be named.

The 7,500-ton John Hancock, based at Mayport, Florida, is one of five US warships scheduled to leave the Gulf within the next two

All will be replaced by ships now en route. Four of the latter

passed through the Suez Canal over the weekend.
It was the second reported res-

cue of fishermen by a US warship in the past month. In August, the Missile Cruiser Vincennes picked upeight Iranians who had been adrift for eight days in the Gulf of Oman. They were later repatriated.

The Vincennes, which on July 3 mistakenly shotdown an Iranian jetliner, killing all 290 aboard, finally left the Gulf region for home port in San Diego, California, Sunday, a week after its original departure was delayed, US officials said. Families of those killed in the

US downing of Iran Air flight 655 by the Vincennes are unlikely to receive compensation during the remaining months Ronald Reagan is president, officials say.

#### Hurdles

Reagan pledged to offer compensation soon after the USS Vincennes shot down the plane over the Gulf, hut the plan still faces two steep hurdles - the bureaucratie and legal obstacles caused by a lack of communications between the United States and Iran, and its continued

unpopularity on Capitol Hill.
I think we're a long way from payments actually being made, if they ever actually are," said Congressman Les Aspin, chairman of the House Armed Services

Committee.
While US officials refused to characterise the Vincennes' with-drawal as a "drawdown," US Navy sources reaffirmed that there are no plans to replace the 9,600-ton Aegis cruiser.

Delay It thus represents the first US force reduction, from 27 to 26 warships, since the Iran-Iraq

ceasefire took effect Aug 20. US officials in Washington said the Vincennes was being withdrawn because its longrange radar and weapons capability "is no longer needed

The officials said it would be "inappropriate" to say why the Vincennes was held over an extra week. But Navy sources, insisting on anonymity, confirmed anew that the delay was hastily ordered after a Gulf Arah government objected to the cruiser being pulled out while the cease-

fire process remained stalled. The sources declined to identify the Arab government or say why the Vincennes was now leaving despite the fact that the Geneva talks have continued to show no significant progress.

'That's for the department of defence to say," one source said.

# **University rector** calls for reform

NO high-level universities in other countries have a policy like the one at Kuwait University which requires the appointment of Kuwaitis to the university's teaching staff, according to Dr Abdul Moshen Al Abdurazzak, rector of Kuwait University.

In the University's annual report, the rector attributed the low level of education at the university to its requirement of a doctorate degree for all teachers. Not every PhD holder is necessarily qualified for the jobs, he

The official called for a new policy governing the appoint-ment of expatriate professors. The policy should be void of any threatening element from the university or any other authority, he said.

### **Promotions**

He also criticised the university's promotion system. He said the complicated system shows preference for quantity at the

expense of quality.

Promotions should be based on efficiency, research and teaching experience, he said. Promotion is nut an automatic right, hut should be a recognition of a teacher's performance, he said.

The university's registration system is a chronic problem and there is little chance that it will be surmounted soon. He said credit hours system further complicates the problem - particularly in the absence of clear guidelines, he said. After 10 years, the credit hours system still suffers from a lack of sound

directives and criteria, he said. The university also needs efficient and serious students who know how to plan their futures, he added.

Accommodation Discussing the University's accommodation capacity, the rector said that the relevant forecasts say that hy 1991 there will be about 22,000 students at

the University's centres in Shuwaikh, Khaldiyah and Keifan. A new headquarters for the university will be huilt at Shaddadiyah area which will group all the main faculties, he

Speaking about the University's hudget, Al Abdurazzak said that it is termed an "Independent budget," but what is needed is a "flexible hudget" which would enable the university to set up its own plans and to keep up with modern needs.

He also said United Nations

sponsored peace talks between Iran and Iraq in Geneva should

deal with lasting peace, not only

for the two belligerents, but for

all countries of the Arabian Gulf region with the aim of making it

Kuwait, within earshot of the

Iran-Iraq war front, came under

Iranian missile attack during the

eight-year war because of its fin-

ancial and political support for

The agency quoted a Foreign Ministry official as urging the

international community to help

push the Geneva peace talks for-

an area of peace."

Baghdad.

# Official denies allegations

# Farwaniya hospital admits first delivery pregnancy cases

By Lima Al Khalafawi

THE Farwaniya Hospital admits first delivery and highrisk pregnancy cases, according to its director Dr Sa'ad Zaglool. The official denied allegations that women in labour are refused

admission due to shortage of Last week, a lady complained that she was not admitted at the Farwaniya hospital, hut was

transferred to the Farwaniya polyclinic. Zaglool responded by saying: Pregnant women having their second or third child are not admitted at the hospital, but sent to the polyclinic to lessen pres-sure on the hospital."

Another parient who was at first refused admission, but later admitted after her husband vehemently objected said: "I saw empty beds at the maternity ward where I was taken." She added that the mention of a shortage of beds hy the hospital staff is just a pretext and not a fact.

The woman was in such an advanced stage of labour that she

gave hirth within minutes of being placed on a stretcher — without even being placed on a

The director of the hospital said that some pregnant women come to the hospital if they feel labour pain even though they were transferred to the clinic. They then deliberately wait outside the hospital in their cars until the last minute to force the hospital to admit them.

Zaglool urged patients to leave hospital heds for high-risk patients who need hospitalisa-

#### Prefer

Commenting on the situation, the doctor said that most pregnant women prefer delivery at the hospital to the clinic due to belief that care is better at hospitals than at clinics. They think elinics are only for the lower clas-

The expertise of highly qualified doctors are available at maternity clinics alongwith nurses, modern equipment and adequate beds, he said.

The Farwaniya hospital has. the capacity to receive 220,000

patients every year, hnt now receives as many as 450,000 yearly. The casualty ward receives 1,000 cases daily, most of which do not require urgent

treatment. The head of the Maternity and Gynaecology Department at Farwaniya hospital, Dr Hanni Odea, said that pressure at the casualty ward is really evident when pregnant women who do not need urgent treatment come-

for delivery.

Some patients come from as far as Salmiya and Salwa on the 5th Ring Road and wait for two or three hours to deliver at the hospital even though it is easier to go to maternity clinics. The hospital receives about 25 delivery cases daily. The hospital . has facilities to treat 4,000 cases every year, but receives 11,000.

A new maternity centre, nex to the hospital is under con-sideration. People could donate funds to build a maternity centre following the example of Al-Ghanim Centre and Josea & Cancer Centre, he said.

The body of one of two men killed in a car crash yesterday is taken from the scane of the wreck on Al Ghazall Street. The driver, a 22-year-old Kuwaiti man, and his passanger, a 36year-old Bangladeshi man, died when their car hit a tractor-trailer truck parked on the right side of the road. The car hit the trailer and went under the truck, reports said.

**Higher Islamic Studies** 

# Appeal to help Sudan and Bangladesh

**By Fathlma Ahmed** 

THE International Islamic Charity Authority in Kuwait yesterday launehed an urgent appeal for donations to help victims of famine and floods in Sudan and Bangladesh.

"We must help our Muslim hrethren, who are in dire need of assistance, with cash or kind," said Dr Adel Al Fallah of the charity organisation. The authority appeal sup-plements Kuwait government's

aid package to Sudan and Ban-gladesh. Kuwait will soon send relief supplies to Dhaka. Thousands of people are dying

of hunger in Sudan, and millions have been made homeless in Ban-Bangladesh Ambassador to

Kuwait K.M. Shehahuddin said 2.44 million people were made homeless and nearly 38 million affected by the floods which ravaged Bangladesh, destroying 46,103 km of roads and flooding 50 of the 64 districts. About 4.21 million hectares of farmland were damaged and 100,000 cattle killed. More than 3,800 schools and 1,564 bridges were destroved.

Bangladesh urgently needs about three million tonnes of foodgrain, bahyfood, medicine, water purifying tablets, huilding materials, water transport vehicles, and cash assistance. Salah M. Ahmad of the

# **FOR RENT**

CAC 4 bedroom. town house, perfect for embassy or company director. Area: Shuwaikh 'B' Contact: Penny Matheson Tel. No. 4878009/ 4878010

Dr Adel Al Fallah flanked by K.M. Shehabuddin (right) and Salah M. Ahmed

Sudanese embassy also made a similar appeal to help the famine victims in his country. In Sudan 50,000 have died of hunger and at least 40 people, mostly children.

# Denying

Ahmad said large quantities of food, medicine and tents are needed for Sudan.

Denying allegations of misappropriations, both the diplomats said: "Adequate arrangements have been made to distribute relief aid to the victims."

In Sudan, the High Commission for Refugees will handle distribution, while in Bangladesh the President travels to affected areas to oversee relief work. The UN secretary-general has also appointed a relief co-ordinator

for Bangladesh. Donations can be sent directly to the International Islamic Charity Authority, Kuwait Finance House, Acct. No. 15300/5 Sudan, and Acct. No. 14470/7, Bangladesh.

Donations to Bangladesh can also be sent directly to the President's Relief and Welfare Fund, A/C, P-2, Sonali Bank, Bangabhaban branch, Dhaka, through embassy in Kuwait. The Sudanese embassy is also receiving aid for famine vietims.

Doctors may work in private sector

DR NAEL AL NAQUIB, Undersecretary at the Ministry of Public Health, has heen quoted as saying that a decision allowing Kuwaiti physicians to work in the private sector outside surgery hours has been adopted hy the ministry.

Doctors will be able to manage their own private elinics in accordance with certain supulated conditions, he added.

He further noted that the new decision cancelled the previous one, made in 1987, which denied Kuwaiu physicians the opportunity of working privately.

# poison gas campaign

Israel blamed for

KUWAIT, an Iraqi ally, yesterday hlamed Israel as heing behind accusations that Iraqi forces used chemical warfare against Kurdish rebels in north-

ern Iraq. "Zionist circles are behind the current media campaign against Iraq for alleged use of chemical weapons," Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed told the official Kuwait News Agency (KUNA).

Baghdad has denied US allegations that it used poison gas against Kurdish rebels and civilians who later fled into Turkey.

Sheikh Nawaf said that the Iran-Iraq war claimed "too many lives that could have been spared for ... the liberation of

### **Held for** attempting to assault women

HAWALLI governorate CID arrested a 36-year-old Kuwaiti national, identified only as A.H., on a charge of committing several thefts and attempting to assault women.

The defendant admitted to the explained how he committed the crimes. He said that he broke into houses in the morning after the men had left for work and stole various items, most of which were gold ornaments, and tried to assault the women.

The value of the stolen goods amounted to some KD 100,000.

The man was recognised by several of the women and girls he attempted to assault. He is unemployed and has a previous criminal record.

### **Punjab University** examinations

PUNJAB UNIVERSITY Part I examinations will be held in the Embassy of India from Sept 22 at 11:30 am to 14:30 pm. Examinees should report to the embassy on due date.

## **Teaching** computer .... in schools ... planned

THE Ministry of Education is planning to teach computer programming in the first and second secondary grades in 40 public schools, Education Minister Anwar Abdullah Al Nouri said yesterday.

at the start of the new academic year, Al Nouri said the ministry conducted an experiment last year an the teaching of computer science in the same 40 secondary schools at the first level. The experiment will be applied to the second secondary level.

The subject may become a com-pulsory area of study at public secondary schools, according to the minister. In the meantime, Al Nouri said there are now 28,220 tea-

ehers in the schools. Among them, 2142 are newly hired educators. The increased number of teachers were hired to cope with the

ever increasing number of students in various levels of education, the minister said, adding that 383,369 students are now being taught in public

Discussing private schools licensed by the ministry. Al Nouri said there are 80 private schools with some 81,000 students, an increase of 15,800 students compared to last year.

#### Institute to open in US THE Higher Islamic Studies Ins-Angeles, California, USA to titute in the US trains graduates in research, teaching and spreading correct Islamic beliefs among Muslims in the West, a member of that institute's Board of Trus-

tees said yesterday. Dr Khaled Al Mathkur, who is also a professor at Kuwait University's Islamic Sharia (law) College, told KUNA that establishment of the institute last July was meant to elevate the scientific level of Muslim lawyers and scholars. The institute was also formed to strengthen their role in shielding the Islamic Nation

against dangerous ideas that

threaten its safety and social

entity.

Islamic and Arab studies centres in the US yearly grant Muslim students higher certificates in Islamic Sciences, but he said that orientals, who lack accurate understanding of Islamic beliefs, run the centres. The situation prompted the

higher Islamic Council in Los

establish the institute to prepare Muslim students for obtaining higher certificates in Islamic Sciences, Mathkur said.
Thousands of Muslim students enrol in about 1,000

universities and institutes in the states. The high enrolement highlights the importance of catering to the cultural needs of those students, he said.

# Entrusted

Dr Mathkur said that he and Dr Ali Al Tubaikh, secretary general of the Higher Islamic Council, are members of the Board of Trustees which is headed by Dr Abdullah Al' Turki, rector of the Saudi Islamic University of Imam Mohammed Ibn Saud.

An academic council representing the institue's teaching staff is entrusted with endorsing teaching curriculums, requirements of the certificates and admission standards.

The institute's educational programmes are conducted in Arabicand English. The institute awards three scientific degrees, a one-year higher diploma, a Mas-ter of Arts following another year and finally a three-year doctorate, Dr Mathkur said.

# Specialise

The doctorate's preliminary year focuses on legal and Islamic studies with each necessitating the study of five subjects in one

course, Dr Mathkur explained. A student who wishes to specialise in Islamic studies should learn all five subjects along with two others from the legal studies and vice-versa, he

Students wishing to join the institute, which will open next October, should carry a university degree with no less than a 70 per cent success rate, pass the TOEFL and prove their ability to shoulder living and tuition costs. Dr Mathkur concluded.

# REQUIRED

For an infrastructure and road contracting campany

# **QUANTITY SURVEYOR**

BSc Civil Engg or equivalent in Quantity Surveying.

Experience: o) 10 years as a Quantity Surveyor in preparing schedules, estimates and site measurements, experience in preparing claims will be on advantage.

b) Should be familiar with the particular requirements of the elevani authorities in Kuwait. c) He must be oble to read, write and converse fluently in English.

# DRAFTSMEN (3 Nos)

Diploma in Civil Engg. or Architecture

o) 10 years in detailing roads and Infrastructure works and preparing shop drawings.

#### b) Should be familiar with the particular requirements of the relevant outhorities in Kuwait. c) He must be oble to read, write and converse fluently in English.

**CONCRETE & CULVERT PIPE FOREMAN** 

(Desirable) Diploma in Civil Enga.

10 years' working experience in the construction of roads. drainage water works, concrete and culvert pipe works in Kuwait or under similor conditions. Should have organised and handled at least 75 workers during some period of his experience.

For further information and interview, please contact 2405235-6-7

# MERIDIEN

# **Job Vacancies**

Hotel Meridien Kuwait invites applications for the following positions:

# RESTAURANTS

— Head Waiter

— Captain

— Waiter/Waitress, Hostess

- Bus Boy/Bus Girl

# KITCHEN

— Chef de Party

- Artist/Decorator — 1st Commis

— 2nd Commis (kitchen helper)

— Chef Baker/Assistant Chef Baker

Applicants must have previous experience in the same field and possess a valid residence permit.

Candidates interested in any of the above vacancies may contact the personnel department daily from 3:00 pm to 6:00 pm except Friday.

# Saudi Arabia's green revolution in the red

BAHRAIN, Sept 12, (Reuter): Seen from high above Saudi Arahia, the fertile wheat circles stretching to the desert harizon are giant green polka dots on a

sheet of hrown velvet.

The wheat fields are landmarks in a land where, for thnusands of years bedouin nomads scoured the hurning dunes in search of food for their animals and where the threat of starvation came with every scorching sunrise.

irrigation, have turned huge areas of Saudi Arabia's parched heartland into verdant farms. The desert kingdam, not long ago a net importer of wheat, now

In one decade the fields of

wheat, swept by giant circular

counts Norway, China, Colomhia and Kenya as customers for Rethink

In contrast to the green wheat, pink-dyed imported barley in the docks pnints to part of the dilemma Saudi Arabia faces over its grain dealings.

Green is not cheap, even for one of the world's richest coun-tries. Economists say huge subsidies and diminishing ground water are forcing the government

to rethink its policy.
"What it boils down to is that Saudis are exporting their money

and exporting their water," said one Western economist. Since the oil boom of the late 1970s and early 1980s. Saudi Arahia has been spent heavily in its search for self-sufficiency in

Oil money gave farmers land, machinery, fertilisers and water, plus a bounty of 2,000 riyals (533 dollars) for every tonne of wheat grown, more than four times the world price.

million tonnes, a giant leap from the few thousand tonnes grown a decade ago and three times more than local consumption. Some of the huge surplus is

This autumn the kingdom's

harvesters reaped a record 2.8

given away as aid, in particular to Saudi Arahia's less fortunate Red Sea neighbour Sudan, now ravaged hy floods, famine, locusts, civil war and poverty. More wheat is pouring through new political openings

to the Soviet Union and China. An economist reckoned that each tonne of wheat sold on the world market for 110 dollars cost Saudi Arabia 600 dollars to

grow, store, market and transport.

And, there is a hidden and ultimately more treacherous cost, geologists say. Saudi Arabia's desert oil wells are deep and bountiful. Its water

wells are not, and the wheat fields are sucking them dry. Subsidises

Once it is pumped to the arid

"It's not clear how quickly it's

surface through the rotating sprinklers, water that has remained below the dunes for millions of years will never be replaced.

being used up — hut the water table is dropping at a horrific rate," said one geologist. In some places the drop is 50 metres a year. Experts say around 89 per cent of all the water Saudi Arabia uses is fossil

ground water and 92 per cent of that is being splashed on farms. "A manager must ask himself why a non-replenishable resource is being used to produce a crop that isn't needed," said an

economist. Even more illogical and costly, Saudi Arabia not only pays to export wheat, but it subsidises barley imports.

The government pays impor-

ters 100 riyals (27 dollars) for

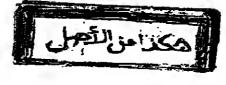
every tonne of barley they buy.
Saudi Arabia grows 200,000
tonnes of barley a year — and
consumes 4.5-6 million tonnes. Aware of the anomaly, the government in 1985 ordered farmers to plant some barley for every hectare (2.5 acres) under wheat. But they made more

money from wheat and ignored the decree. Economists said farmers simply trucked imported barley from port and sold it to the government as home-grown. To prevent this, from happening again the government in January ordered imported barley to be

dyed pink Industry sources said the government recently wrote to the five major publicly-traded agriculture companies, cutting the wheat support price to 1,500 riyals (400 dollars) from 2,000 riyals (533 dollars).

The farmers were ordered to

planta hectare of barley for every one of wheat. The new decree does not apply as yet to private farmers, who grow 88 per cent of Saudi wheat, but the economists said the decree may be extended





# Restoring bedouin rugs and textiles

THE Sadu House will soon open a permanent workshop to restore rugs and textiles as part of efforts to conserve bedouin arts and crafts, said its director Sheikha Altaf Al Sabah.

A French oriental carpet expert, Ali Bayat-Louis, is currently in Kuwait to train local staff. The two-month training programme started earlier this month and is expected to last until the end of October. More than 400 sadu pieces - carpets, rugs, cushions and textiles, saddle bags and tents - in the collection of the Sadu House will be restored. Some of the objects are over 20 years old and badly needed restoration.

Methods Previously, bedouins preserved their work by storing the objects in earthern pots known as "nduls" and prevented moth attacks by inserting a fabric pouch filled with red peppers. Every summer, the carpets and tents were aired and washed. Bedouin textiles had a relatively short life as nomads could not store their tent furnishings and preferred

Present methods of preservation differ tremendously. After a carpet is vacnum-cleaned it is washed outdoors, preferably in

to replace them.

an open courtyard and sponged-dried with towels. To remove colour stains that could run into white areas, undiluted bousehold hleach is used. A small amount of bleach is gently brushed on the stains until they disappear. The carpet is then straightened and left to dry in the sun. Damaged carpets are restored by carefully re-inforcing the fringes of the rug by blanket stitches.

Such restoration methods, says Sheikha Altaf, would enable them to preserve some of the best pieces in the collection.

Training
The Sadu House was formed in 1979 hy a group of Kuwaitis to protect bedouin culture and revive their handicrafts, which were being neglected. Efforts have been fairly successful due to emphasis on training a new generation of weavers and protecting the old. Bedouin weavers ara encouraged through such incentives as a ready market for their products and facilities at the Sadu. So far, 250 bedouin weavers, mosthy women, supply their work to the Sadu House on a regular basis. Rugs, textiles, carpets and other objects are exhibited at Sadu House.

Al Sadu is also training a new generation of weavers by hold-



Bedouin woman weeving a rug at Al Sadu.

ing regular weaving classes for young Kuwaitis and teachers at the public schools. Their aim is to teach those people who can pass on the art to the younger generation. Their next session is due to start in October.

Recently, the government announced its decision to present only sadu pieces to dignitaries visiting Kuwait. Sheikha Altaf said the decision would "raise demand" for Al Sadu works and further support their efforts to preserve the art form.



 The pasta promotion at the Kuwait Sheraton Hotel will continue until Thursday.

Imaginative combinations of fettucine, spaghetti, reginette and pappardelle are being offered, in addition to well-known traditional Italian cuisine.

# WHAT'S ON.

the Sadu House.

The museum, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 pm and 4.30 to 7.30 pm. Saturday to Thursday. A collection of the finest Islamic art objects are on show. Tereq Rajab Museum

The museum in Jahriya houses a collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Summer timings are 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm, Sat. thru Thurs. On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings.

# THEATRE

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TELETICAL SANTANA SANTANA SANTANA SANTANA SANTANA SANTANA SANTANA

KLT will hold audition for Two and Two Make Six," a comedy, directed by Stephen Prescott on Monday (Sept 12) and Tuesday (Sept 13) at 7 pm at the KLT, Ahmadi.

Person Unknown Auditions for Kuwait Players first production, Person Unknown, a murder thriller, will take place on Sept. 13 (Tuesday) from 7.30 pm at Messilah Beach Hotel. Directed by Paul Brown. The play will be performed from Nov. 7 to 10. For details Tel: 561-1546.

# CINEMA

**Diweniya** 

Kuwait Cine Cluh will hold a weekly gathering — diwaniya — every Wednesday at 7 pm at its premises, 8 Sherif Al Radi S1, Bneid Al Qar. The diwaniya is open to members, their invitees and newcomers who wish to acquaint themselves with the club's activities. Discussions at the first diwaniya will centre on weekly screenings on Wednesday nights and other topics.

# Children's Film

Alias the Jester, a children's film, will be shown at the Brit-ish Council on Wednesday, Sept 14,6pm and on Thursday, Sept 15,10.30 am. Admission is free but it is advisable to reserve seats. Tele: 251-5512; 253-3204.

# MUSIC

Songlest '88

Audition for singers for the 1988 Filipino Song Festival will be held on Sept 22, Thursday, 3 pm, at Mahuhay Restaurant. For details call Danny— 5728000 ext. 7437; Louella— 243880' ext 572.

Country Western Musical KLT and ACT present their annual country western musical at the KLT, Ahmadi. Gala night at 7.30 pm on Sept 27. Other performances at 8 pm

on Sept 28 and 29. Matinee at 5 pm on Sept 30. For bookings call 572-7558; 571-2033; 562-

Indian Ballet

Above and right: examples of bedouin weaving. Over 400 objects are now being restored at

ARTS Museum 1 D. S. Mohiniyattan exponent Mrs Pramecia Surendran, will stage a ballet Panchavadi, and a number of Nrithasilpas at its annual show, Nrithotsav, at the Indian Arts Circle, on Sepl 22 at 7.00 pm. Admission will be strictly limited; for free passes, call 4337608.

> East meets West The Indian Arts Circle presents "East meets West," a musical evening, by The Fams featuring Hindi, Punjabi, Malayalam, Tamil, Konkani,

Bengali, Arahic and Western music. The lead vocalist will be Susan Rego. it will be held at IAC, Funaitees, at 6.30 pm on Oct 6. Entry by passes. Tel: 2409250; 4743948 or IAC — 3904817. **Beat Show** 

The Kuwait Goan Beat Show will be held on Oct 14, 3.30 pm, at the IAC, Funaitees. The four-bour show will feature six popular groups — City Limits, 5th Dimensions, Perfect Stranger, Stepping Stones, Next of Kin and Top Ranks. The show has been organised hy the Kuwait

Goans. Guitar Recital German guitarist and com-poser Wolfgang Condin will give a recital at the Kuwait Hilton on Oct 19. "Hymns of Eternity," one of Condin's most significant compositions will be featured in his concert along-with works by J.S. Bacb and H. Villa-Lobos. Tickets are available from the Hilton lobby.

Sounds Greet Auditions will be held on Thursday, Sept 15, at 3 pm, Friday, Sept 16, at 11 am and Saturday, Sept 17, 7.30 pm, at the Universal American School, Salwa, for singers, dan-cers and musicians for the next Sounds Great show, to be held at the Salmiya cinema from Oct 19-22. For details ring Ken Winston or Adolf 5740256/7 or

# EDUCATION

Dar-ul Quran Registration has begun for

the first year Arabic language and Islamic teaching classes, which start on Sept 17, at the Dar-ul-Quran, Farwaniya. Free tuition, Medium of instruction is Urdu. Open to expatriates from India, Pakistan and Bangladesh. Contact the principal at Dar-ul-Quran, Farwaniya, personally, or phone on 4730335 on Saturdays, Sundays, Tuesdays or Wednesdays from 5 to 7 pm.

British Council The education adviser at the British Council, Mansouriya, will give a talk on "Bachelor Degrees in Britain.. on Tues-



● The Versallies Restaurant at the Kuweit Meridien Hotel recently reopened, offering a new concept in dining. It has been transformed into a seafood and grill restaurant and is open for lunch and dinner.

day, Sept 13, 6pm. For further details phone Mrs Kate Harries on 2515512/2533204.

# SOCIAL

Welcome Back/ Walcome to Kuwalt

The Sounds Great organisa-tion will hold a "Welcome tion will hold a "Welcome Back/Welcome to Kuwait" dance party at the Messilah Beach Hotel on Sept 29 at 8 pm. Music hy Top Ranks and the Juke Box band. Twist competition, and novelty prizes. For reservations and further details ring Ken Winston or Adolf ring Ken Winston or Adolf 5740256/7 or 5758870. Newcomers to Kuwait are particularly welcome.

#### **Kuwait Players** poolside BBQ

The Kuwait Players poolside barbecue will be held on Sept 21 (Wednesday) from 8 pm at the Messilah Beach Hotel. All prospective members and newcomers to Kuwait are welcome. Tickets-KD2 per person. For reservations Tel: 394-1572.

Varca Sporting Centre
Varca Sporting Centre will hold their third annual social evening at the Tent, SAS hotel, on Sept 22 at 8.00 pm. Music will be provided by Top Ranks and Stepping Stones. High-lights include beauty queen contest, ideal couple contest, fancy dress parade, games, bingo and other surprises. For reservations and details, contact Maqbool 4712900, Albert 2410461, or James 5331940.

D'Assisi Associetion The D'Assisi Association

will hold the 8th annual thanksgiving mass on Oct 7, 8 am, at the Holy Family Cathedral. All ex-students are welcome. For details phone Augustin — 574-6754 after 6 pm or Henry — 3291909 (am). Goan Flasta 88

The Goan Fiesta 88 will be held on Thursday, Oct 13, to celehrate the fifth anniversary of the Young Goans Associa-tion. It will take place at the Messilah Beach Hotel's Habiba ballroom. Music by the Stepping Stones and Hurricane Alley. For details Tel: 4813740.

Nite Flight '88 Airlines staff in association with SAS, Kuwait will hold "Nite Flight '88" at the Tent an evening of entertainment, music and many surprises. Fur-ther details will be announced

shortly. Open Day Steps Studio will hold a gettogether for arts and crafts teachers on Wednesday, Sept 14, 6

to 9 pm. An open-day will also be held on Sept 15, 9 am to 1 pm, to introduce the children's dance activities at the club. All parents and children are welcome. Tel: 574-7313 for further details. Contact

The ladies information group, Contact, will hold a meeting on Saturday, Sept 24, 10 am, at the SAS Hotel. Newcomers to Kuwait are particularly welcome. For details phone 4874513 or 5388105.

# HOTELS

At the Sheraton

Enjoy Italian cuisine and live entertainment hy the Sienna's Duo at the Riccardo resfaurant. Riccardo is closed to lunch on Fridays. Al Hamhra features Leban-

ese cuisine on Sunday night. The Marcus Band provide live entertainment. Le Tarbouche offers special

lunch and dinner huffet featuring a selection of Arah cuisine. The Coffee Shop offers a large variety of international cuisine including a daily special...

Experience Italian bospitality in the Riccardo restaurant with live entertainment hy the Sienna Duo.

# SPORTS

PBAK Inter-Comm.

Bowting League
Scheduled games this week:
Men's Division: Sept. 15, Men's Division. 36pt. 13, Thurs., 6.30pm. at 300 Club. (1) Hatid Ligaya vs Ahughose Intl.; (2) Al Nakih Al Qatar.vs Al Gabandi; (3) Phil. Supreme vs Far East Rest.

vs Far East Rest.
Friday (Sept 16) 1 pm: (1)
Port Public Authority vs Magnolia Ice Cream; (2) 300 Club vs
Kayn Asso. Inc., (3) Al
Gabandi vs Satellite Co.
Women's Division: Friday.

Sept. 16, 9 am: (1) Boodai Avia-tion vs Far East Rest.; (2) Mag-nolia Ice Cream vs Geds & Kayne Asso. Inc.

Windsurfing Regatta
MBH Windsurfing Regatta
takes place on Oct 7. Open to
men, women and teams. Entry forms available from Marine Centre (Tel: 5755960); Qabazard Marine (Tel: 4830570). For further details

phone 5624111 ext. 751/739.

Adult Softball All men interested in playing in the Kuwait International Sofibali League contact Steve Diemler — Tel: 5315246 or Vic Mason — Tel: 5728931. Ladies interested to join the Ladies League are asked to call Rita Diemier — Tel: 5315246. IVth Winners Cup

The YMCA will hold the All Kuwait Open IVth Winners Cupericket tournament, beginning Sept 16. It will be played on Fridays and holidays at the Ahmadi Governorate Ground located behind the Computer Centre.

cricket tournament

Boy's Own Club Boy's Own Club will organise a seven-a-side one-day foothall festival on the holiday declared to mark the Prophet's hirthday (Oct 22/23). Interested teams can contact Milagres 3967446 or Joe D'Souza 4813622.

### KTV 1

3.30 Holy Quran 3.35 Heidi: cartoon serial 4.10 World News via

4.40 Fursan Al Hikmah: 'Allah fi Qalhi.' Arabic serial, with Mohammad Dafarawi, Midhat Salch,

5.40 Cartoons

6.10 Summer '88 7.05 Faces and Events 8.10 Musical Interlude

9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Al Sharah Maksour: new Arahic serial,

starring Hassan Yusuf, Nawal Al Futoub, Mustafa Fahmi. 10.50 Mawad Faliqah: "Al Masrah Al Shairi.

The role of lyricists in theatre will be discussed. Focus on the work of poet Ahmad 12.10 World News via Satellite, followed hy Holy Quran/Closed-

### KTV 2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Rubick: cartoons 6.30 Scal Morning

7.00 Australian Ark: "Changing Face of Australia" A lonk at the geological history, and changes, that occurred in Aus-

8.00 News in English 8.30 You and the Law:

local show.

8.50 Magnum: "Murder by Night." After the death of a publisher.

Marguerites: French

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

15 Health Matters (ex 27th Tech

**Aritish Press Review** 15 The World Today

Financial News followed by

ven (ex 20th and 27th

30 Language Extra 45 Network UK 800 World News

09 Reflections

Talk)

30 Beetho New Music) 0900 World News series with Arahic sub-title.

10.00 Perfect Strangers: In Be or Not to Larry and Balky try to get acting tips from each other after they are selected to star in a

film. 10.30 B/W feature film: 'The Crystal Ball." Starring: Ray Milland, Paulette Goddard. A girl from Texas takes 2 jub as a fortuneteller's assistant. where she snags her man. Comedy. 1943 production. Duraiion: 80 minutes.

11.30 News Summary/Ma-

rammes and timings are ilable to change without notice.

# Services

News about Aritain Radio Newsreel 30 Beethoven (ex 20th and 27th

New Music)

09 Aritish Press Review

15 Network UK 30 Sports International

09 News about Britain 15 The World Today

30 John Peel

0400 Newsdesk 30 Without Strings (ex 20th and 27th Sportsworld) 45 Reflections

30 New Ideas 40 Book Choice 45 The World Today 600 Newsdesk

30 Celluloid Rock

Al Andalus

Steel Dawn

Al Salmiya

Al Hamra

Drive-In

Disorderlies

Anthony Gerrard

Action Jackson

Starring: Carol Wades

Starring: Patrick Swazi,

Starring: Ralph Bellamy,

09 News about Aritain 15 Waveguide

30 Citizens 1200 Radio Newsree 15 Multitrack 1: Top 20

> 0800 Easy Listening Summary 30 Network UK (ex 20th and

1330 News 1400 Classical Music

1600 Easy Listening 1700 Italian Hour 1800 Pops

2145 Pops 2200 Indian Classical Hour

2300 Easy Listening 2400 Instrumental Music 0200 Closedown

# Urdu

1900 Opening 1910 Behteren Qaul

1916 Programme Preview

HOU Closedown

# JOB OPPORTUNITIES

opportunities for its chain of restaurants in Hungry Bunny, Pizza Hut and Al Pasha.

Good command of English

Transferable residence

— Valid driving licence

Young, motivated, looking towards future

— Transferable residence

 Experienced with daily contact with guests Capable of displaying an attitude of care and

— Arab nationals

 Good command of English — Transferable residence

WAITER/WAITRESS

Young, clean and neat in appearance

### Shawki and others. 12.05 News Summary

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

Satellite

Hamza Shimi.

8.30 Wa Oalat Al Arah

tralia.

case. Starring: Tum

9.30 Les Faucheurs de

gazine d'Actualite/ Closedown.

Please note that prog-

1400 Ontlook, opening with 5-Min-

ute News 45 Without Strings (ex 27th)

1500 Radio Newsreel 15 A Jolly Good Show 1600 World News 09 News about Britain 15 Omnibus

45 The World Today

1700 World News

2000 World News

Summary 30 Meridian

09 Commentary

45 Sports Roundup

30 Development \*88

1900 Outlook, opening with News

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

39 Stock Market Report 45 Report on Religion (ex 20th and 27th Sportsworld

0000 World News

Outlook 30 Shor! Story

Sport
45 English Songsmiths (ex 20th and 27th Sportsworld)

The Sportsworld by 1000 News Summary followed by World News

25 Book Choice

45 Sports Roundup 1300 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

# **FM Services**

0830 News 0840 Easy Listening 1000 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening

2130 News

1920 Songs 1935 Press Report

2000 News 2020 Songs 2040 Jahan Numan

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# RADIO PROGRAMMES

# **BBC World**

45 Language Extra 0200 World News

30 Sports Interna

50 Financial News 0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

27th Sportsworld) 45 Recording of the Week **CINEMA TODAY** 

> Secret Admirer Chand Suraj (Bengali)

> > Granada

Oru Minnaminunginte Nurungu Vetlam (Malayalam)

The Secret of My Success Al Jleeb Raj Dulari (Bengali)

# Sulaibikhat

Surqah Nadam (Arabic) Starring: Nadia Lutfi, Mah-mood Yassin Ahmadi Drive-ia Al Kamasba (Arabic) AlFindous Qayamat Se Qayamat Tak (Hindi) Starring: Juhi Chawla, Aamir Khan

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Thought for today

REPETITION does not transform a lie into truth -Franklin Delano Roosevelt, US president (1882-1945).

# **OPINION**

# Iraqi media need not over-react

ONE important fact that should always be remembered is that Iraq is bigger than a bunch of Zionists trying to throw a "monkey-wrench" into the great Iraqi victory.
Iraq has the capacity to surmount all ill-designed

attempts to subvert its activities. This has been clearly demonstrated by its glorious victory. Iraq has emerged as an important military and political force. These facts are now terrifying Israel.

Iraq is also annoying its enemy's and Israel's allies and thus should bave expected such motivated designs. It must also be remembered that the US Senate initiated disturbing moves because of the big gains achieved by

But then again, the US Senate is not the United States. The American people who hate international terrorism have high esteem for Iraq's stead fastness against terror-

In view of the above facts, and with all due respect and esteem for Iraq's policies, Baghdad should not react strongly to the US Senate's decision because it will not affect Iraq. One of the most important goals of the decision is perhaps to intimidate Baghdad and push it into over-reacting, thus paving the way for international Zionism to exploit the situation by insinuating that Iraq is against the American people. This is exactly what we do not want.

Bagbdad emerged victorious from the eight-year-war and enjoys international respect that will not be affected by a group of fanalical Jews in the US Senate.

Moreover, this decision is of no importance to Iraq. As we said, Iraq does not need loans from US banks or others. Iraq has ample capabilities and investment opportunities that can be translated into cash.

What is wanted now is for the Iraqi media to stop reacting and replying to the decision by the US Senate. This group in the US Senate is certainly smaller than a demonstration in the streets of Baghdad. Iraq is stronger than them, and certainly more wiser

These Zionists have damaged US interests because they believe that protecting Israel is more important than protecting the US itself. Events of the US presidential election campaigns are striking evidence of the dirty roles the Zionists are playing in damaging the US national interest. This fact has been highlighted publicly for the first time in the American media.

We commend Baghdad on being the capital of true

Ahmed Al Jarallah

tern world's eighth-largest econ-

omy, behind Italy and above

Spain. But according to the

World Bank, income distribu-

where. The 1 per cent richest

Brazilians own as much as the

poorest 50 per cent together, while 65 per cent of the 144

million population lives in misery

on the equivalent of less than \$90

monthly, according to govern-

The roots of inequality in Brazil go back 400 years, when

the Portuguese crown handed

out huge tracts of land to trusted

officers and created an elite class

Split

But the split deepened during the "economic miracle" of rapid

growth in the late 1960s and early

1970s. The military government then in power decided the best

way to encourage development

was to "concentrate the wealth"

in the hands of the upper classes,

and the gap between rich and

The gap is perhaps most evident in Rio. Brazil's second-

largest city with 10 million peo-

lost the federal capital to Brazilia and banks and industry to Sao

Paulo, the nation's largest city.

Rio today can't generate enough

jobs or revenues to attend its

population, and slums have

Today, an estimated 2 million

people live in 450 illegal shanty-

towns huilt on the slopes of steep

hills that jut up through the city.

About 4 million more live in

slums on the city's outskirts, most of them unemployed migrants from the drought-

The picture is similar in other

Brazilian cities. In Sao Paulo,

Brazil's economic and industrial centre, at least 7.5 million of the

13 million inhabitants live in

precarious conditions. Nation-

wide, 71 per cent of Brazilians

have no running water, while 85

per cent are not hooked up to

sewage lines, according to

government figures.

nearly tripled in size since 1960.

Over the past 30 years, Rio has

of landowners.

poor widened.

tion is the most unequal any-

# Unrest clouds **Brazil's future**

By Lisa Genasch

RIODEJANEIRO, Brazil (AP): Regina Rocha has a picturepostcard view every day. From her home she can look out at famed Sugar Loaf Mountain at the entrance to Rio de Janeiro's Guanabara Bay, the towering Christ of Corcovado with outstretched arms overlooking the city and the luxury apartments far below on the Atlantic Ocean.

But Regina Rocha is poor and her bome is sour-smelling, oneroom wooden shack beside a sewage ditch. She lives in one of the hundreds of slums known as Favelas on the hillsides and outskirts of the city.

Rocha, 38, and her four children are typical of millions of Brazilians in the slums, trapped between the poverty and despair of Brazil's underdevelopment and the prosperity of a small influential elite.

Unrest is growing in the Favelas like hers, and authorities and academics say it poses a threat to Brazil's 3-year-old civilian government.

Crime and violence, often drug-related, are on the rise, and some officials say a type of "civil war" already exists beween the traditionally complacent slum dwellers and the shrinking middle and upper classes. Battle

In Rio, protesting residents of the huge Rocinha hillside Favela, population 250,000, twice this year blocked the main road connecting downtown to wealthy residential beach districts and battled police.

This is the beginning of informal civil war between slum dwellers and Brazil's elite," mayor Roberto Saturnio Braga of Rio de Janeiro said in an interview. "Poverty and social injustice are at the root of the new

violence. Sen. Afonso Arinos de Melo Franco, a former cabinet minister and widely respected as Brazil's elder statesman, recently told the congress in Brasilia, "we are seeing a new and special type of urban warfare. It is based on neither ideology nor religion, hut

on empty violence. On paper, Brazil has the WesAnkara pursues independent foreign policy

ned themselves.

sense too.

Said one a Turkish diplomat:

On some issues we are more

non-aligned than the non-alig-

But he stressed that Turkey's links with the West are strong, enabling it to be "a hridge bet-

ween the Western and Islamic

worlds, not only geographically, but in a commercial and political

# Turkey seeks to play greater role in Middle East

By Jadranka Porter

TURKEY is aspiring to play a greater political role in the Mid-dle East, an ambition made easier by Ankara's pursuance of a determinedly independent foreign policy.

The Mediterranean country, a NATO member and a contender for the EEC membership, has quietly and steadily been replacing its pro-Western stance with an independent foreign policy which on many issues is broadly in line with the views held by the Non-Aligned Movement.

The latest example of the Turkish neutral stance came last Wednesday when a foreign ministry spokesman called for the withdrawal of foreign fleets from the Gulf.

The Turkish government, be said, welcomed the French and US decisions to begin the withdrawal of its war ships from the The statement stressed that

problems in the area should be solved through a dialogue among the parties concerned and without foreign intervention. Turkey has maintained that

the presence of foreign fleets in the Gulf added to the tension in

Turkey, which joined NATO in 1952, first began rethinking its pro-Western policy in the early 1960s. Since then the shift towards a neutral stance on international issues, usually promoted through the United

evident.
"We realised that we bad neglected the Middle East and the non-aligned countries and we sought to introduce a more balanced foreign policy," said a Turkish diplomat.

Nations bas become more

This policy received fresh impetus when Turgut Ozal, the leader of Turkey's Motherland Party, assumed the premiership

India, a founder member of the Non-Aligned Movement, was among the first countries

This demonstrated Turkey's independent foreign policy and the convergence of Ankara's views with the Non-Aligned Movement, according to an

Asian diplomat. Ankara also claims to have sound bilateral relations with non-aligned countries.

Turkey strongly supported the UN resolution on Namibia and was in fact a cornerstone of the Namibia council which also included three representatives of

non-aligned countries. Turkish officials point to the humanitarian motives behind some of their foreign policy

Help When the Africa Fund was set up at the non-aligned summit in Harare, Zimbahwe, to help the blacks in South Africa, Turkey contributed voluntarily \$500,000.

The Mediterranean country also received some one million refugees from Iran, Afghanistan and northern Iraq over the past

A Kuwait-based diplomat from a non-aligned country said that Turkey has supported the non-aligned stand on North-South dialogue, Namibia, Kam-

Eastern issues.
"You just have to look at the pattern of voting at the UN to see that our views on numerous issues are identical with those of the non-aligned countries," said a Turkish diplomat.

However, a long-standing hone of contention between the Non-Aligned Movement and Ankara was over the Turkish military presence on the divided island of Cyprus.

The Movement repeatedly called for the withdrawal of Turkish troops. The Turks claim that they have not had an opportunity to present their point of

view to the Movement. Turkey's shift toward neutrality is not coincidental. According to Turkish officials, Ankara realised that the West cannot solve its problems.

Influence

The West is only too aware of Turkey's importance as the only NATO country bordering Soviet Union, and has continued to provide it with financial aid.

An Asian diplomat in Kuwait said that it is in Turkey's best interest to side with the majority. The non-aligned countries have tremendous inflnence in the

LONDON: Western Europe is

disappointed - and a bit resent-

ful—over the skimpy share it has received in President Reagan's

By Julian Baum

international forums. The vast majority of the UN member

states are members of the Non-Aligned Movement, Being nonaligned gives a country man-ocuvrability and an independent status," the diplomat said. Turkey as a member of the

Western alliance may have also found that it was a small fish in a big pound. Turkish officials admit that

Ankara is seeking to exert greater influence on the international

An opportunity has arisen for Turkey to play a greater political role in the Middle East within the Organisation of Islamic Conference (OIC).

### Prisoners

Most of the OIC members belong to the Non-Aligned Movement. Ankara was strictly neutral in the Gulf war and it allowed both Iraq and Iran, its major trading partners, to use its territory for oil exports.

Turkish diplomats have been shuttling between Baghdad and Tehran for consultations through the war.

In late August and September Turkish diplomats visited Baghdad and Tehran seeking ways to contribute to the peace process.

Western Europe disappointed

by skimpy share of SDI project

exchange of Iraqi and Iranian prisoners of war and is prepared to do so again

Ankara has also initiated\_ moves to improve the relations between Iran and some Gulf

The Mediterranean country recently opened its borders to Kurdish refugees from Iraq on humanitarian grounds and later welcomed Iraq's offer of amnesty for Kurdish rebels.

Conflicts plaguing the Islamic world have prompted Turkey to initiate a proposal for the introduction of security and con-

fidence-building measures within the organisation.
The OIC is about to appoint a five-member committee to work on the proposal. A Turkish representative will sit on the committee

In addition to striving to solve existing disputes, the OIC must also adopt measures to prevent potential disputes, a Turkish official said. Turkey is drawing on its

experience as a member of the European Security and Cooperation Conference, which has adopted confidence building measures to improving relations among some European nations.

# MY JOB IS TO POINT TO PROGRESS ... HAIL I'M IN CHARGE OF OUR CONSTRUCTIVE REFORMS AND ENGAGEMENT POLICY URGE RESTRAINT TOWARD SOUTH AFRICA AND DEPLORE MASSACRES AS OFTEN I CLAIM SUCCESSES ... OBJECT TO AS NECESSARY SANCTIONS ... EMPHASIZE THE POSITIVE ...

# Change brings relaxed mood in Libya

**By Philip Shehad!** 

TRIPOLI, (Reuter): 1t would have been hard to imagine two years ago: central Tripoli full of ice cream and soft drink vendors, its souk bustling, youths playing football by the port or sipping tea in an outdoor cafe.

After years of austerity, sacrifice and confrontation with the outside world, Libya bas begun to relax. The word "change" is on everyone's lips, and no one doubts the change is for the better.

Libyan leader Muammar Khaddafi usbered in the 20th year of his socialist revolution this month, saying his Jama-hiriya (state of the masses) had entered a new era of freedom and prosperity.
Instead of war and hardship.

he spoke of peace and self-enrichment. He urged his four million people to seize the initiative, exercise new freedoms and construct a social model for the world.

Just over a year ago, Libya wa.;

Scots hy plot to murder Elizabeth 1.

1788 — Denmark invades Sweden.

relations - their first since World War 1.

subsidies to ber allies.

**TODAY IN HISTORY** 

1536 — Holy Roman Emperor Charles V abandons siege of

Marseilles after disastrous campaign and sails from Genoa to

1586—Anthony Babington and fellow conspirators go on trial for attempting to seize throne of England for Mary Queen of

1743 — Treaty of Worms between Maria Theresa of Austria-

Hungary, Britain and Sardinia to expel Bourbons from Italy,

obtain part of Milan for Sardinia, and guarantee English

1759 — British forces scale heights of Ahraham in Quebec. Canada, to attack French during French and Indian war.

1882 — British defeat Egyptians at Tel El-Kehir, lower Egypt, and proceed to occupy Egypt and the Sudan.
1943 — Chiang Kai-Shek becomes president of China.

1955 — West Germany and Soviet Union establish diplomatic

1964 — Egypt and Saudi Arahia announce agreement of

peaceful settlement of two-year-old Yemeni civil war.

1966 — B.J. Vorster is elected prime minister of South Africa.

1970 - Israel arrests 450 Arabs in occupied Jordan and says it

will exchange them for hostages held by commandos.

1975 — US Defence Department defers planned 8,000-man

reduction in support of troops in West Germany on grounds it would weaken US in Europe.

1986 — Iraqi warplanes bomh five airfields in Iran as demon-

1987 — Report by population group says United Kingdom leads developed world in making birth control available to its

strators seek revenge for Iran's missile attack on Baghdad.

reeling from defeats in a war with its soutbern neighbour Cbad, cut off from its Arab neighbours to tbe east and west and stung by Western sanctions and a 1986 US air raid. Castigated by much of the West for its alleged support for terrorism, it seemed very

much alone. Shops were shuttered. Discontent simmered over the unpopular war in Chad, sbortages of consumer goods and abuses of power by Revolutionary Committees, zealous guardians of the revolution.

Khaddafi has changed much of that in a dramatic series of policy turnahouts. He has made peace with Chad, blown up the border posts with Tunisia and unilaterally pulled back troops from the Egyptian frontier.

He has freed political prisoners, condemned killings by the Revolutionary Committees and given merchants and farmers new licence to huy and sell, breaking the monopoly of state marketing firms.

The country is no longer on a

war footing. On Aug 31 Khaddafi, a 46-year-old colonel, announced plans to replace the traditional Army and police with a "Jamahiriyya Guard" and cut military service from two years to

Destroyed

The central military barracks at Bab Al-Aziziya, where Khaddafi's home was destroyed by US planes, has been whitewasbed and planted and looks almost

For the first time in several years, there was no military parade this year to mark Sept 1, anniversary of Khaddafi's 1969 revolution that overthrew a pro-Western monarch.

"Be rich," be urged the crowd in a Revolutionary Day speech that focused on economic reforms. "Everyone is invited to become bourgeois on condition tbat be does not do so by stealing. theeffort of another or plunder.

At a meeting last week of writers and artists, long subject to strict censorship, Khaddafi told them to create freely. "Meet and decide anything you want ... you are free."

Western and Arab diplomats say Khaddafi faces no organised internal opposition. Political and economic liberalisation has for the moment checked dissent among the middle classes, while the Army, discredited by its performance in Chad, appears to pose little threat, they said.

By criticising excesses of his Revolutionary Guards, and suggesting state trading agencies were guilty of inefficiency and corruption, Khaddafi has deflected blame from himself and thrown the ball into the people's court, the diplomats said.

The problem with the masses is they criticise the government hut then don't take its place," Kbaddafi said last week expounding on his theory of direct rule hy the masses.

Beneath the changes, there are constants. Khaddafi said the country remained a target of what he called US imperialism and must remain on guard. He proposed aholishing the traditional Army only to make Libyan fighters more effective, be said. He retains a vision of world

revolution inspired by his third universal theory, a unique blend of socialism and Islam.

Funding for the 1988-89 fiscal year is \$3.6 billion, the largest appropriation so far, but well below the estimated \$5 billion annually planned when Reagan announced the programme in

"Star Wars" programme.
The United States' multibillion dollar project to develop a missile-defence shield against Soviet intercontinental ballistic missiles, known as the Strategic Defence Initiative (SDI), has proved almost impervious to foreign participation. Experts say that the European

allies' sbare of research and development funds is unlikely to increase in years ahead, even if the controversial programme outlives Reagan's administra-

"The bottom line is that the allies are disappointed in the money that's come, and the second bottom line is that they shouldn't be surprised," said Ivo Daalder of the International Institute of Strategic Studies in London. Daaider, a research associate, is studying the impact of the SDI programme on NATO

Daalder said there is resentthe Reaga administration extracted political support for SDI with the hure of buge defence contracts. Now the critics, who said three years ago such contracts would never be signed, have been vin-dicated. Five countries have signed secret memorandums with the US on participation in SD1-Britain, West Germany, Israel, Italy, and Japan. France, Canada, Belgium, and the Netherlands bave not signed, but have been awarded some contracts. Japan signed a memorandum in 1987 but received no contracts.

One reason the Europeans have done poorly is that funding for the programme itself has fallen short of original estimates. 1983.

Other principal reasons the allies have been participating only on the edges of SDI research includes the complexity of the US bureaucracy, the politics of defence contracts, and the reluctance of the US Congress and the Pentagon to share sensitive defence technologies with allies. "It's a good strategy for the

best science and technology they can where the allies can make a contribution," Daaldersays, But he said it would be difficult to brang in the allies on such a seasitive and ambitious programme.
If you're going to work on the
most advanced project ever you

SDI office to go out and get the

ceived, you're not going to share the technology with allies where it could slip into Soviet hands." As Washington's closest ally, Britain was the first country to agree to participate, after former Defence Minister Michael Heseltine tried to extract a US promise

of some \$1.5 billion in contracts

was rebuffed. Britain's faithful if

reluctant support has brought scant rewards.

Problem "Most of the problems lie with the American bureaucracy - it's become too complex and too unwicldy," says Stanley Orman, director of the SDI participation Office in Britain's Ministry of Defence.

Dr Orman says access to secret information has been a serious problem for British industry in bidding on SDI work, since the nature of the projects themselves is highly classified. However, access bas improved since Britain signed the memorandum on SDI research with the US in late 1985.

"While I can't say it now physically prevents UK inchis-tries from bidding, which it did at one time, it's a source of constant concern and some irritation,

Orman says: Britain's efforts to secure a share of SDI money have been second to none. With a full-time. staff of some two dozen experts, some extremely familiar with the US bureaucracy, the SDI par-ticipation office in the Ministry of Defence has facilitated the signing of more than 60 contracts. Although these include leading British universities and most of the major British weapons and aerospace companies, only a few have gained a significant share of the work. They include Ferranti Ltd., teamed up with Martin Marietta Corporation, and Cukham Labbratories of the UK Atomic Energy Anthority part neited with Grumman Aerospace.

Corporation. Contributions.

Despite the low dollar value of British contracts, estimated by the Defence Ministry at about \$65 million, Orman contends that Britain, unlike other allies, has contributions to make across the full range of SDI research. And he says that British companies are ahead of US companies in certain key fields such as fibre optics and test-bed technologies for computer simulations of defence systems. "We've been involved in all the technologies of

the SD1 programme for 20 years." Since the US Congress and the Pentagon dislike awarding lucrative defence contracts to foreign companies. Orman counsels British industries to join in partnership with US companies in the bidding process. Even with this approach, it has not been easy to open doors.

The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

# Subjects don't object to Bolkiah's wealth

BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN. Brunei, (AP): Although the man wbo rules this tiny sultanate has unmatched wealth, diplomats say his subjects don't appear to object, because be spreads the money around.

Sultan Hassanal Bolkiah rules the enclave on the northeastern tip of Borneo from his 1,788room palace. Earlier this month. the US-based magazine Fortune called him the richest man in the world, worth \$25 billion.

"They (the people) are well looked after, with free education, medical treatment, cheap housing, good pensions and anyone doing well in his studies can easily get a university education abroad at the government's expense," said one diplomat, speaking on condition of anonymity.

employed by the government. The per capita income is estimated at about \$18,000, one of the highest in the world, according to bankers and diplomats. All the money comes from oil and gas, which Brunei exports

He said there are no beggars,

and about half the workforce is

mainly to Japan. Exports A Brunei government official said recently that 1986 exports amounted to \$2.03 billion — 99 per cent of it oil and gas. Imports for the same year totalled \$785 million in cars, foodstuffs and

The nation covers just 2,226 square miles (5,764 square kms),

other goods.

about half the size of Lebanon, much of which is not suitable for cultivation.

Without daily newspapers, the

nation's 227,000 people get their news mainly through state-run radio, Television Bruner and some government publications. An official in the planning unit said Malays form the majority of Brunei's population, but there are also about 60,000 Chinese

and other non-Malays. About 87,000 people are employed and of these 28,000 are foreign workers, including foreign maids, doctors, lawyers, engineers, accountants and oth-

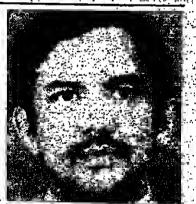
Brunei has no elected parliament and Sultan Bolkiah rules the nation with the help of a cabinet comprising two of his brothers and about seven other

people. Abdicate

The 41-year-old monarch, who studied in neighbouring Malaysia before a stint at the British Military Academy in Sandhurst, England, in 1966, was crowned the 29th sultan of Brunei in 1967 by his father Sir Omar Ali Saifuddin, who abdicated in favour of his son.

The sultan loves polo and has abont 200 Argentine polo ponies, some of which are kept in airconditioned stables. He has two wives and six children. In the 14th and 15th century,

Brunei was a large empire stretching from the northern Philippines to most parts of Borneo,



Sultan Bolkiah

but when the colonialists came Brunci shrank. Brunci became a British protectorate m 1906 and won its independence on Dec 31.

Tax

The country has no income tax, gasoline is cheap and there are no major taxes on cars, which are imported from Japan and elsewhere. Diplomats estimate foreign reserves at \$20 billion. The sultan has powers to detain and hold without trial

the security of the nation. On July 14, the government released 34 such detainees, leaving just six still in custody. Diplomats say there appears to be no long-term threat to

anyone deemed to be a threat to

Brunei's economy as the 120,000 barrels of oil being pumped daily is expected to last "well into the next century." Bruner is officially known as:

Brunei Darusalam Darusalam means abode of peace "and there is indeed peace. here" said a diplomat, who added "they could have added prosperity to it."

Forging bonds today between the space leaders of tomorrow

# International space university in the making

By Simson L. Garfinkel

CAMBRIDGE, Mass: "If Prayda could just see this now," comes the call from the back of the classroom. At the front stands a Soviet citizen, Vladimir Viktorovich Shutov in an American space-shuttle suit. Shutov, a student this summer at the International Space University, demonstrates bow the joints on the suit move, how the lengths of the arms are adjusted, and most important, how hot the suit gets when its cooling systems don't

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In the classroom at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, which has donated the space, sit 105 students from 20 countries, with backgrounds ranging from policy to propulsion systems, space architecture to satellite applications. One thing has brought them together: the dream of space.

The purpose of the nineweek programme is "to educate the upcoming generation of leaders in space science and technology, and to give them a common focus for the future, says Todd B. Hawley, ISU's administrator and co-founder. Hawley's specialty is space

Peter H. Diamandis, ISU's other co-founder and the direc-

At the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 105 students from 20 countries, with backgrounds ranging from policy to propulsion systems, space architecture to satellite applications, are attending a 9week programme towards the ISU's goal of building an international network of space leaders. The ultimate home of the ISU will be off-planet.

tor of the summer 19gg programme, sees ISU as accelerating "humanity's move into space on a permanent basis," by forging bonds today between the space leaders of the future. Mr Diamandis is pursuing a PhD in aerospace engin-eering at MIT and MD at the Harvard Medical School. He holds a patent on a macbine that would make it easier for astronauts to sleep in space.
While some of the students

have been in the space industry for years, most are still pursuing advanced degrees or have recently graduated.

"As a physician," says Ron-ald Schaefer of the Straub Hospital in Honolulu, "I'm interested in bone demineralization and the deconditioning of muscle fibre in space." With exten-

ded stays in space, he said, bones become brittle and mus-cles weaken. At ISU, Dr Schaefer has had the chance to learn much more about the problem than has been published in the literature, he says.,

by speaking with people who

have worked with astronauts.

He is applying to be a mission specialist on the space shuttle.

Policy Every student attends every class: 240 bours in total. A typical day might include lectures on Japan's space policy. how to maintain an environment inside a spacecraft, an introduction to satellite applications, and an overview of the moon's natural resour-

They are overloaded with tremendous amounts of material," says Lawrence Kuz-nctz, one of the ISU's 30 faculty members, two of whom have been in space themselves. After elasses, students work

on the summer's "design project": developing a complete plan for a self-sufficient. international moon base. Groups are exploring nine areas of concern, from policy to operations to space manufac-

Lecturers are drawn from the world space establishment, including the European Space Agency, the Soviet Cardiology Research Centre, and the International Telecommunications Satettite Organization. D. Stuart Nachtwey, who manages NASA's Radiation Health Research Programme, for example, recently described the agency's guidelines for exposure of astronauts to radiation and told how they are expected to change in the next few years.

"When you design your moon base," he said, "you should take the new standards into account." The standards affect not only the construction of the base but also the amount of time that workers can stay on the surface of the moon.

Dr Nachtwey applauded ISU's goal of building an international network of space

leaders: "The eontacts they make here are going to start paying off." he said. "This has been my experience in the past: face-10-face exposure means t can just call someone up and have a good interaction. And good, interactions lead to

progress." Frank Owens, deputy direcfor of NASA's educational affairs division, also sees the networking as a key issue: "International co-operation is a vital element in the US space programme, and we are happy to see that environment as an integral element of ISU."

Lecturers walk a difficult line between providing highly specific material for the third of the class familiar with any par-ticular subject and general material for the remaining twothirds, Dr Kuznetz says.

"They try to keep the lectures general so that everyone, especially the people from policy and law, can keep up," says Derek Parker, from the University of Southern California. More detailed information can be obtained one on one with the teachers: Wehave a lot of access: We eat lunch with them, eat dinner. You can get any question you want answered." Parker is studying how human movement can be applied to

robotics. In addition to access, each

TWO teams of scientists in the

United States have shown that

a chicken's inner ear recovers

from damage caused by loud

noise in a matter of weeks or

This is more than good news

simply for chickens attending

rock concerts and sitting too

Some hearing loss in people

once thought to be exclusively

caused by ageing, is now believed to be related to

-- Understanding the repair

mechanism in birds may help to

induce the same process in

The ear is an exquisitely sen-

sitive organ. Sound waves in

the air cause the eardrum in the

outer ear to vibrate. These

vibrations are transmitted into

a liquid-filled tube in the inner

ear called the cochlea, inside

which tiny cells (hair cells) tran-

close to loudspeakers.

exposure to loud noise.

By Joseph Palca

Space suit design: an American (left) lectures while a Soviet student models at the MIT space the luxury of photocopied

notes, be said.
"I learned a lot. Even though
I bad a broad knowledge before, now it's deeper," says Dr Claudia Lundberg, a life scientist who works for the German Space Research

Agency.
The nine-week programme costs \$10,000; all the students have partial or full scholarships. The space university itself has been granted more than \$1 million from governments, corporations, and foundations all over the world. ISU will be in a different

country each of the next four summers. Next year's location will be either France or Germaoy, Hawley says, to 1992, the school will touch down and establish a two-year master's programme at some semi-permanent location.

But Hawley believes that the ultimate home of ISU will be off-planet: "When there is an active research programme on the space station. ISU should have facilities, faculty, and even students, where appropriate, on board." The Christian Science Monitor

# Riddle at the heart of the Supernova

By David Lindley

UPERNOVA 1987A, the star which exploded in the Large Magellanic Cloud next to the Milky Way, is 18 months old; and has largely behaved as astronomers expected it would. The shell of gas thrown off by the burn arrival and the shell of the shell

the huge explosion is cooling and getting dimmer hut what remains at its centre, where the, star that blew up used to be, isproving something of a puzzle. The explosion, on February

23 last year, threw off the star's outer layers and at the same time nuclear reactions created a great mass of radioactive nickely. which decaying first inten cobalt and then incommunication. the: supernova-remainte boton But that source of heat is fading, and astronomers are beginning to see into the interior of the cooling remnant. The Japanese Ginga satellite

and a Russian instrument aboard the Mir space platform have detached X-rays from the supernova which, being of much greater energy than light or radio waves, can fight their way out from the denser interior regions of the remnant, and thus serve astronomers, seeking to probe the remnant's core.

Some of the X-rays are easy to explain; others, as Martin Rees and Andrew Fabian remark in Nature, are not. Those of higher energy ("bard" X-rays) are produced directly by the decay of radioactive cobalt. But the supernova also produces "soft" X-rays, which cannot bave come from



Radin image of what the Supernova left behind.

Supernova, the star which exploded on February 23 last year is cooling and getting dimmer but what remains at its centre, where the star that blew up used to be, is still something of a puzzle.



Before and after: Supernova explodes throwing off the star's outer layers

nant's core.

radioactive decay. Furthermore, their intensity has been seen to go up and down in a matter of days, apparently randomly.

Apart from radioactive decay, the only other plausible source of energy within the remnant is a rapidly spinning neutron star, an ultra-dense body with the mass of the Sun but only 10 miles across. As the neutron star spins it whips up any material nearby to high speed, creating a small volume of bot, agitated atoms. Some soft X-rays are directly produced in this maybem, but not enough to explain what is:

Rees and Fabian, of the Institute of Astronomy in Cambridge, argue that to explain both the intensity and the variability of the soft X-ray emission there must be small, rather dense blobs of gas surrounding the neutrogen star which, one by one, are engulfed by the expanding volume of agitated material at the rem-

Each time this happens the gas is suddenly heated to as much as one hundred million degrees, and radiates X-rays. After a day or two it cools down and is seen no more.

From the nature of the soft X-ray emission, Rees and Fabian estimate the size and number of gas clouds. The problem then is to explain where they came from; the supernova explosion would bave blown away any such hlobs of gas.

A possibility, say the Cambridge astronomers, is that the star that exploded was part of a binary system, with a companion star orbiting around it. The second star could have survived the blast, perhaps severely disrupted, and gas torn from its surface layers could now be forming a cocoon around the neutron star, and aggregating into lumps that produce sporadic bursts of X-rays.

'CHALAZION' OCCURS WHEN AN

This explanation may or may not be right, hut will be amenable to observational tests over the coming years. The history of the first year of supernova 1987A - an explosion and its immediate consequences was relatively simple; now, with a neutron star and gas clouds and magnetic fields and radiation of all kinds, things are getting more complicated and unclear. just what astrophysicists thrive



The Crab Nebula is the specseen in A.D. 1054.

#### smit the motion from the vibrations into nerve impulses that go to the hrain.

RIVERSIDE, California (AP): When a cryonic company froze Dora Kent's head recently, it was with the hope that the 83year-old woman could someday be revived and live in a new body without the disease that plagued ber first life.

But while the members of the Alcor life extension foundation cast themselves as visionaries, others consider cryonics the work of mad scientists.

Cryonics is the freezing of the dead in hopes that technology will someday advance to the point that the bodies can be revived a practice scoffed at by most medical authorities.

On Jan 7. Alcor president Michael Darwin and five members were handcuffed and taken in for questioning, and the Riverside county eoroner demanded 10 examine Mrs Kent's severed head.

The physician and Alcor member who signed Mrs Kent's death certificate, indicating she died from pneumonia, is under review by the University of Culifornia, Los Angeles school of medicine, where he is a postgraduate research pathologist. The man who removed the woman's head - a research associate at the medical school has been put on a paid leave of absence.

Alcor has refused to turn

But now that thinking has changed. Jeffrey Corwin of the University of Hawaii and Douglas Cotanche of Boston University, working together with young chicks, and Brenda Ryals of the Veterans Adminis-

Let's hear it from the chickens

tration Hospital in Richmond, Virginia, and Edwin Rubel of the University of Washington,

shown that after damage to a specific part of the cochlea, new cells grow to replace the hair cells experimentally destroyed. The two teams published their results in Science, the American journal, recently.

Corwin and Cotanche

speaker brings a veritable book of notes, which are distributed at the back of the classroom for

studeots to study on their own.

Kuznetz's lecture on spacesuits

was accompanied by an 80page study, "Space Suit Systems: Requirements and
Design Manual."

"They teach us very well,"
says Vadim V. Krilov, from the
Moscow High Technical

School. "Only a little writing at the desk." In Moscow, "The

main idea and purpose is to

teach us to write at the desk."

We haven't the slides and films," or the machines to allow

As a chick grows from an

emhryo to a mature hird, the

hair cells divide, covering the

cochlea. But they stop dividing

once the chick matures, after

which their number was

thought to remain essentially

unchanged throughout the life

Changed

of the bird.

working

played a single frequency tone at 115dB to chicks between 9 and 13 days for a total of 48 the noise from a jet engine, although a jet engine has a mix of frequencies rather than a pure tone. After this, they found that the hair cells in a specific part of the cochlea were totally destroyed.

bours. That is about as loud as

But, by using a radioactive tracer, Corwin and Cotancbe found that cells that previously served some other function in the cochlea appeared ready to start dividing, transforming themselves into hair cells to replace those destroyed by the

Experiment

This pattern did not appear in chicks not subjected to loud noise. After 10 days, the appearance of the cochlea gradually returned to normal.

By recording signals from the chick's brains, Corwin and Cotanche were able to show that the new cells appeared to be functioning normally. Hearing began to return as new cells began to appear in the cochlea.

Ryals and Rubel conducted

using adult quails. Again, after 10 days, cochlea cells were ready to start dividing. In these older hirds, the new growth took longer to appear. Sixty days after the damage was induced, the cochlea was nearly back to normal.

The exciting aspect of this experiment, according to Rubel, is that there are cells in the inner ear that can take on the role of hair cells in response to injury. Both groups are now trying to pin down exactly which cells are involved in the transformation process.

It came as a surprise that new cells could form in hirds. In some fish and amphibians, hair cells are produced continuously throughout the life of the animal. Rubel now intends to see whether similar recovery can occur in mammals, and be thinks there is some reason to believe this may be so. For the time being, he is trying to pin down what triggers the growth

of new cells, and how soon after the damage the regeneration process begins.

a similar experiment, this time

# Cryonics: visionary medicine By Barbara Metzler

or the work of mad scientists? over Mrs Kent's head, and has received a temporary court order preventing the coroner from disturbing the frozen

Alcor officials say it is the novelty of the field that got them into trouble.

"The law is really behind the times in dealing with it." Alcor attorney Christopher Leanders

Coroper Ray Carrillo has found that few if any regulations exist to police cryonics

"It's a big new, unregulated, field," said John Gill, executive officer of the state cemetery board, which licenses cemeteries and crematoriums. Gill would like to see cryon-

ies firms outlawed, but he added, "nothing is going to happen from a legislative and regulatory point of view until you have more proven abuses." There bave been abuses, In

1980, authorities, acting on the concerns of relatives, opened a tomb in Chatsworth, where four people were said to be frozen. Instead, they found rotting remains.

"t'm almost certain that

we're going to have to do some tightening up of the law," said State Senator Robert Presley.

The Riverside county coroo er's investigation was sparked because Mrs Kent's certificate indicated she died at a residence, later determined to be Alcor's laboratory, without a doctor present.

An autopsy on ber headless body was unable to determine the cause of death:

An estimated 14 heads or complete bodies are known to be frozen by US cryonics firms: two bodies are kept by the Cryonics Institute in Oak Park, Michigan three beads and two bodies at Transtime Inc., in Oakland, California and one body and six heads at Alcor, which also has a cat and two

Alcor is the second-largest cryonics group in the USA, with about 250, members, 98 of whom want to be frozen. Darwin said. Transtime claims to be the

largest with 102 seeking preservation. The Cryonics Institute bas about 60 seeking cryonic treatment upon death.

At Alcor, clients pay \$100,000 to have their body.

bead. There are also 200-dollar annual dues.

The remains are frozen at 320 degrees Fahrenheit (-195 celsius). The heads, stored io aluminium canisters, are sealed in a cloth bag and nestled in synthetic wool amid swirling liquid nitrogen. Those involved with cryonics believe that techcology will advance to the point where bodies can be grown for the brains.

Mrs Kent'sson, Saul, 48, said his interest in cryonics was sparked by a 1964 magazine article about a book by cryonics founder Robert Ettinger, a Michigan professor.

Cryonics was the best chance possible for Dora Kent, her son believed. Kent's plans for his mother

were spelted out in her nursing home file. "In all these places, it had always been clear that she was going to be suspended. (frozen) he said. Kent and other cryonics

believers know there is no guarantee they'll tive again. But Kent said: "I'm absolutely sure of only one thing. If I die and I'm not frozen I will not be

By Smith

# ANDY CAPP











By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM QUESTION: Can you please make some comments on the eye condition called

FAMILY DOCTOR

"chalazion"? What causes it, and how is it ANSWER: Within each human eyelid there exists a stiff plate of dense fibrous tissue, called the "tarsus," which helps maintain the shape and form of the lid. The tarsus contain rows of meibomian glands, in which a chalazion may form. It occurs when the duct of the gland becomes stopped up, after an inflammation, for example. In the beginning there is a slowly growing swelling of the lid that may look like a sty. because it too is hot and red, sometimes painful. But after a few days, it becomes painless, but still

continues to grow. onunuca to glow.
In many cases the chalazion may disappear after a few months, on its own. This can be helped along by using hot compresses and local antibiotic ointments when the bump first appears. However, if after six weeks it is still present, the physician may have to open the chalazion surgically and remove its contents with a procedure called incision and curettage, a relatively minor operation that is performed with local anesthesia, usually

EYE DUCT IS BLOCKED in the doctor's office.

QUESTION: Are people with anorexia nervosa mentally ill? What causes it? ANSWER: In a broad sense, yes. Anorexia nervosa, and the closely related bulimia nervosa, are both psychiatric disorders, rather than mental illnesses. With both conditions, a patient's obsession with being thin causes him or her to diet to the point of emaciation and sickness. In anorexia, the patient refuses lo eat enough, while in bulimia the patient goes through cycles of binge eating and then induced vomiting. The two conditions often overlap.

However, we should not think of someone suffering anorexia as being crazy or mentally deranged. Eating disorders are not simply a mask for depression. People with anorexia or bulima are irrationally afraid of becoming fat and may be more vulnerable to the pressure that society puts on us that says "be slender," "only thinness is beautiful" and "body weight is under completely voluntary control. Anorexia and bulimia can be cured if they

are identified early. The most effective treat-

ment involves both medical and psy-

chological support.

QUESTION: Is there such a thing as a stone in a salivary gland? What causes it?

ANSWER: Although stones in the gallhladder and kidney are better known, stones in the salivary glands are not uncommon. Salivary stones (also called sialoliths - sialo means saliva and lith means stone) occur in about one per cent of the population, especially in older individuals and more often in men than in women. Stones can form in any of the saliva glands, but they usually occur in the sub-

mandibular glands, the two located under the jaw with ducts that come up just where the tip of your tongue rests. Stones usually form in this gland because of its more viscous, alkaline saliva and higher calcium content. This gland also bas a longer curved duct that leads upward, which means its saliva must flow against gravity. A stone that forms or lodges in a duct will cause swelling and pain. Often, the stone can

be removed by massaging along the salivary duct, hut sometimes it must be removed through relatively minor oral surgery. 1988 TRIBUNE MEDIA SERVICES, INC.

### By Philip Pullella

ROME, (Reuter): Italy's paparazzi," the notorious street photographers who exposed the secret affairs of movie stars during the heyday of Rome's Dolce Vita, have finally won respectability.

For years the paparazzi suffered ahuse and often violence from the stars they hounded. But now a major exhibition in Venice has credited them with changing the rules of photoreporting.

The paparazzi first hurst on the scene in 1958. At night on Rome's oow legendary Via Veneto, American movie stars, deposed kings, and the residue of Italian nohility frolicked and held court at the sidewalk cafes. Some didn't want their pictures taken and those who did

rushed to pose at the mere sight of a camera. Tazio Secchiaroli, the

photographer who was the inspiration for much of Federico Fellini's 1960 film La Dolce Vita (The Sweet Life), discovered that editors paid him more for 'surprise pictures.' An angry movie star using a newspaper to cover the face of a

as one with a hroad smile. Secchiaroli, who along with his friends developed the tactics to hring the stars to life, says the Dolce Vita was born on the oight between August 14 and

woman who was not his wife

was worth three times as much

15, 1958. That night he and his "accomplices" immortalised Egypt's deposed king Farouk overturning a table, Tony Fraociosa punching a photographer who had caught him dining with Ava Gardner in a nightcluh, and a two-fisted Anthony Steel lurching at a leosman while the hlonde, huxom Anita Ekberg waited in

The pictures caused a journalistic sensation. They were so unlike the glossy publicity stills the movie studios spoon-fed to oewspapers. Photo editors clamoured for more,

Fellini, who was already toying with the idea for a film ahout the cafe society, took Secchiaroli and his friends to dinner. He grilled them about their work. He took mental

"Practically, we invented La Dolce Vita," Secchiaroli, now 63, said in an interview with Reuters. "But had it not been

Rome's paparazzi gain recognition at last

# Out of the gutter... and into the gallery



Ex-paparazzo Elio Sorci describes his greatest scoop: exclusive photographs showing the off-the-screen romance between Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor during the filming of Cleopatra in Rome in 1962

for a true artist like Fellini it would have died on the pages of Italian newspapers.

Apart from the Via Veneto sequences, Secchiaroli's true experiences gave Fellini the ideas for two other major parts of the film: a striptease party of the bored Roman aristocracy and mass hysteria caused hy two imaginative children who convinced an entire town they had seen the Mad onna

The name Fellini chose for the character based on Secchiaroli in the film paparazzo --- gave the newstyle photographers a name

now found in dictionaries. \*The immense success of the film flooded Via Veneto with photographers and small-time actresses seeking each other and tourists seeking them both," Secchiaroli said.

The real Dolce Vita moved

indoors while the pretenders imitated the film out on the The hard-core paparazzi per-

fected their cloak-and-dagger techniques and sought sensational scoops, usually working solo, with months of painstaking groundwork.

Thus did Elio Sorci become one of the world's most celebrated photographers in April 1962

Elizabeth Taylor and Richard Burton were in Rome then known as Hollywood on the Tiber — filming the epic

Cleopatra.

A tipster in the studios confirmed to him rumours that Burton and Taylor — both married to others at the time were involved in an off-the-set

romance. Sorci knew from domestic staff at the Taylor villa that her marriage to singer Eddie Fisher was on the rocks. He used months of detective work to get

photographic proof.
The result was world exclusive pictures of Taylor and Burton eating at a restaurant in a Roman countryside, returning in a car from a secret picnic,

and kissing off the set. In April, 1962 the New York Daily News ran Sorci's photos for two days on the front pages and the entire centrefolds with headlines: "Liz and Burton romp in Rome" and "Liz and Richard drive off together and Eddie takes a back seat."

"What interested me was a journalistic scoop, to get it alooe oo matter how much time it took," Sorci, now 56, said in an interview. "I considered it my business to take pictures in places where photographers vere o ot allowed.

What we did, without knowing it at the time, was begin a new era in photo-

journalism," he said. Sorci, who was 30 at the time and is now semi-retired, became a celebrity in his own right, earning a full page profile in the US media magazine Editor and Puhlisher.

The 100-photo exhibition in Venice's Palazzo Fortnny, open until December, is a tribute to Secchiaroli, Sorci and three other famous paparazzi.

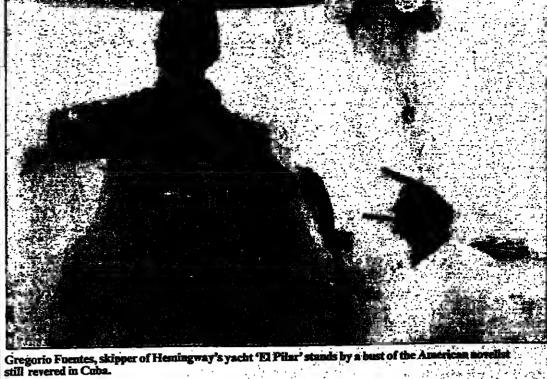
A publicity release calls it: 'The first scientific recognition of the phenomenon of paparazzi, Italian photographers who in the 1950s characterised our history of photography and culture in general

transgressions' Sorci, who thinks today's photographers too often work in packs, offers a more streetwise definition.

because of the sociological and

political implications of their

"A paparazzo is a young, carefree, happy man who earns his daily bread hy putting other people into difficulty and doesn't mind the risk.



# Hemingway's old man remembers

By Gilles Trequesser

COJIMAR, Cuba, (Reuter): He is a very old man who lives hy the sea and shared with Ernest Hemingway many of the fishing exploits that inspired

the author. As skipper of Hemingway's yacht El Pilar and a life-long friend, Gregorio Fuentes is probably the Cuban who best knew the American novelist, still revered in Cuba 27 years dter his death

The old skipper turned 90 this year but his memories of papa', as he and most Cubans fondly called Hemingway,

remain crisp. Fuentes recalled the day probably around 1950' when Hemingway got the idea for The Old Man and the Sea, the tale of an ageing fisherman's indomitable courage. Published in 1952, it helped Hemingway to win the Nobel prize for literature two years later.

"Did you see that boat?" Fuentes asked as they sailed near Cabanas, a port 60 km (40 miles) west of Havana.

"There was an old fisherman, with a young boy at his side. Inchiah was strugging to get a blue marlin-out of-thowater and shouted at us to go

"Later, he told me: 'I am going to write a book on that scene and you can help me a

Sitting in a battered armchair in the living room of his modest house in this fishing village, 11 km (seven miles) east of downtown Havana, Fuentes recalled his first encounter with Hemingway in 1925.

"It was on Dry Tortuga, the US key (island) closest to Cuba, arter a storm. He was with several other people and had run aground.

"We gave them food and owed their boat back to Key West. He told me, in fluent Spanish, 'See you in Cuba.' But I thought nothing of it."

Three years later, in 1928, Hemingway paid his first 48hour visit to Cuba. Later, it would be come his home.

Fuentes by then had gone on : merchant ships to Europe and Africa, but the wiry sailor, born in the Canary Islands, returned to his adopted homeland in

"From 1936, I began to work as skipper of the Pilar. We used to go out fishing two, three times a week. He said he needed

it to clean up his mind from so much writing. He always wrote at night," Frances said, "We were never at sea for more than 28 consecutive days, because he had to pay the monthly rent of the house, he went on, a twinkle in his deep ect brown eyes, lighting up his weather-beaten face.

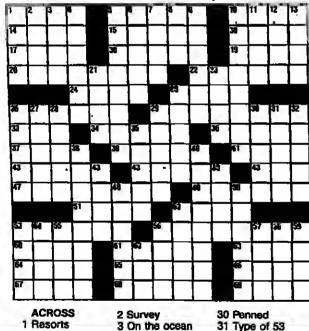
La Vigia, the country retreat just on tside Havana that Hemingway's third wife Mar-tha found for the author and for which he paid \$18,000 in Some 20,000 tourists each year visit to see the novelist's typewriter, books and the table set for dinner.

Apari from La Vigia, Hemingway remains a pervasive presence on an island he came to love for its deep sea fishing strong beer, renowne rum and warm chmate.

West-of Havans, a modern marina, with a hotel, restaurants and boutiques for hard currency tourists, bears his name.

. Tourists flock to the downtown Floridita and Bodepnita del medio bars where he used to sip da quiries and regime, the national drink of teat, have,

# **TODAY'S CROSSWORD**



1 Resorts

5 Botanist's job 10 Ran, as Madras 14 Misplaced

15 King 18 Chinese poet: 701-62 17 Bread spread 18 Plant disease 19 Purposes 20 Boxer's risk

22 Prexy's stand-in 24 Ranges of understanding 25 Judga 26 Yuletide

29 More cowardly 33 Fuss 34 Light yellow 36 Carael grass 37 Movie

39 Blake subject 41 Egg drinks 42 Whits 44 Defamatory statement 46 Golf gizmo

47 Like the fourth of July 49 Wifely inheritances 51 Do a Tuesday chore

52 — gin 53 See 26 Across 56 Foamy wave 60 Melanga 81 Chinese or Jepanese 63 Valley 64 Bridge fee

65 Soup server 66 Level 67 Pey attention to editorial changes 69 Relax

DOWN

1 Messy one

3 On the ocean 4 Securities 8 Vallee

7 Out of the wind 8 Not masc. 9 Journey 10 "Once in a -11 Speech problem

12 Dueling weapon 13 Prescribed emount 21 - over (fali) 23 Morays

25 Star of Cygnus 26 Type of Haitian TUM: 28 Actor Nick 29 Practitioner of a Hindu

55 Egyptian river DSO1d oc 57 Early dwelling **58 Porters** 62 Perched

Down 32 Romantic

flowers

38 Cowslip

43 Father

45 Booty

50 Spud

52 "Thou

bug

54 Cosmetic

aights

40 Financially

35 La Scala city

discriminetes

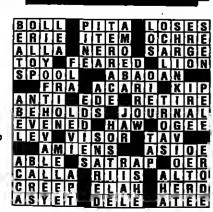
48 Colorful marina

53 Fabric-hungry

ingredient

not...'

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE** 



# **GOREN BRIDGE**

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF SUCCESSFUL OPERATION, DEAD PATIENT

NORTH ± QJ4 ♦ Q 8 6 5 2 **4** QJ75 WEST. EAST **★** A 9 5 **108732** 742 V 10 7 6 3 ♣ K 10 9 3 2 4 A 6 4 SOUTH VAKQJ98 0 10 7 4 3 The bidding:

West

South

1 7 1 NT Pass Pass Pass **Pass** Pass Opening lead: Jack of ◊ Most deceptive plays are made by declarer-after all, it does not matter if the dummy hasn't the foggiest idea of the real lie of the cards, but there are two defenders who might be fooled. Obviously, a defender takes a chance when he tries a falsecard; declarer knows his assets, but

North East

could be led down the primrose path\_ Where South found his rebid of

it is the defender's partner who

East-West vulnerable. South four hearts we will never know. We zled by his 100 honors. However, his bidding so impressed West that. rather than conduct a normal defense, he got off to the fanciful lead of the jack of diamonds.

Declarer covered with the queen and East won the ace. Back came a low spade to declarer's king, and West elected to hold up one round. Since drawing trumps would make the hand an open book, declarer simply fired back a spade. West won, cashed the king of diamonds and, when his partner discarded a spade, he continued with the nine. Instead of ruffing for the setting trick, East let go another spade! Declarer won, drew trumps and claimed the rest of the tricks for his

Why didn't East ruff the third diamond? Because West's deceptive opening lead had succeeded admirahly. East could not believe that his partner would lead the jack without holding the ten, so he presumed that partner's nine was simply showing the hottom of a sequence headed K-J-10-9 There is some sort of rough justice, after all, to the potential disastrous consequences of a



"When I told you to count the pickled onions ...."

# THE WIZARD OF ID



B.C.







YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

The meral situation is good but there are some small clouds on the horizon. You must deal with them before they gather. Do not confuse work with leisure. Be positive.



You will be able to put a newly acquired skill 10 good use. You sbould avoid dwelling too much oo your dreams. Make sure you do not overtire yourself. Be considerate.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20) You will find it easier to make up

your mind. You should not allow a certain amount of success to go to your head. Make sure you do not fall short of wbal you have promised to deliver. Be reliable.



You should not allow yourself to

live in the past. You should confront the situation calmly and with confidence. You will be able to attain some positive results. Be aware of change.



This is going to be a most interesting day for you. You should make sure that you do not leave for another day what should be done now. Do not lose sight of your



objectives. Be tactful.

Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21)

You will find it a little hard to see clearly through a confusion of indications. You should avoid being jealous of what someone else deserves and you do not. Think and look ahead. Be lenient.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)

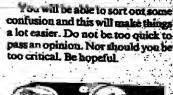
You should make sure that you do not retire too much into yourself. You will be able to solve a problem that has been troubling you. If you are learning a new skill persevere. Be resilient.



Do not allow yourself to be possessed by negative thoughts. You will be able to make good progress with something that has been stagnant of late. Your intuitions are likely to lead you astray so watch it. Be a little more optim



You will be able to deal with a problem that has been troubling you. Others will be more inclined to isten to you. You should have a little more patience. Be con-



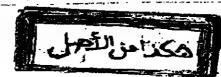
Capricorn Dec 22 - Jan 19)



You should make sure you do not lose time pursuing some secondary object. Try to adopt a more steady rhythm of work. Make sure you get enough regular exercise. Be



Your mood will have its tips and downs bot you will be able to control yourself. The situation is bette than it has been of late. Do not allow a project to fall behind. Be cheerful



**World Business Summary** 

constructive, says Ozal

ANKARA, Sept 12, (Reuter): Turkish State Minister Yusuf Ozal said in Tehran today he had constructive talks with Iranian

officials and that economic ties between the two countries were

likely to improve. "Before going to Iran, I was not expecting much

but the talks have been very useful and constructive results were

achieved," the Anatolian news agency quoted Ozal as saying at the end of a four-day visit. "I believe our economic and commer-

cial co-operation with Iran, which were already good before the

Gulf war, will now be much better." Ozal, accompanied by a 137-member delegation, arrived in Tehran last Friday to boost

economic co-operation after last month's Gulf war ceasefire. Turkey, which borders both Iran and Iraq, remained neutral in the

eight-year conflict. Ozal, brother of Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal, met Iranian Prime Minister Mir-Hossein Mousavi,

parliamentary Speaker Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani and other

officials. He said Turkey hoped to increase co-operation with

Iran and Pakistan under terms of an economic co-operation pact, adding: "Studies are continuing for a preferential trade system." He suggested on Saturday that Turkish and Iranian firms should

form joint ventures for vehicle production and in other fields.

Iran economic talks



# BUSINESS & FINANCE

# World oil demand continues to increase

LONDON, Sept 12, (KUNA): World oil demand has continued to increase this year despite a loss of momentum earlier in the year, according to a report issued here

So far this year demand has increased by some 500,000 barrels a day (BPD) in the leading industrialised nations, and hy up to 900,000 BPD in the whole non-communist world, said the New York-based Petroleum Intelligence Weekly (PIW).

Thanks to the unexpected rise in oil sales early in the year. experts expects 1988 demand growth of about 2 per cent," noted PIW, which is widely read

In the first bail of this year, demand for oil increased hy 552,000 BPD compared with 1987 in the US, Japan, West Germany, France, Italy and the UK. These six countries account for about 60 per cent of the total demand from the non-communist countries, the weekly added.

"The strength in oil demand is due mainly to faster than expected economic growth in Japan and the US, but lower oil prices this year may also be starting to play a role," commented PIW.

Demand for gasoline and other transport fuels remains on a steady upward path," while the rise in heavy fuel oil sales to Japan, the US and the UK is "the biggest surprise," the newsletter concluded.

### New oil find in Bombay offshore area

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NEW DELHL Sept 12: Oil has been discovered in yet another new structure R-10 in the Bombay offshore area, the Petroleum Minister, Braham Dutt, announced last week.

The discovery was made on August 23 in the new structure that lay 15 kms south of the Ratna oil field. The well on the structure flowed at themse of 2,227 breels of oil and 22,120 cashe metres of gas per day; Dure Tokyo ar least as strongly as informed MPs of the consulative threats of US sanctions. committee attached to his minis-

try.

Describing the new find as 
"happy news," Dutt said, oil also 
flowed from the Cauvery offshore well PY-3-2 located in Port Novo area, 55 kms north east of Naggapattinam. Oil flowed at the rate of 1,000 barrels per day and this could increase.

The minister also announced that oil and gas had been discovered in two wells, SD-1, and SD-4 in the Daman offshore. The well SD-1 flowed oil at the rate of 1025 barrels per day and gas at the rate of 2,20 lakh cubic metres.

Daman offshore area, Dutt said, had been established as a highly prospective area. It was intended to start production from this area by the end of the Seventh Plan.

Referring to the discovery made by Oil India in western Rajasthan, he said, Tanot well number one, located about 145 kms from Jaisalmer, close to the Indo-Pakistan border, gas flowed at the rate of 45,000 cubic metres per day.

It was proposed to drill five more exploratory wells in the remaining period of the Seventh

### **Ecuador** will seek higher oil guota

QUITO, Sept 12, (Reuter): Energy Minister Diego Tamariz said Ecuador will appeal to OPEC for a higher oil production quota because the country

faces an economic crisis. "Considering the gravity of the economic crisis that the country faces, we shall have to make this type of request," Tamariz told reporters.

He did not say when Ecuador would ask for a higher quota or how much the country would

OPEC last year allowed Ecuador to raise its quota to 311,000 barrels per day (BPD) from 211,000 so that it could repay oil borrowed from Venezuela and Nigeria after an earthquake ripped apart Ecuador's main pipeline suspending oil exports for five months.

Ecuador has since repaid the 12.5 million barrels it borrowed from Venezuela and half the 1.5 million barrels borrowed from

Government officials say Ecuador, which relies on oil for two-thirds of its export income, has lost around \$3 hillion in foreign exchange over the past three years due to the effects of the earthquake and low oil

# IMF annual meeting draws near

# **US economy still humming**

WASHINGTON, Sept 12, (Reuter): Despite doomsayers' worries about budget and trade deficits, US officials enter this autumn's round of international financial meetings satisfied that the world's largest economy is performing remarkably well.

"People generally think things are on track. They're happy, one US official said. He was summing up the mood among Reagan administration economie policymakers as they prepare for the annual meeting of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund in West Berlin next week.

After growing a bit too fast for comfort in the first half of the year, the US economy hy most evidence is slowing down to a more sustainable rate this quar-

Officials say inflation, though rising, is not getting out of hand. And the dollar is no longer a big worry now that it has fallen back from currency market peaks it

scaled a month ago. The administration has striven to keep the economy humming to

NEW YORK, Sept 12: Japan's

long-awaited steps to open fur-

ther its government bond market

to foreign underwriters could

increase significantly the par-

ticipation of foreign investment

banks in that huge market, US

The issue has been a major

bone of contention with other

governments and financial ins-

tilutions. In the US, the measures

also could help remove a con-

gressional threat to the ability of

Japan's big securities firms to act

as primary dealers in US govern-

ment securities the Wall Street

But the victors of competition

A newly instituted price anc-

tion system "is to our benefit as issuers," said Eisuke Sakaki-

bara, director of the government

debt division of the Ministry of

Finance's finance bureau, which

hammered out the new

pressure," Sakakihara said. "Our original idea was to res-

pond (to the US) just by increas-

ing the shares of foreign under-

"This was not a reaction to US

seem\_to\_have\_taken\_hold-in \_\_\_\_\_

bankers say.

has reported.

measures.

Bush's hid to win the November g presidential election on a platform of peace and prosperity.
The game plan has gone better

than officials dared to hope at the start of the year, when the spectre of recession still lingered in the aftermath of last October's stock

market crash. Powered hy exports and capital spending, the economy grew at an impressive rate of 3.4 per cent in the first three months of 1988 and 3.3 per cent in the second quarter.

**Prices** Because the economy has the capacity to grow only by about 2.5 per cent a year without generating inflation, the US Federal Reserve (central bank) started tightening credit gradually in February.

It underlined its anti-inflationary resolve hy raising the dis-count rate by half a percentage point to 6.5 per cent on August 9. The monetary fine-tuning seems to be paying off.

Although producer prices rose 0.6 per cent in August, the financial markets took comfort from buttress Vice-President George the fact that, excluding the

in huge market for Japanese bonds

writers, and to follow that later

hy the auction on our own initiative." At some point, the

two ideas were combined, he

says.
Reaction in the US to the

Japanese announcement was

mostly positive. But some bank-

ers, noting that Japanese market

practices are often different from

what they appear, said they

would take a look-and-see

attitude. E. Gerald Corrigan,

president of the Federal Reserve

Bank of New York, and David

C. Mulford, the US Assistant

Treasury Secretary for inter-

national affairs, both praised the

this as a strong reaffirmation-of-

the commitment of Japanese

officials toward more open fin-

ancial markets and the liberalisa-

tion of yen markets," said

Corrigan in a prepared statement. "These moves will

provide important new com-

petitive opportunities to US and

other foreign market par-

ncipants in Japan. The moves

also will further increase the

efficiency of the Japanese

government bond market," he

The Japanese government

Japanese moyes. ... ...... 5 ..... 1

When viewed against the

US bankers expect bigger role

volatile categories of food and energy, the core wholesale inflation rate was just 0.3 per cent.

"I don't think that the heat under the pot is as hot as it might have looked a couple of weeks ago," Fed Governor John Laware said last week.

In a vote of confidence by the bond market in the Fed, long-term bond yields have actually fallen about haif a percentage point since early August to around nine per cent. Jacoh Dreyer, chief economist

at the Investment Company Institute, believes the economy, which has already notched up almost six years of uninterrupted growth, will continue to expand for quite a while. There is nothing in the cards

that will indicate a recession or a downturn, Dreyer, a former senior official at the congressional hudget office, said.

Administration and Fed economists are particularly pleased at the mix of growth, with exports booming at a 30 per cent annual rate and inflation-adjusted domestic demand growth slowing from 3.7 per cent in 1986 to

bond market is the second-

largest in the world after that for

that, beginning April 1, the

government will sell 40 per cent

of each issue of 10-year bonds hy

soliciting competitive price hids

from members of the Japanese

underwriting syndicate. The

remaining 60 per cent will be dis-

tributed to the syndicate's mem-

bers under fixed allocations,

which is the current practice.

Under the current system, 20 per

cent of the monthly issue of 10-

year bonds are offered under a

much more restrictive form of

.Under the new system, the

-negotiate on a coupon rate for a

coming bond issue. Then the

underwriters that specify the

amount of bonds they want and

the price they are willing to pay.

underwriters' fixed share of the

syndicated portion of each bond

offering will be increased to

almost g per cent from 2.5 per

cent, effective Oct 1. In addition.

foreign firms will be allowed to

become "co-managers" in the

The ministry said foreign

forior actions, beet ministry and the syndicate will

The Finance Ministry said

US government securities.

three per cent in 1987 and less than 1.5 per cent in the first half

A slowdown in domestic demand was one of the main pledges that the United States made to its partners in the Group of Seven - Japan, West Germany, Britain, France, Canada and Italy — as part of the February 1987 Louvre accord.

When Nicholas Brady, assuming he is confirmed in time hy the Senate as Treasury Secretary to succeed James Baker, takes stock with his G-7 colleagues in West Berlin, he will also be able to point to cuts in the US hudget and trade deficits.

Progress

The federation deficit has come down to around \$150 billion from \$221 billion in fiscal year 1986, and in relation to the size of the US economy is now smaller than the average of the 24 countries in the Organisation of Economic Cooperation and Development, economists say.

The merchandise trade deficit, measured on a seasonally adjusted balance-of-payments basis, shrank to about \$30 billion in the second quarter of 1988 from nearly \$40 billion in the same three manths of 1987.

Economists welcome this clear progress, hut warn that the easiest cuts have been made.

Without tough political decisions by the new president, the hudget deficit will remain stuck on the \$150 hillion plateau and, unless the economy slows dramatically to curh improts, it will be difficult to get the monthly trade deficit much below \$10

hillion, many say.

Mnreover, with US inreign dehts growing and interest rates rising, service payments are lik-ely to put increasing pressure on the current account.

The iMF projects the US current account deficit will narrow only slightly in 1989 to \$134.7 billing from an estimated \$138.8 hillinn this year.

If the improvement in the trade accounts were to stall, some economists fear the financial markets, which have hid the dollar up for most of the year. could become disenchanted and leave Brady with a fresh currency crisis on his hands.

# Japan's trade surplus and its imbalance with US narrow

TOKYO, Sept 12, (Reuter): Japan's worldwide trade surplus and its imbalance with the United States both narrowed in August, surprising economists who had predicted they would

The country's trade surplus dropped to \$4.94 hillion in August from 5.15 hillion in the same month last year as surging imports overwhelmed a rise in

Japan's surplus with the United States also fell for the eighth straight month to \$3.25 hillion in August from 3.73 hillion a year earlier.

US Commerce Secretary William Verity told reporters in Tokyo the US trade deficit with Japan, \$60 billion last year, is likely to fall by \$7 to 10 billion this year as long as present trends

Agreement

Verity also said a US-Japan free-trade agreement was not the best way to solve the two countries' trade squahhles.

"I am not sure that a free-trade agreement is the answer right now," he said.

He said he thought a multilateral approach was best. Washington and Tokyo have

begun to explore having a pact as a way to find comprehensive

solutions to trade disputes. Imports to Japan in August

were up 27.3 per cent compared to a year earlier while exports grew 18.2 per cent. Economists said imports were likely to continue strong in the near future, helping to deflate the surplus fur-

I think the Japanese figure will continue to fall until the end of this fiscal year (on March 31, 1989), said economist Soichi Enkyo at the Bank of Tokyo. Surprising

This was a surprising figure. We did not expect domestic demand to be so strong," he added.

Economists said the major structural changes that have swept Japan following the yen's three-year appreciation were now beginning to bear fruit in the

"Inexpensive imports are now starting to come through the distribution system and reach the shops cheaper than Japanese goods," added Enkyo.

"It is clear evidence of continuing strong economic activity in Japan," said David Pike, economist at UBS Phillips and Drew International Ltd. "There is strong demand for raw materials from industry and strong consumer demand."

### Turkey and Iran have plans to build n pipeline to take oil from southwest Iran to Turkey's Mediterranean coast and agreed in August to build a power plant in Turkey and share its output. Trade between the two countries was worth \$1.69 billion in 1987. including Turkish imports from Iran, mainly oil, worth 1.15

IFC exploring underwriting

stocks of Third World firms

WASHINGTON, Sept 12, (Reuter): A World Bank affiliate is exploring the possibility of underwriting stocks of Third World manufacturing companies in the United States and Britain, bank officials said today. In a briefing to discuss the annual results of the International Finance Corporation, which helps promote free enterprise in developing countries, officials said talks with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) were going well and hoped permission could be obtained in the coming year. IFC executive Vice-President William Pyrie told reporters that in order to take on this new role the agency would have to get an exemption from some SEC rules governing disclosure. The IFC assists the formation of private companies through loans and by taking equity positions, has helped form a number of country investment funds to development private enterprise. For the year ended June 30, the IFC said it approved 95 new investments totalling approximately \$1.3 billion an increase of 38 per cent over the previous year. The report said many countries are more willing to use free enterprise to fuel economic growth, an historic change from the past. The change in attitude is reflected in an increasingly liberal business environment, which has opened up new opportunities for domestic as well as foreign entrepreneurs, the report said. It said the outlook for the developing world was mixed. Prospects for the industrial countries, which are crucial to the overall health of the Third World, looked fairly good.

# Japan to scrap restrictions on Iranian oil imports

TOKYO, Sept 12, (Reuter): Japan's trade ministry has decided to abolish its restrictions on Iranian oil imports from October, oil and Industry (MITT) in January set a 200,000 barrel per day (BPD) ceiling for Iranian oil imports following US calls for sanctions against Iran, the sources said. However US policy towards Iran is changing since the August 20 ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq war, and this shift has enabled MITI to relax its position, they said. "I think MITI has contacted the US government about this and somehow got a green light (to abolish the restrictions)," said one oil industry official. The end of the import restrictions is good news for both Iran and Japanese trading houses eager for construction contracts in Iran following the Gulf ceasefire. Cashstrapped Iran often prefers to pay its hills with oil. An NIOC delegation is due to visit Japan later this month to discuss prices and volumes with customers who say they want price cuts of at

# **Gulf GDP growth quickens**

THE 1987 report of the Kuwait Chamber of Commerce and Industry has said that Kuwait and the other five members of the Gulf Co-operation Council have made a gradual recovery from the stagnation caused by the 1984 oil prices collapse. Rationing of resources, expenditure control and cuts in imports have helped the six GCC states lower the deficit in their current accounts. The deficit reached \$5 billion in 1984 and went up to \$8.8 billion in 1986 before it dropped to \$2.6 billion in 1987, the report said. Consequently, the GCC states witnessed economic stability in 1987 which was reflected in a favourable increase of the growth domestic product after years of setbacks, the report issued here today said. In 1987, oil revenue for Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Omaa were estimated at \$40 billion compared to \$32 billion in 1986 and half that figure in 1984. The report said growth domestic product of Kuwait grew by 2 per cent in 1987 after declining by 9.6 per cent in 1985 and around 15.6 per cent in 1986. On the other hand, the non-oil sector performance continued to make remarkable progress, with an increase of 7.5 per cent in 1986, a development which invourably affected this segment of the GDP from 50 per cent in 1985 to 63 per cent in 1986. The building and construction segment of Kuwait's economy was dormant during the period of review. Building and construction contributed only KD156 million in 1987 compared to KD198 million the previous year. Wholesale and retail trade dropped by about kD30 million to KD470 million, the report said.

# N. Yemen tests new oilfield

BAHRAIN, Sept 12, (Renter): Tests are being carried out at a newly-discovered oilfield in the highland Ma'rib area of North Yemen to see if it is commercially viable, oil industry sources said today. It was found by the Yemen Hunt Oil Company (YHOC), a subsidiary of Dallas-based Hunt Oil Company, which first discovered oil in North Yemen in 1984. The sources said test productionat the new As'nd Al Kamil field, about 15 km (10 miles) north of the Azal oilfield, was encouraging but it had not yet been not declared commercial. North Yemen, which started oil exports last December, has reserves estimated nt around one billion barrels. It is now producing about 170,000 barrels per day (BPD). Oil from the Alif and Azal fields is fed into an export pipeline running from the Ma'rih area to Saleh on the Red Sea coast.

# SABIC exports reached \$1.49b in '87 RIYADH, Sept 12, (OPECNA): The value of exports by the

Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) reached \$1.49 hillion in 1987 from 218 million in 1984. This was contained in a published article in the official periodical of Petromin, the Saudi National Oil Company, by the Minister of Industry and electricity Abdulaziz Al Zamil. Petromin has an active export programme which is implemented through its export refinery in the twin industrial cities of Jubail and Yanbu, according to the minister, who added that the value of exports by SABIC's affiliated industries reached \$280 million last year. Al Zamil said the products included chemicals, plastics, metal, foodstuffs, textiles, paper and leather. He expressed confidence that Saudi exports which went to 65 countries last year, would increase further in future. According to Al Zamil, investment in the country's 2,000 operational factories has reached \$21.36 billion and annual sales now average \$6.67 billion, covering a major portion of domestic needs after exports.

# Slumping oil prices a boon for Tokyo

# Japan, Indonesia show way out of world debt crisis

JAKARTA, Sept 12, (Reuter): While the United States and Latin American nations argue about how to cope with the mountains of Third World deht. Japan and Indonesia are quietly showing them how it can be

The world's biggest creditor country and Asia's biggest debtor have forged at times an uneasy partnership to allow Jakarta to put its economy back into shape without rescheduling its \$50 billion in foreign loans.

'At this time, it works well," National Planning Minister Saleh Afiff told Reuters in a recent interview.

The partnership has allowed Indonesia to do something its fellow Latin American debtors still dream of — replace costly commercial bank credits with cheap government loans from Japan.

In June, Japan announced plans to extend Indonesia the

equivalent of \$2.3 billion in loans in 1988/89, nearly double the amount it gave last year. The package's \$1.4 hillion in aid loans carry a low interest rate of 2.7 per cent and do not have to be fully paid back for 30 years.

Much of the money will be dishursed quickly and will effectively be used by Indonesia to pay some \$I billion in principle and interest on bank loans in 1988, bankers said. Debt

Jakarta will pay off the remaining principle on a 10 billion yen bond next month, three years ahead of schedule. Indonesia has been able to get

away with this partly because it has followed the economic prescriptions laid down by the World Bank and has not defaulted on its

"Indonesia is the good boy," said one foreign banker. "That's the reward." The banker said that Jakarta's debt is trading at around 100 cents on the dollar in the secondary market where banks swap Third World loans, while Mexico's is trading at about half that. Jakarta has played by the rules

partly because it went through a deht crisis before - in 1974 with state-owned oil company Pertamina - and learned from it, bankers said. Led by the so-called Berkelev

Mafia of US-trained technocrats, Indonesia has avoided the huge government hudget deficits that plague many Latin American debtors and has acted to deregulate its economy in -

order to increase exports.
"The World Bank is preaching to the converted," said one foreign banker.

The World Bank, with its emphasis on long-term economic development, is a more sympathetic overseer than the International Monetary Fund (IMF),

The fund has clashed with several Latin American debtor nations after being called in to police their economies.
In Jakarta's case, the IMF has

suggested that external deht be frozen at current levels while the World Bank has only called for a cut in the growth of that deht, bankers said. Not surprisingly, Indonesia has opted to follow the latter advice.

Indonesia may also be having a bit easier time because much of its dehts are owed to governments and multilateral lending agencies, rather than to profitoriented commercial banks. **Factors** 

Japanese diplomats said strategic factors played a hig role in Tokyo's decision to lend \$2.3 billion for the year ending next March. Indonesia controls the Straits of Malacca, which links

Japan with the Middle East. And fortunately for Indonesia, Japan has more money than

the United States and is anxious to lend it, bankers said. Tokyo also seems less dog-

matic on the deht question than does the Reagan administration. which has rejected any hint of assuming the risks of US banks loans to Latin America. Japan may feel some respon-

sibility to help Indonesia because Jakarta's deht problems have largely resulted from the yen's steep rise over the past three years, bankers added. Appreciation

"The appreciation of the currency is hurting us quite a lot," Afiff said. "Our deht portfolio is heavily yen while our earnings are dollars."

About 45 per cent of Indon-esia's public deht is denominated ven. Its biggest export earner is oil, priced in dollars.

Slumping oil prices have been disastrous for Indonesia hut have been a boon for Japan. which imports almost all its oil.

# Analysts say performances relatively staid Singapore banks facing uncertainty amid prosperity

SINGAPORE, Sept 12, Singapore's three biggest banks are either slipping into stagnation or poised for steady growth depending on which analysis you

Amhivalence about future growth at Development Bank of Singapore Ltd., United Overseas Bank Ltd. and Oversea-Chinese Banking Corp. is reflected in their share prices. Although the country's economy is booming gross domestic product (GDP) grew 11 per cent in the first six months of 1988 from the same period last year — the banks generally have lagged the stock market, reports the Wall

Street Journal. The Straits Times Industrial Index has appreciated about 30 per cent this year, climbing from 823.58 on Dec 30, 1987, to just over 1000. But DBS, the country's leading bank, has seen its share price rise only 9 per cent since the end of last year. The shares of its chief com-

petitor, UOB, rose 11 per cent to \$\$4.96 from \$\$4.48. OCBC's shares climbed 20 per cent to S\$7.75 from S\$6.45, but that rise still fell short of the overall market's gains.

To some extent, the market's ambivalence is due to brighter prospects in other sectors and analysts' preoccupation with accelerating quarterly profit growth. And few would argue that the three institutions are in any danger of an imminent drop in profits.

Nevertheless, there is little doubt that despite great fundamental strength, the steep earnings gains of the late 70s and early 80s are over, and Singapore's banks face real challenges in discovering avenues for growth. "Banking stocks have been

labelled boring performers due to the common view that the industry is maturing." Lim Kok Ann, an analyst for Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith (Singapore) Pte., wrote in a recent report on the industry. Though banking profits have generally turned around [since the recession of 1985-1986], they aren't expected to show spectacular growth over the next few years, hence their relatively staid

The problems the big three banks face are clear. There are

few growth prospects in the highly competitive local market. and equally fierce competition from international giants also makes foreign growth prospects On the plus side, however.

analysts point to strong balance sheets. "Singapore has three of the world's five strongest banks in terms of capital-asset ratios" and excellent asset quality, says Other analysts point to the

benefits of the rapidly expanding regional economy on potential loan growth and add that there is even room to expand in the local market at the expense of foreign banks, which presently account for some 50 per cent of Singapore's total banking husiness.

As the country's largest bank

in terms of assets, loans and deposits. DBS should be poised 10 exploit those possibilities. The bank's top position is related to the fact that it was once

government-owned and is still government-controlled through a 46.7 per cent stake. Besides the considerable advantage of being known as the

bank of choice for the country's

public sector. DBS is well

positioned for lucrative official

husiness. Apart from its government connection, DBS also has other advantages that have made it the premier banking group in Singapore in recent years. Its management is "more modern and aggressive" than at its competitors, says an analyst for a UK

brokerage.

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SEAGRAM CO

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SEALED AIR

SEARS ROE

SERV CORP

SA STH PAC

SHRSM HUTT

SHELL TRAN

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42/5

38/0

37/3

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35/7

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MERED ITH

MERRILL LY

MESA OFFS!

MOBIL OIL

MONSANTO

MONTANA PÔ

MORGAN JP

NORT THIO

HRSH-HCLEN

MURPHY OIL

12/2

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SEDGEWICK

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STD.CHART

STOREHSE

TARHAC

SUN ALLIA

TATE&LYLE

TYLR WOOD

TRUSTHSE

ULTRAMAR

UNILEVER

UNIGATE

UTD BISC

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WELL COME

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WILLIS FB

WIMPEY GE

WOOLWORTH

BTC

SEARS

REDLAND

REED

AAH HLD

ADD I SON

ALEXON

AMEC

APV PLC

BAIRD (W)

INCHCAPE JAGUAR LADBROKE LAND SECS LAPORTE LASHO LEGAL+GEH LONRHO LUCAS IND 202/0 MAGNET 170/0 MARKS+SP 150/0 MAXWELL C METAL BOX 432.0 NIDLAND BK 395.0 NEXT NTH FOODS 173/0 P & O DFD 378/0 PEARSON PILKINGTON PLESSEY POLLY PEC RACAL RANK HVIS

AHSTRAD ARGYLL GF ASDA GP BAT INDS BARCLAYS BEAZER BLUE ARRY BLUE CIRC 150/0 480/0 73.25 170.0 314/0

BOOTS CO BR AIRWAY RR AFROSI RR GAS RG BR GAS RT BR LAND B.P.PF BR TELCOM BURTON CABLESUIR 360.0 CADBURYS 335.0 COATS VIY CORM UNI CONS GOLD COURTAULD DALGETY DEE CP 151.0 ENG CHINA ERTER OIL FKI BABCK **FERRANTI** 138.0

GRANADA **GLYNWED** 283.0 476.0 GRAND MET GUARD RYL GUINNESS HIMMERSH A HARRISH C HILLSDOWN

FT 30 ORD FT 500 SH 86.67 176.6

FT WLD STO

FT WLD, LOC

STG 1.6945/55

DMK 1.8434/8514 3.124/138 FFR 6.2690/2810 SFR HOLIDAY 3.5335 HFL 2.0835 ECU 1.12283 .661188 SDR 1.30278 YEH 133.55/65

0.766431 226.33/64 09/09/1988

112.87 2.07162 2.40311

33.20 7.04294 8.16452 12/09/1988

(Beta Stocks) CLOSE OPEN *(*33/0 *7*34/0 2ND ALLCE 600 GROUP A.AMER TS A.B.ELECT 176/4 177/0 AAB KENT 72/0 71/0 257/0 257/0 112/0 112/0 AARONSON 310/0 310/0 ALEX WRKW 151/0 153/0 361/0 361/0 123/0 125/0 ALLD COLI ALLD IR B 116/0 116/0 ALLD LDN ALLD PLNT 53/0 53/0 818/0 820/0 ALL IANCE 347/0 348/0 AMER TST 125/0 125/0 572/0 572/0 AMI HLTHC 245/0 245/0 ANGLIA TV 166/0 167/0 204/0 205/0 ANGLO O'S 82/0 83/0 ANSRACHER 456/0 457/0 **APPLEYARD** 109/0 109/0 104/0 104/0 ASHLEY. U 494/0 495/0 ATLNTC C 270/0 270/0 267/0 267/9 AUS REE A 239.0 235.0 **AUTO SECS** 66/4 66/0 AVDEL PLC 326/0 325/0 AVIS EUR 715/0 715/0 AVON RUBB 170/0 170/0 B.WEJMILL 461/0 463/0 BAILL JAI

79/0 80/0

243/0 243/0

BANK IRE 231/0 230/0 70/4 72/0 BANKER IT 136/0 137/0 BARKER DO 164/0 166/0 BARRT DEV 29/0 BAYNES C. 150/0 151/0 **BBA GROUP** BEAR B.WT 136/0 136/0 BEATTIE J BEJAM GP 150/0 150/0 49/4 50/0 BELHAVEN 228/0 228/0 BELLWAY 211/0 211/0 BENROSE 55/0 55/0 BENLOX HO 282/0 281/0 BERKELEY 402/0 402/0 BKAN NINT BHH GROUP 96/0 96/0 345/0 346/0 BK OF SCO 8LCK LE 2 12/4 35/0 36/0 SNNETT +F 229/0 230/0 BOASE HAS BODDINGTN 137/0 138/0 BODY SHOP

**World Indices** 1402.4 1483.2 1373.3 985.3 1052.0 957.6 963.01 905.65 870.22 87.92 183.5 302.1 207.2 515.25 517.46 450.65 1687.3 1834\_0 16636 123.77 126.05 115.04 107.43 109.51 113.62

# Londin Stock Market Report

901.25

86,60

513.03

1681.4

123.72

108.12

U.K. STOCKS BELOW HIGHS IN LATE TRADING LONDON, SEPT 12, REUTER - EQUITY PRICES WERE MOSTLY FIRME BUT BELOW THE DAY'S MODEST HIGHS IN THIM, LATE TRADING, WITH A BECALNED WALL STREET PROVIDING LITTLE NEW IMPETUS.

DEALERS SAID NEWS THIS MORNING THAT AUGUST U.K. RETAIL SALES HAD GROWN WELL WITHIN EXPECTATIONS AT 0.5 PCT AFTER JULY'S ALARMING 2.4 PCT GAIN, HELPED CALM SOME OF THE MARKET'S WORST FEARS ON INFLATION.

HOWEVER, WITH A WHOLE SPATE OF ECONONIC FIGURES OUT THIS WEEK FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC, TRADING IS LIKELY TO REMAIN CAUTIOUS. AT 1450 GHT, THE FTSE 100 SHARE INDEX WAS 4.9 POINTS UP AT 1,743.3 AFTER TOUCHING 1,747.7.

U.K. AUGUST OUTPUT PRICES ROSE AH UNADJUSTED 0.4 PCT, IN LIHE WITH EXPECTATIONS AND HAD LITTLE IMPACT.

DEALERS SAID NEWS THAT BARCLAYS BANK WAS RAISING ITS U.K. NORTGAGE RATE TO 13 PCT FROM 11.8 PCT TOMORROW, DID HELP THE OUTLOOK ON INFLATION. THE MOVE, WHILE MADE INEVITABLE BY LAST MONTH'S ONE-POINT RISE IN BASE RATES TO 12 PCT, CAME EARLIER THAN EXPECTED AND THE OTHER BANKS AND BUILDING SOCIETIES MAY QUICKLY FOLLOW SUIT. HIGHER MORTGAGE RATES ARE ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAYS OF DAMPENING CONSUMER DEMAND, DIRECTLY REDUCING DISPOSABLE INCOME.

# London Gold

LONDON, SEPT 12, REUTER - GOLD PRICES RECOVERED FROM 17-MONTH LOWS BY THE CLOSE BUT THE MARKET REMAINED GENERALLY WEAK AFTER BREACHING A KEY SUPPORT LEVEL, DEALERS SAID. LONDON GOLD FINISHED AT 419.50/420.00 DLRS, UP FROM A SESSION LOW OF 416.25/417.00 DLRS, THE LOWEST PRICE SINCE MARCH 27, 1987. THE CLOSE WAS DOWN 7.50 DLRS FROM LAST FRIDAY. THE FEATURE OF TRADING WAS THE SUDDEN TUMBLE THIS MORNING

THROUGH THE KEY TECHNICAL SUPPORT POINT OF 420 DLRS PER OUNCE. "IT WENT THROUGH THAT ONE LIKE A KNIFE THROUGH BUTTER," SAID ONE LONDON DEALER. GENERAL SELLING ENSUED, INCLUDING MAJOR BANKS AS WELL AS COMMISSION HOUSES, DEALERS SAID.

# London Money Market

LONDON, SEPT 12. REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES WERE SLIGHTLY EASIER IN LATE TRADING AFTER A FLURRY OF U.K. ECONONIC DATA CAME IN MUCH AS EXPECTED AND LEFT TRADERS SLIGHTLY MORE RELAXED OVER THE PROSPECTS OF FUTNER BASE RATE RISES. ONE DEALER SAID, "FOR ONCE WE'VE GOT SOME FIGURES WHICH WERE IN LINE BUT WE'VE GOT A LONG WAY TO GO TO BE OUT OF DANGER."

THE NEXT TWO WEEKS SEE A STEADY STREAM OF U.K. INDICATORS INCLUDING MONEY SUPPLY, BANK LENDING AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DATA FOR AUGUST. THE BENCHMARK THREE MONTH INTERBANK RATE WAS 1/16 POINT SOFTER AT 12-1/8 12 PCT.

Foreign Exchange 6.2735/6S 10.633S/6465 1.6980/85 1.8445/\$5 3.1290/1325 HOON 29.345/505 339.6/340.3 FIX 1300 FIX CLSE NOON

BOOT HENR 46/0 46/0 266/0 264/0 SAVILLE G HEYWOOD 1 BORTHWICK 52/0 52/0 120/0 120/0 210/0 210/0 HICKSN IN 97/0 BR ARROW 97/0 805/0 805/0 HIGGS HIL 334/0 335/0 SAVOY "A" ASSETS 64/4 215/0 216/0 SCHR.GLOB 76/0 76/0 HIMBRO CTY 130/0 130/0 HERI 178/0 177/0 HH8RD 20F 220/0 219/0 223/0 223/0 SCOT I.T. 124/0 124/0 174/0 173/0 HNTR SPHR 141/0 142/0 BRENT CHE 126/4 128/0 SCOT MET HOGG GARD 146/0 146/0 367/0 367/0 HOLMES PR 107/0 108/0 148/0 148/0 SCOT.AM.I 87/0 HOLDEN GF 116/0 117/0 BRITAIN SE 175/0 175/0 SCT NAT C 25/0 96/0 96/0 HPOKI NSON BRITANNIC HTV GROUP 210/0 213/0 SCT NAT I 90/0 BRIXTON E SCT NAT W 344/0 343/0 136/0 137/0 BRYANT GP SECS TST 340/0 348/0 IMRY M.DV 57/4 57/0 55/0 SENIOR EN 12/0 12/0 INDPNOT W BSR INTL 62/0 119/0 118/0 76/B INT.BU.CH 453/0 453/0 PLUL LOUGH SIMON ENG 265/0 265/0 INT\_CITY 158/0 158/0 BULMER MF 73/0 74/0 SINGER&FR I NVER GORD 337/0 335/0 **CALENDONIA** 317/0 315/0 40/0 40/0 SMITH D IHNSN&FIR 350/0 351/0 CALOR GRP SOUND DIF 163/0 163/0 JOS HLDGS 232/0 231/0 CAMB ELEC 182/0 182/0 48/0 SPRNG RAM KALAKAZO0 194/0 195/0 188/0 188/0 35/0 34/4 KALON GRA 211/0 211/0 CANNING W 176/0 176/0 BT.ANDREW KELT ENGY 41/0 268/0 268/0 CANNON ST 78/0 STAKIS 86/0 85/0 KETSON 299/0 300/0 CAP GROUP STEETLEY 320/0 321/0 KLWRT O'S 123/0 124/0 338/0 337/0 CAP.RADIO 316/0 315/0 STEETLY N KWIK SAVE 314/0 314/0 318/0 319/0 CARADON 148/0 148/0 STHEND PR 144/0 144/0 KWIK-FIT 102/0 102/0 CARLCO EN 13/4 13/4 STORMGUAR 585/0 590/0 286/0 286/0 LAING 'A CARLTON C 239/0 238/0 STURGE HD LAING ORD 286/0 286/0 127/0 CASE GRP T.TEES TV LAIRG PRP 454/0 453/0 348/0 348/0 CATER ALL 45/0 LAIRD GRP 245/0 246/0 TELEMETRX CATTLE HD 63/0 64/0 216/0 217/3 TELERENTS 10/4 LANDLEISU 10/4 525/0 523/0 LAWRNCE W TEMPLE BA 200/0 202/0 CENTL'ITY 349/0 350/0 147/0 146/0 THAMES TV 283/0 284/0 CHAM PHRR 150/0 150/0 148/0 148/0 THERMAL S 22/0 CHARTERHA 70/0 71/0 LDN INTL 219/0 223/0 THOMSON S CHAS CHUR THORNTONS 126/0 125/0 51/0 LDN SHOP 230/0 232/0 51/0 CHLORIDE THROGMTN 157/0 158/0 CHRISTIES 505/0 506/0 LDM UTD 44/0 45/0 333/0 333/0 LDNZEDIN 130/0 131/0 CI GROUP TIE RACK 98/0 100/0 51/0 51/0 LEX SERVC 362/0 363/0 CHTRL SEC 198/0 199/0 TIME PROD LIFE SCIE CNTRY OIL 170/0 170/0 209/0 210/0 TOMKINS F 315/0 315/0 LILLEY FJ 49/0 49/0 COATES BR 130/0 131/0 TOOTAL 100/4 101/0 442/0 443/0 COLLINS A LIT TOZER KEM 89/0 468/0 468/0 530/0 538/0 LOCAL LDN COLLINS W 71/0 182/0 182/0 LOGICA 334/0 333/0 TR CITY CREST NIC TR INDUST 126.0 126.0 133/0 133/0 617/0 618/0 FOR (PH) TR PACFIC 55/0 LOU&BONNER CRODA INT 196/0 196/0 TR PROPTY 149/0 148/0 LOUNDES 74/0 75/0 CRYSTALAT TR TRSTEE 124/0 254/0 253/0 MEG GROUP 348/0 347/0 DARES EST 27/0 27/4 M.C.PACIF 162/0 163/0 154/0 154/0 MACARTHY MARSHALLS DAVIS GOD 223/0 224/0 233/0 233/0 TRIPLEX 178/0 179/0 141/0 142/0 DAVY CORP 165/0 481/0 482/0 TRITON ER MATTHEUS 70/0 DE LA RUE 69/0 U-BROADUI MAUNDERS 181/0 181/0 276/0 277/0 DELTA GRP U-CIFER **MCKECHNIE** 299/0 299/0 300/0 300/0 **DEVENISH** U-CITYVSN 75/0 DIPLONA 205/0 205/0 MEMEC MENZIES 305/0 318/0 U-DEWEY W 128/0 128/0 DOBSON PK 92/4 93/0 276/0 276/0 U-DURHAH 50/0 50/0 DOUGLAS R MERCH. TST MERLIN IN **U-ELDRGE** 510/0 515/0 DOLD I NG&M 54/4 54/0 U-EXPLAUR 38/4 202/0 202/0 METAL CLS DOWTY GRA METALRAX 84/0 85/0 U-FIELDS 42/0 449/0 448/0 DRAYTON C 434/0 433/0 MEYER INT 368/0 369/0 U-FLOYD E 20/0 74/0 74/0 HIDSUMMER U-FRD SEL 96/0 DUKHNS NW 415/0 415/0 ML HLDGSS U-HUGH.HT 102/0 102/0 DUNDEE LD 284/0 285/0 118/0 118/0 212/0 210/0 HINT CHLT 132/0 133/0 U-HUGHES 77/0 DUNHILL 232/0 231/0 U-ISRAEL 24/0 EAGLE TST MOLINS OR 201/0 201/0 EDIN I.T MONKS IT U-KUNICK 37/4 **MORGAN CR** 232/0 233/0 U-LDN FRF 159/0 158/0 186/0 187/0 173/0 173/0 MORGAN GF 250/0 249/0 U-LNCN HS 6/6 ELLIS EVA MORLAND U-LNCK WT 96/0 196/0 620/0 615/0 EMPIRE ST HOUNTLEIG 130/0 131/0 U-NICROYT 41/0 243/0 243/0 79/0 79/0 HOULEN J U-PAVION 174/0 174/0 166/0 317/0 315/0 MRRY INCH U-RNDSWTH 365/0 363/0 175/0 175/0 U-SAC INT 100/0 102/0 MS INTL EURTHL UT 292/0 293/0 110/0 111/0 **U-SELECTY** 15/0 EURTHL WT 18/6 18/4 U-STH BUS 335/0 335/0 181/0 182/0 141/0 141/0 **U-STNHOPE** 234/0 234/0 NEWARTHIL 675/0 675/0 F&C ENTER 26/4 26/4 U-T.V.AK 136/0 137/0 330/0 331/0 NORCROS F&C EUROT 207/0 208/0 U-TRNUD W 5/0 NORFOLK C F&C PACIF 129/0 129/0 U-TRNIJOOD NORMANS 58/4 59/0 F&C SMLLR U-TSB C I 69/0 69/0 384/0 385/0 101/0 100/0 NORTHAMBR U-TUBULAR FARNELL E NORTH OPX 122/0 123/0 195/0 195/0 145.0 145.0 U-UTC GRP 84/0 83/0 FED. HOUSN 259/0 259/0 U-WAYNE K 105.0 105.0 154/0 154/0 169/0 169/0 FENNER JH U-WHS LEI 58/0 O'SEAS IT **FERGUSON** 177/0 178/0 U-WYKO GP 73/0 259/0 260/0 FINLAN GP OCEAN TPT 238/0 240/0 82/0 83/0 393/0 U.E.I. UK PAPER 160/0 160/0 FINLAY J 106/0 106/0 FITCH LOV 260/0 260/0 OSSORY EST 18/0 ULSTER TV 75/0 87/0 FLMG AMER 115/4 116/0 UNDERWOOD OXFORD INS 238/0 239/0 FLNG F.E 173/0 176/0 UNION DIS 520/0 518/0 FLMG INIV 133/0 133/0 204/0 204/0 UNITECH 49/0 49/0 LITD, INDUS

HESTAIR

380/0 378/0

307/0 308/0

164/0 163/0

96/0

88/0

25/0

90/4

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90/0

71/0

76/0

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96/0

77/0

38/0

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166/0

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73/0

86/0

180/0 180/0

684/0 683/0

319/0 316/0

161/0 161/0

126.0 126.0

288/0 289/0

310/0 310/0

119/0 120/0

629/0 628/0

97/0 97/0

97/0 97/0

166/0 166/0

294/0 295/0

200/0 201/0

36/4 36/4

115/4 117/0

212/0 211/0

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CRANE

CRAY RES

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FST BANK

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53/0 54/0

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UTD.SCIEN

VALUE& INC

VAUX GPR

VG INSTMT

VIRGIN GP

VPI GROUP

WAGON HDG

WARD HLDS

VICKERS

VERSON

SALVESEN

221/0 221/0 195/0 196/0 P & P PLC FLMG JAPN PACIFIC A 126/0 126/0 FLMG MERC 172/0 173/0 PAGE (N) 46/0 FLMG TECH 177/0 177/0 45/0 PENTLAND 105/0 105/0 FOR &COL 103/0 103/4 PENTOS PLC 93/0 93/0 FRESHBAKE 160/0 160/0 PERGAMON 97/0 97/0 FRNDLY HO 245/0 245/0 PERSIMMON 155/0 155/0 FROGMORE 377/0 377/0 GALLIFORD PHOENIX 98/0 100/0 66/0 67/0 254/0 253/0 PICKWICK 226/0 226/0 **GEEST** PLEASURAN GEI INTL 120/0 120/0 198.0 199.0 PRESTWICH 118/0 119/0 GERRORNAT 266/0 267/0 PRIEST (B) 19/6 19/6 GESTETNER 194/0 195/0 PRIEST MA 363/0 363/0 51/0 51/0 GRAMPN HD PROP&SECUR 178/0 177/0 269/0 270/0 GREEN KNG 434/0 433/0 PROUDFOOT 251/0 251/0 GREENLL W 207/0 207/0 PROV FINE 310/0 309/0 GREYCOAT 370/0 370/0 RAINE IND 89/0 88/0 GRMP TV A 47/0 48/0 RATHERS 216/0 216/0 GT PRTLND. 341/0 342/0 RECHAM EV 268/0 269/0 GUINSS MA 124/0 123/0 REDFEARN 457/0 457/0 680/0 700/0 GUS ORD REFUGE GP 414/0 398/0 GVTT ATLA 124/0 125/0 REGALION 140/0 141/0 178/0 178/0 GVTT STRA 220/0 221/0 RENISHAW H'LND DIS 109/0 109/0 RENOLD 63/0 63/0 HALL (M) 129/0 129/0 RERTOKIL 209/0 210/0 177/0 176/0 HALMA RIT CP.LA 79/0 78/0 HAMBROS I 385/0 385/0 208/0 208/0 ROBINSON HANNERSON 645/0 645/0

HAUTHH LE

HAZELWOOD

HEATN(CE)

44/4 44/4

211/0 212/0

405/0 409/0

33/0 33/0

223/0 224/0

INDEX

AUSTRALIA

AUSTRIA

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SWEDEN

SWITZ

U.S.A.

WORLD

E.A.F.E.

HONG KONG

NETHERLNDS

**NEW ZEAL** 

LATEST

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923.7

437.1

WARDLE ST WATERFD O WATERFD U WATES CTY WATTS BEB UCRS GRP WELLMAN MEMBLEY WESTBURY WESTLAND MHEWAY WIDNEY WLKER GRN WLSON BOW WLSON CON ROCKFORT 112/0 111/0 123/4 125/0 RUGBY GRP RUTLAND T 42/0 42/0 RYAN IHTL 144/0 143/0 SAGA GRP 228/0 228/0 SALE TLNY 202/0 202/0

DAYTON HUD WOLSELEY 239/0 241/0 399/0 398/0 WOLVEDUD DEERE-CO 549/0 550/0 DELTA AIR WST MOTOR 567/0 567/0 YALE&VALO 420/0 420/0 DIEBOLD YORK CHEM 236/0 236/0 YORKSHR TV 191/0 192/0 Morgan Stanley Capital International Indices 1/PREV-DAYS/2 309.2 309.2 306.2 223.1 222.3 208.9 388.2 215.4 383.9 382.2 260.2 357.8 350.7 336.6 375.1 430.3 429.2 436.4 365.3 365.4 370.5 288.S 184.2 176.9 156.6 1862.7 115.4 1851.5 1644.3 123.S 108.1 410.9 402.3 1269.9 253.4 377.4 1254.4 1022.3 255.3 215.9 98.9 455.3 392.4 601.7 633.7 473.1

1845.0 116.9 116.9 409.8 408.5 1262.1 1259.2 25\$.0 258.0 457.4 455.6 602.5 604.3 248.2 249.5 268.6 917.0 250.3 920.6 919.3 856.8 156.2 156.3 140.7 515.7 157.4 S26.S \$32.0 \$56.S 245.2 245.4 245.2 229.4 437.0 436.S 813.6

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FST BOSTON 33/0 33/2 FST CHICAG NEW YORK 53/1 49/2 GAF CORP 34/6 GANNET CO 31/3 GALVESTON 31/2 45/6 GATX CORP 78/2 78/3 ATLANTIC R GCA CP 26/6 AAR CORP GEARHAR1 48/4 48/7 GEN DATA 9/5 9/4 ACME CLVLD 51/6 11/5 GEN DYNMCS 11/5 ADV MICRO GEN ELECT GEN HOST S1/3 AETNA LIFE GEN HOUSING 31/4 GEN INSTR 43/0 AIR PR-CH 50/6 19/4 19/2 ALASKA AIR 73/4 GEN MOTORS 34/4 46/6 GEN SIGNAL GENCORP 29/0 ALCAN ALUM SENETECH ALCO STAND 48/2 GENUINE PA AM CYNAMID 72/6 GEO PW7-80 28/0 27/7 AM ELET PW 38/0 SEORGI-PAC 79/6 AM HOM PRO 79/4 3/1 GIBR FI CL AM HOM PRO AM STNDARD 79/5 ,11 12/1 50/6 50/7 SOLDEN NUG AM STORES 52/6 25/5 BOODRICH AM TEL-TE GOODYEAR AMOCO CORP GOULD INC 42/5 GRACE UR 12/4 AMPCO PITT 55/2 CRAI NGER 46/4 31/0 22/0 GREYHOUND AMR GEN CO 26/4 AMERADA HE 13/5 11/5 GULF RES-C ANTHEM ELE 43/0 **GULF-WESTN** APACHE CP 25/6 2/5 HALLIBURTH APACHE PET 34/4 34/6 HALLWOOD ARMSTRONG 30/4 35/6 35/6 HANNA MIH ASHLND OI 6/0 6/0 RARRIS CP 39/6 39/6 HARTMARX ATLS CORE 21/5 REINZ HJ AVERY INT 37/3 20/3HEL CURTIS AVNET INC 24/2 HELM-PAYNE AVON PRODS HERCULES 30/0 BCE INC HEWL-PACK BELLSOUTH 35/6 NEXCEL CP BELO CP A 21/3 HILLENBRAD 29/2 BETH STEEL 35/5 BEVERLY BNK BOSTON RILTN HTLS 44/5 126/6 BNK BSTN-A HITACHI BNSTKE MIN 14/0 34/6 38/7 16/6 BHK TR-NY HNDY-HARM 24/4 BNKAHERICA HOLIDAY C 7/0 HOME DEPOT 26/0 24/2 60/4 60/3 NOME FED S 43/2 157/2 43/0 HONDA MOTR 10/2 62/0 HONEYVELL 53/3 53/3 35/0 BOMATER 29/4 29/3 ROUSTON IN 29/0 39/2 16/5 BR TELECON HUHANA INC BRIGGS-STR 24/0 43/6 44/0 114/7 BRIST-MYER 19/7 19/6 BRUNSWICK IC INDUST BURNDY CP 17/0 16/7 ICH PHARMA 11/7 19/4 ILL PUR CO CABOT COR 39/3 25/5 INCO LTD INDIA GROW 23/0 CA FREIGHT 34/6 JEFF PILOT JER PW 8-5 CAST-COOKE 26/6 32/3 JOHNSH CON CATERPI TR 84/3 JOHNSH-JNS CBI IND 34.7 K HART CP 18/4 KAISER ALM CENTEL CP KAN CI P-L 29/3 32/7 28/2 KAN CI P-L KELLOGG CHARTER CO KERR MCGEE 36/4 CHASE MAN 29/1 29/1 KEYSTONE 31/6 CHENED CP KIMB-CLARK 57/2 31/5 . -31/5 CHEMIC BAK KLH R O AT CHEVRON KROGER CP 40/0 CHRYSLER 23/0 CHUBB CORP 58/5 17/2 LEA RONAL CHUR FR CH LEHMAN CIGNA CORP LENNAR 53/4 LINCOLH NA 73/4 LITTON IND 13/3 CIRCLE K 13/3 LOCKHEED 40/0 CITICORP LOCTITE CP 29/2 CLARK EQUI 29/0 29/2 LOEWS CORP 73/0 CLOROX 19/0 CMPBLL SP LOWES 21/2 CAN PAC LTD INC 22/2 11/3 COACHNEN LTV CORP 3/1 COASTAL LTV 1-25 COCA-COLA 5/7 1/7 COLECO LTV 5-25 COLEMAN CO 36/6 37/0 34/4 LUBRIZOL COLG-PALM 44/0 24/2 LUBYS CAFS COLUM GAS 33/4 33/6 112/1 COLUMBUS-C 7/6 MALAYSIA F COM EDISON' 30/1 30/1 MGMT ASS 1/6 31/5 M MARIETTA 40/5 CON EDISON MA CON INC 9/7 40/1 \*03 39/5 CONTINENT/ MACHILLAN 84/5 CONTL ILLH 12/1 **MANOR CARE** CONTEL CP 35/5 **VOMAH UMAM** 29/5 CONTR DATA COOPER T-R HARRIOTT 28/5 HASCO CORP 25/5 COOPER COM 10/0 10/0 MATSU ELEC 192/6 59/4 CORNING GL

59/4 MATTEL INC 30/6 30/4 MCA INCORP 80/0 80/1 NCDONALDS 6/2 6/1 MCDONNELL 9/2 HCGRAW-HIL 19/4 MEAD 5/1 MERCK - CO 37/4 94/6 43/5 48/7 14/0 36/7 65/1 59/4 85/5 29/3 26/7 44/4 51/1 81/4 15/4 23/1 28/3 29/6 23/6 29/5 3/4 21/0 15/0

19/2 5/2 37/4 95/5 43/1 49/0 14/0 59/2 85/4 35/2 **29/1** 26/7 44/5 51/2 81/3 15/4 28/2 29/6 23/5 3/4 20/7 44/7 15/0 48/0 48/0

DISNEY W DOVER CORP DOM CHEMIC DOW JONES DRESSER IN DREYFUS DUKE POWER DUN BRAD DUPONT DUQUESNE DYNAMICS E SYSTEMS EAGLE PICH EASTERN G-EMERSON EL EMERSON RA ETHYL CP EXXON FAM DOL ST FED NAT HO FIELDCREST 23/1 ,13 22/4 FIN COR-AM FLEETWOOD 22/4 FMC CORP 35/6 FORD MOTOR 50/2 52/0 50/2 52/0 28/0 10/6 FORT HOWAR 27/6 FRCHLD IND 10/6

21/0

24/1 156/2 61/6 35/1 29/0 16/7 24/0 114/3 35/0 79/2 34/5 18/4 29/3 28/2 60/2 20/2 17/0 19/1 53/1 73/4 39/6 29/4 73/0 21/2 22/1 3/2 4/0 5/7 16/1 34/2 24/2 7/6 1/6 40/3 9/7 83/7 12/0 29/5 28/4 25/4 190/6 8/5 8/4 45/2 45/5 46/7 46/5 64/2 63/6

42/0 NAT INTERG 31/2 21/4 20/0 35/7 73/4 37/5 12/1 59/5 22/4 55/3 25/7 24/7 37/3 48/5 36/0 29/2 35/5 44/5 124/2 14/2 16/7 24/2 26/2

68/3

41/5

57/4

STOCKS UP 1088 DOWN 905

67/6

41/3

57/5

16/6 53/4 SHER PLOU MBI CORP Smith int 58/3 47/6 36/2 NCR CORP SMITHK BEC 23/5 NEW ENG EL SNAP ON TL 15/1 22/6 15/0 NEV PLA RÈ SOURCE CAP 37/6 NEWELL CO SOUTHERN 20/6 35/0 34/7 NEWHONT MI SPAIN FUND 10/2 36/2 35/5 NEWWIT GLD 11/7 COLLARE D . 75/2 NI MOH7-72 SOUT BE 11/4 NICOLET IN STONE CONT 33/6 31/2 NICOR INC 57/4 SUM CO NL INDS SUNDSTRAND 47/7 12/7 12/6 NOBLE AFF SUNSH RIN 10/0 NORD RESOU SUPER VAL 23/4 30/4 17/0 SOUTHWEST 49/6 21/4 SW GAS NÓVO IND SUN BELL 39/2 44/5 NUCOR CORP TANDY CORP 4276 .70/6 TECO ENERG 23/2 14/3 14/2 TEKTRONIX 22/2 OGDEN CORP 332*/1* TELEDYNE 332/7 18/2 18/2 TELEX CORP. 12/3 14/4 TERADYNE ' 46/2 OLIN CORP 11/3 TESORO PET 8/0 OMNI CARE 8/1 TEX MER B 14/3 14/3 ORION PICT TEX EAS TR 17/0 17/1 PAINE WEB 45/2 TEXACO PANTAMOLE 2/5 33/0 TEXAS IND 24/3 TEXAS INST 40/6 PARK ELECT TEXTRON. 24.77 PARKER DRI THOMPS HED PARKER HAN TIDENATER 676 PATRCK PET TIGER INT 11/0 26/3 PAYLSS CSH TUKER: 32/6 9/0 PULLINAN CO TORCHMARK 32/0 PC IND8-96 88/0 TOSCO 2/7 22/1 22/0 PENN CENTR TOTS R US 39/1 86/6 86/3 35/3 74/1 PENNZOIL TRANSCO EN 33/2 19/0 19/0 PEOPLES EN TRANSCO EX 6/1 TRAVELLERS 35/0 53/1 53/1 PFIZER 29/0 TRIBITY-IN PHELPS DOD 37/4 37/5 TH CORP 19/2 94/5 16/6 PHILIP MOR TRANSLOPLD. 17/0 PHILIPS PE 91/2 HAL CORP UTD BRAND 16/5 22/7 PINNACLE W 22/6 36/4 UTD TECH 43/6 PITH-BOWES 54/2 UNILEVER PITTSON -UNION CAMP 33/0 **POLAROI** O 41/6 UNION CARE 25/0 PORTLNO GE 21/2 US SHOE 26/2 PRIME COMP 27/7 PRIME INNS 33/5 **33/**6 28/2 PRIMERICA 37/5 78/2 PROCT-GAMB 78/1 VALERO EN PUGET SP-L VALLEY IND 2/4 PULTE HOME VARCO INTL CLAKER CAT 53/0 VARIAN ASS 27/7 QUAKER COR 20/0 19/7 W PAT PEPP 32/6 QUANTUM CH WAINOC CIL 6/3 RALS PURIN 77/2 77/6 WAL HART 31/7 RAHADA INN 10/0 HALCREEN 30/1 RANGER OIL 5/4 WARNER CON . 3474 42/1 RAYCHEN WARNER LAN 73/6 RAYMARK' 4/4 WASTE MAR 67/4 39/4 RAYTHEON LIASE EAS I 25/0 REGAL INTL WEST CO. REYNOLD HE 13/3 RJR RABISC **LESTINGUSE** 51/1 ROCHES G-E 17/4 WILLIAMS C 29/7 POCKAWAY C. 9/6 WILLIAMS E 7/0 ROCKWELL 20/7 20/6 LITHMEBAGO 9/3 ROHR INDS 30/6 30/5 WINN-BIKTE 42/3 ROLLINS EN 18/7 19/0 HOOLMORTH, 50/0 35/3 WRIGLEY ROMAN CONF ROYL DUTCH XTRA INC 33/2 25/0 RYDER SYST **25/0** ZAPATA . 3/0 21/4 3/0 RYLAND GRP 15/4. : 15/6 ZAYRE CORP 21/4 S DIEG G-E 34/4 34/3 ZENITH EL 20/5 20/6 SALOMON 24/4 24/6 SARA LEE 41/5. 15/4 41/3 Dow Jones Plus Indices LAST CHANGE IND 2,072.37 + 3.56 2,072.55 TRANS 872.16 - 1.65 875.15 179.53 - 0.41 UTILS 180.06 STOCKS 777.70 776.72 + 0.08

2.068.63 871.86 179.35 776.23 NYSE COMP 150.75 -S-P COMPOSITE 266.79 - 0.05 181.21 - 0.10 HYSE INDS AMEX INDEX 297.00 - 0.45 381.97 + 0.37 NASD COMP HASD BANKING 452.28 + 0.44 465.84 + 0.67 NASD FIN'L NASO INDS 384.52 + 0.34

Wall Street Statistics "Composite"

S-P 100 INDEX 253.09 + 0.03

AMEX NIGHEST VOLUME MONSANTO 77 1/4 ECHO BAY 15 7/8 3/8 PAC GHE CO MSI DATA 17 1/4 1/8 HOME DEPOT 25 1/2 AMDAHL CP 19 7/8 1/8 EXXXX 44 5/8 1/2 CORONA A 6 5/8 3/8 RAMADA IN 10 WANG LAB 8 9 LINCH 35:3/8 I C INDUS 1/2 TEXAS AIR 13 1/4 LINCH 42 1/2 GEN ELEC BOLAR CO 20 1/8 115 FLUKE JOHN 17 1/4 1/8 37 3/8 UNITED TEL NY TIMES A 27 1/4 3/8 21 1/4 BAXTER INT ENERGY SVC 1 7/8 1/8 NYSE LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE RPC ENERGY 6 3/4 OBRIEN EN 4 1/4 INTERLOG 3 3/8 1/4 TIE BEST BUY C 1/8 WEATHERF 2 3/8 MONSANTO 77 1/4 GRANGES EX 3 1/4 INTEL SYS 3 1/8 1/8 - 8 1/2 HERCURY SE 8 1/4 3/8 5/8 NYSE VOLUME 33,736,600 1/4 AMEX VOLUME STOCKS UP 1,785,300 401 STOCKS UP STOCKS DOWN 153 538 STOCKS DOWN 9-SEP- NASDAG VOLUME 124,806,300 165

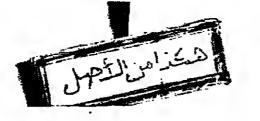
Wall Street Market Report

NEW YORK, Sept. 12. (Reuter): Wall Street stocks were mixed in late morning with turnover NEW YORK, Sept. 12, (neuter), was offeet accounted and trading would remain quiet until Wed., when the monthly US trade deficit report is due. He added other data this week might

how initiation growth.

The Dow wes aheed two at 2071 but a few more issues showed losses than gains. Brokers The Dow was aheed two at 2071 but a rew more issues showed losses than gains. Brokers said rising bond prices helped blue chips firm. Precious metal mining issues tell as gold prices slid along with a drop in oils that eased inflation concern, brokers said. ASA Ltd., was off 1/2 at 37-1/2, Homestake was off 3/8 to 13-7/8 and Newmont gold fell one to 35-1/4.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES



# International Bond Highlights

LONDON: New Zealand is issuing a 100 million ECU 7-7/8 pct Eurobond due Oct 4, 1995 priced at 101-1/2 pct\_lead manager Banque Paribas Capital Markats said. (RTYS 1331)

London—Credit Agricole is issuing a 150 million dollar Eurobond dua Oct 6, 1993 paying 93-/8 pct and priced at 101-5/8 pct, lead manager Daiwa Europe Lld. said. (RTXD 0937).

Loridon—Sumitomo Forestry Co Ltd. is issuing a 100 million dollar equity warrant bond due Sept 29, 1992 with an indicated coupon of 5-1/8 pct, lead manager Daiwa Europe Ltd. said. (RTYR 1328). London — Household Financial Corporation Ltd is issuing a 75 million Canadian dollar Eurobond due Sept 29, 1993 paying 11 pet and priced at 101-1/4 pet, lead manager Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Ltd: said: (RCMG 0953)

London — Interfinance Credit National, a unit of Cradit National, is Issuing a 75 million ECU Eurobond due Oct 20, 1991, with a 7-3/4 pct coupon and priced at 101-1/2, lead manager Credit Sulsse First Boaton 1944 and 1977

-Amsterdam — Amstardam Rottardam Bank NV said it is launching for itself a 300 million guilder, 10-year pollet bond carrying a 6-3/4 pct coupon and priced at par. (RTVZ 0806).

THREE MONTHS

12-1/8 12

8-1/16 3/16

3-3/8 3-5/8

7-7/16 1/2

5.52/62

7.56 7.68

11-3/8 11-7/8

4.95/5.05

# Interbank Rates

	*****
CALL 10N 10-1/8 10	ON
FFT 4.95/5.00	11 4.
PAR 7-13/16 7/8 - ZUR 1-5/8 1-7/8	7- 3-
BRX 7.55 -804 10-1/4 10-3/4	7-
AMS 5.60/62	11 5-

TOK 3.7500 8125

ECU 7.18 7.43

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3.75

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	ONE MONTH	
	11-7/16 5/16	
	4-90/5.00	
	7-3/4 7/8	
•	3-1/4 3-1/2	
	7-1/8 3/16	
	11-1/8 11-5/8	
	5.43/53	
	4.3125 3750	
	7 43 7 54	

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	8
FOLLOWING are the avera	_

KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by

Kuwait yesi	terday.	Dana O
Period	Bld	Offered
l montb	5-3/4	6-1/16
3 months	5-15/16	6-3/16
6 months	6	6-5/16
I уёаг	6-1/8	6-1/2

# BOMBAY

P	-CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	58	58	61.25	MICO	600	615	620
				GNFC	47.50	47.50	48	NUKAND	89	88.75	89.50
ACC	253	. 251	256	GRASIN	105	105	105	NOCIL	630	625	665
ASIA PAINT		170	170	GSFC	146	143.50	147	ORKAY	27.50	28	26.75
OTUA LALAE	. 270	268.75	272.50	HIND LEVER	71.50	70.50	71.50	PEICO	30	29	30
BAR RAYON	240	. 245	250	HINDALCO	104	106.50	106	PFIZER	59	58	59.50
BON DYING	111	115	116	HINDECCOA	92,50	93.75	96.25	PRE_AUTO	29,50	29	29.50
BR. BOND	94	97			27.25	26.75	27.75	RAYMOND	58	55.50	. 57
BSE INDEX	611.68		621.69	IND ORG	31.50	32		RELIANCE	193	191	189
CENTURYSPG	1095	1040	1047.5	INDRAYON	67	68		SIEMENS	80.50		81
COLGATE	255	250		INDROL .	200	205	217.50		44.50		45
DEEPAKFERT	37	37.50	37.75		45	450		STOMILLS	235	245	250
EI . HOTEL	49	49.50		JKSYNTH	72	69.50		TATA PLA	222.50		222.50
ESKAYEF :	122.50	. 125		L AND T	123	126		TATACHEM	77	76	
ESSAR	17.25	17.75		MAHINDRA	62	62		TELCO	710		717.50
GAR. POLY	75.50	76.50	76.75	MASTERSHR	10.70			TISCO		892.50	-
GE_SHIP .	28.75			MATHER PL	57.50	54		VOLTAS		347.50	

# FRANKFURT

STOCK		PR-CLSE
_AEG	202.8	202.6
ALLIANZ VR	1584.0	1554.0
BADENWERK	179.0	177.0
BASF	263, 4.	261.2
BAYER	296.5	291.0
BAYER HYP	339.5	334.5
BAYER VER BBC	339.5 304.5	334.3
BHF	434.5	423.0
BINJ	508.8	502.0
COMMERZEK	231.5	227.8
CONTY GUNN	252.0	246.7
DAIMER BEN	682.0	671.0
DEUTSC BNK	489.0	474.8
DLW	382.0	377.0
DRESDNER 8	269.0	264.5
OT BABCOCK	177.5	174.0 490.19 271.5
FAZ: INDEX	495.24 274.0	277 5
COLDSCHMIO	295.0	271.5 297.8
HARPENER	425.0	423.0
HOECHST AG	287.5	283.2
4. HOESCH	153.8	151.0
HORTEN	205.0	201.0
HUSSEL HLD	443.0	437.0
KALI SALZ	165.8	165.0
KARSTADT .	444.2 366.8	436.3 357.0
KAUFHOF KLOECK H	137.5	137.8
KLOECK W	97.1	97.0
LINDE	669.0	668.0
LUFTHANSA	144.0	143.5
MAN	198.5	198.0
<b>MANNESMAN</b>	171.1	167.0
MERCEDES	553.0	537.0 302.0
METALLGES	306.0 439.0	425.1
NIXDORF PF NORSK HYD	52.90	53.40
PHILIP KOK	608.0	608.0
PORSCHE	533.0	533.0
PREUSSAG	176.5	177.0
PMA	227.1	223.0
RHEINMETAL	295.0	295.0
RVE	243.0	240.8 222.5
RUE P	222.0 276.0	277.0
SALAMANDER	506.0	499.0
SCHERING	287.0	278.0
SIEMENS	450.0	435.8
THYSSEN	149.0	147.0
VARTA	286_0	276.5
VEBA	258.2	256.6 150.5
VEW	159.5	159.5 252.0
VOLKSWAGEN	257.1	2,2.0

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STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE
C H TUNNEL	15.30	15.50
CHEING K	7.10	7.30
CHINA GÁS	15.50	15.90
CHINA L-P	15.80	16.10
CHINA MOTR	21.50	22.00
COSMO PROP	3.00	3.05
EVERGO IND	49	-50
FAR EAST C	.71	.73
GEN ORIENT	0	44.00
H C DEVELP	9.40	9.45
H S INDEX	468.94	496.56
HANG LUNG	4.85	4.92
HANG SENG	27.60	27.60
HAW PAR BR	0	9.70
HK ELEC CO	7.15	7.20
HK KOMFOOM	7.80	7.90
HK LAND CO	7.95	8.05
HK SHAN BK	6.00	6.05
HK SHAN HT	4.50	4.60
HK TELE CO	5.20	5.20
HUTCH WHAM	8.20	8.30
IND EO PAC	11,40	11.50
JARDINE M	12.70	13.00
KOMPOON W	8.75	8.85
NER MOUTO	7.00	7.10
PAUL Y CON	2.87	2.95
PAUL 1 CON	_ 0	6.85
REALTY DEV	1.84	1.91
SHKCO	10.20	10.30
S H K PROP	2.30	2.27
SIME DARBY	2.75	2.77
STELUX MFG	16.90	17.20
SWIRE PAC	12.90	12.90
TVBCO	3.57	3.65
TAI CHEUNG	1.52	1.52
LINION BANK	1.50	7.25
WLOCK MARD	ŏ	1.15

		(1(0)	œ		
STOCK	LAST F	R-CLSE	MITSUB CP MITSUB EL	1100 930	1080
OTOHONILLA	2960	2950	MITSUB EST	2210	2220
· AKAI ELEC .	590	602	MITSUB HVY	919	908
AOKI	935	928	MITSUI CO	840	835
ASAHI GLS :	1960	1980	MITSUKOSHI	1770	1780
ASAHI OPT	685	660	MITSUMI EL	1100	1050
BANK TOKYO'.	·, 1550	1550	NICHICON	1330	1330
BRIDGESTON	1290	1290	HIRON CHNT	796	800
CANON	1470	1450	NIKKO SEC	1700	1700
CASIO COMP	1420	1420	NIP ELEC	2020	2000
CHUGAI PHH	1630	1650	NIP KKOKAN	715	696
CITIZEN W	945	927	HIP OIL	1110	1110
D-ICRI KAN	2810	2800	NIP STEEL	745	727
DAI NIP IK	783	782	HIP YUSEN	745	720
DAI NIP PT	2620	2620	NIS MOTOR	1130	1120
DAI NIP SC	1020	1020	HOMURA SEC	3400	3440
DAI NIP TO	620	616	. OBBA CO,	900	900 .
DATCEL	810	815	OLYMPUS .	1100	1100
DADUA	7 1990 : 2250 .	1980	PENTA OCH	" 850	·· 56839 ^
DAINA SEC	940	2270 931	PIONEER	3650	3620
EISAI	2050	2050	RENOLIN	930	930
FULTSU	1760	1730	RICOH	1240	1230 2110
FUJI BANK	3160	3130	SANKYO	2100 715	688
FUJI PHOTO	3550	3530	SANYO ELEC	2090	2080
FUJI SAWA	1860	1850	SELYU ST	1690	1690
FUJITA CP	740	734	SEKISUI P8 SHARP	1090	1090
HITACHI	1710	1670	SHISEIDO	1670	1670
HONDA MOT	2110	2080	SOMY	6700	6660
ISETAN	2200	2180	SUNITONO	1030	1010
ITO YOKADO	4010	4000	TAISEI	931	928
JAP SYN RU	1100	1100	TAISHO MRN	1090	1070
JAPAN AIR	14000	13800	TAKEDA CH	2670	2660
JAPAN MET	643	630	TEIJIN.	783	786
KAJIMA	1420	1400	TKO NEW IX	139.20	129,64
KANSAI EL	2950	2930	TOKIO HRM	1900	1910
KAG SOAP	1720	1720	TOKYO ELEC	1300	1300
Kawasaki n	. 652	639	TOKYO GAS	1270	1250
KAWASAKI S	781	768	TOKYO POUR	5590	5590
KIRIN BREW	1880	1890	TORAY IND	864	859
KOMATSU	745	740	TOSHIBA EL	1090	1050
KUBATO LTO	720	716	TOTO	2040	2050
KYOCERA	5500	5450 1590	TOYO KKOGY	663	661 2560
MAKITA EL	1590	1590 2900	TOTOTA MOT	2570 1370	1370
MARUI	2920 2580	2580	AKAKAY	1750	1780
MATSUTA EI	2300	2660	YAMAITCHI YAMANGUCHI	4210	4220
MATSUTA EL MEIJI SEIK	1020	1030	YAMAZAKI	1470	1470

# Tokyo Stock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE HIGHER IN DULL TRADE
TOKYO, SEPT 12, REUTER - SHARE PRICES MANAGED TO SPUTTER
LIPMARDS, CLOSING NEAR THEIR NIGHS, AFTER BARELY BUDGING THROUGHOUT THE DAY, BROKERS SAID.

"IT'S GENERALLY A PRETTY CHARACTERLESS MARKET," SAID ROSS

ROWBURY, A BROKER AT SANYO SECURITIES. MUNICIPALITY A BALKER AT SANTO SECURITIES.

BASICALLY IT'S A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE, THEREFORE THE MORE INCENTIVE-BACKED STOCKS ARE STRONG. HE SAID.

THE NIKKEI INDEX GAINED 109.64 POINTS, OR 0.40 PCT, TO 27,756.74. IT LOST 93.01 POINTS ON FRIDAY.

RISES LED FALLS BY ABOUT 1.5 TO ONE IN DULL TURNOVER OF TOO MET BEAUTY 750 MILE.

700 MLN SHARES AGAINST 750 MLH. COMPANICATIONS, NON-LIFE INSURANCE, CONSTRUCTION,

SHIPBUILDING, GLASS/CEMENT, OIL, RETAIL, STEEL, CREDIT/LEASE AND ELECTRICAL STOCKS WERE AMONG THE WINNERS.

SECURITIES HOUSE, RAILWAY/BUS, BANK, WAREHOUSE, MIHING, PHARMACEUTICAL, ROLLING STOCK, AUTO, NON-FERROUS METAL, REAL ESTATE AND SOME MANUFACTURING ISSUES LED THE DECLINES. THE NIKKEI INDEX KEPT TO A 120-POINT RANGE, FLUCTUATING FROM A LOW OF 27,638.79 IN THE MORNING TO A HIGH 27,758.97

BEFORE THE CLOSE. THERE WERE FEW PLAYERS, WITH SOME BUYING BY CORPORATIONS AND FOREIGNERS AND SMALL LOT SELLING BY INSTITUTIONS. MARKET SENTIMENT IS VERY CAUTIOUS, NOT BECAUSE IT IS

AFRAID OF ANYTHING IN PARTICULAR, BUT SECAUSE OF THIS WEEK'S TINETABLE," SAID CHRIS TAYLOR, HEAD OF SALES AT BARING U.S. JULY TRADE DATA IS DUE OUT ON WEDNESDAY AND THE TOKYO SECURITIES.

MARKET WILL BE CLOSED FOR A NATIONAL HOLIDAY ON THURSDAY. "IT'S NOT GOING TO BE'A TERRIBLY ACTIVE WEEK," HE SAID. THE MARKET PICKED UP EHERGY LAST WEEK ON A STRONGER YEN AND REDUCED WORRIES OVER HIGHER U.S. AND DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES. SENTIMENT WAS SPURRED BY LARGER-THAN-EXPECTED U.S. LINENPLOYMENT WHICH SEEMED TO SIGNAL A SLOWING OF THE ECOHOMY.

# Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, SEPT 12, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED LOWER WITH TRADING VOLUME DWINDLING TO A THO-YEAR LOW AS HOST BUYERS KEPT TO THE SIDELINES ON THE ABSENCE OF NEW INCENTIVES. THE HANG SENG INDEX DROPPED 27.62, OR 1.1 PCT, TO 2,468.94 WRILE THE BROADER-BASED HONG KONG INDEX FELL 19.60 TO

TURNOVER WAS 334.86 MLN H.K. OLRS, THE LOWEST FULL-DAY 1,630.90. TRADING RECORD SINCE SEPTEMBER 18, 1986, AND COMPARED WITH 390.18 HLN OLRS ON FRIDAY. WITHE DOWNSIDE SHOULD BE LIMITED," A BROKER SAID, ADDING

"THERE SHOULD BE SUPPORT ABOVE 2,450 LEVEL."

### AMMAN OPNG CLSG

AT A-ADDIN COMPANY

ALA-ADDIR COMPANT	1.10	1.12	IAA I
ARAB ALUMINUM IND.	1.65	1.64	JOR I
ARAB BANK	110.0	110.0	JOR
ARAB CHEMICAL DIER	4.00	3.90	JOR 1
ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1.38	1.38	JOR I
ARAB INSURANCE	0.90	0.89	JOR 1
ARAB INT. INV/TRAD.	0.98	0.98	JOR :
ARAB INT. UNION INS	0.90	0.90	JOR :
ARAB INTER HOTELS	0.53	0.58	JOR !
ARAB JOR/LHVST/BK	2.10	2.10	JOS 1
ARAB PAPER CON/TRO	0.28		JOR.
ARAB PHARMA . MANF.	1.92	1.92	JOR.
ARAB PHARMA/CHEM	0.76	0.75	JOR.
ARAB POTASH CO.			JOR.
ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1-65	JORAL
BANK OF JORDAN	15.10	15.00	JORD/
BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00	0.95	JORD
CAIRG AMMAN BANK	28.00	28.00	JORD!
CONFECT/CHOCOLATE	1.05	1.25	JORD/
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS	0.67	0.66	TOND
DAR ALDAWA OV/INV.	1.61	1.63	JORD/
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.48	0.49	JORD!
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.59	0.59	LIVE
GARAGE OWNERS OFF	3.65	3.55	MACH
GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2_63	MAS !
GENERAL INVESTMENT	1.33	1.31	MIDDE
GENERAL MINNING.	1.40	1.36	N LDD
HIMMEH MINERALS	0.75	0.75	MINE
HOLY LAND INS.	1.40	1.40	NAT.
IND./MATCH JEMCO	0.65	0.65	NAT/
INDSTRL OFVLPT BNK	1.51	1.50	MATIC
INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.	1.16	1.15	MATIC
INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	MATI
INTERN.CON/INV	0.19	0.19	MATE
IRBIO ELECTRICITY	0.86	0.86	ORTE
ISLAHIC INV. HOUSE	0.64	0.64	PETR

#### 0.94 0.95 0.88 0.88 2.50 2.30 1.67 1.66 JOR INS AND FIN. 1.20 1.20

					L		
COMMERC	CIAL/INDU	STRIAL S	ECTOR	BC-A		70.00	69.0
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	.43	-44	.43
AC-A-	9.30	9.50	9.40	LC-B	.45	.46	.45
ANS	2.34	2.36	2.36	PX-A	.32	.33	.32
FER-A	2.46	2.48	2.48	PX-B	.33	.34	
CLO	33.50	34.00		OLL SE	CTOR		
PLDT	210.00	211.00	208.00	BP-A	.015	-016	.01
KPSI-A		2.30		8P-B	.015	.016	-01
SMC-A	140.00	141.00	140.00	LRC-A	.003	.0034	
SMC-B	226.00	228.00		LRC-8	.003	.0034	
MINING	SECTOR			OPW-A	029	-03	.03

OFFICIAL SECTOR	INFORMATION SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANG	ES
COMM IND	249.070	3,680,415	876.69	2.16	UP
MINING	28,246,600	1,048,750	4,176.63	42.46	DN
OIL .	83,700,000	1, 192, 100	5.111	0.045	UP
	112, 195, 670		748.07	.0.73	UP.
000000000000000000000000000000000000000	******************	***************************************	X*.XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	******	*****

COMMERC	IAL/INDU	STRIAL S	SECTOR				
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	69.00	70.00	70.00
SMC-A	140.00	141.00	139.00	BC-8	83.00	93.00	
SMC-8	225.00	227.00		TC-V	.43	.44	.43
SD-TIRE		36.00		TC-8	-45	.46	.45
PLDT	209.00	211.00	208.00	ZIP	.0095	.01	-01
ANSCOR-	A2.34	2.36	2.36	OIL SE	CTOR		
AC-A	9.40	9.50	9.30	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
6LO	33.00	33.50	33.50	BP-A	.015	.016	.015
FER-A	2.46	2.50		BP-8	.015	.016	.015
FER-B	2.48	2,50	2.50	LRC-A	.003	.0034	
	SECTOR			LRC-8	<b>.003</b>	.0034	
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPH-A	.03	.031	.03
APX-A	.027	.028	.028	OPH-B	.031	-033	
APX-B	.027	.029		OV-A	.027	.028	.027
AT-A	18.50	18.75	19.00	8-VO	-028	.029	.028
AT-B	20.00	21.50	22.00	TA	.02	.021	

OFFICIAL SECTOR C/I MINING OILS TOTAL	INFORMATION SHARES 248,030 .29,105,350 .92,350,000 121,703,380	YALUE 3,634,960 3,073,750 1,797,550 8,506,260	AVERAGES 880.35 4062.14 5.409 753.94	CHANGES UP 1.24 DN 39.60 DN 0.047 DN 3.41
--	---	---	--	---

# SINGAPORE

ı	NAME	LAST	PR CL	G LUMBER	103	105	L. K. TAH	62.5	63
l				G TOWN		110	n flour		310
ľ	<b>AJI NOMOTO</b>		200	G D HLDG3		102	N GLASS		209
ı	ALEXANDRA		185	GANDA HOG	35 3	<b>54.5</b>	N TIN PRT		56
Į	AMAL IND		94.5	GEN CORP	72		N UTD IND		143
ł	AMAL STEL	183	183	GENTING	525	520	N UTD MFG	65	
ì	AHCOL	135		COLD COCK			K'SHITA		620
Ì	OMIVA	382		GST		111	N'WATA		62
Į	BSTEAD CO	139	141		295		MAGNUM		227
ł	C&C	264	265	GULA		28.5	MALEX IND		380
l	CHEM IND	273		H L IND.	170	171	NCB HLDGS		85
Į	CHUAN HUP	92	92	HARIMAU	94	94	METAL BOX		402
ł	CI HLDGS		92		338		METRO		805
J	CK TANG		428	HEXZA			HULPHAIND		29
۱				HIME IND		173	HURATA		60
١	DAR YUNG	74		HWA HONG	96		NURATA100		
I	DAYAPI			IRI MID			MYCOM AND		240
١	DKH		מכ	INTRACO	269	271	MANELASTPR	CL	
ı	DUTA CON		29	ISETAN	710		NB TIMBER		94.5
١	DUTCHBABY		444	J CEMENT		93.5	ORIENTAL	260	260
1	ELEC MAGN	163	163	JACKS LTD		138	CAF LIMIT	43	43.5
l	ESSO ORD		362	JOHAN HOG	45	45.5	S DARBY	304	306
I	EU YAN S.		208	K G HLDGS	45	125	S DARBY A		
ı	EVERPEACE		100	K KELLAS		220	S PRESS F	740	735
ı			70	KAMUNTING		100	S SHIP	318	318
i	FACB	212		KAMUNTN A		100	S'HANG M	197	
1	F E SHIP				"	120	SAKANDA		118
ı	FEN ORD	743	700	KE SANG	471	174	SAN HLDGS		
Ì	FEB CABLE			KECK SENG					110
1	FED FLOUR			KENTUCKY	223		CERT THE		100
ı	FINA BHD		248				SEAL INC	4370	1240
	FUJITEC		656			205		·	
1	C KENT		72	KIAN JOO		141	SUPREME C		118

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE NARROWLY MIXED SINGAPORE, SEPT 12, RELITER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED NARROWLY MIXED AFTER SCATTERED PROFIT-TAKING ALTERNATED WITH SOME

1,065.45 FROM FRIOAY'S 1,063.53 CLOSE. DECLINES OUTPACED ADVANCES BY 96 TO 40, WHILE TURNOVER ROSE TO 22.3 MLN SHARES FROM FRIDAY'S 18.4 MLN.

#### JOR LIN BRICK 0.21 0.21 JOR HANAG/CONSULT 0.50 0.50 JOR NATIONAL BANK 2.54 2.54 JOR PAPER CARDBROG 3.16 PHOSPHATE MINS 2.55 2.55 PIPES MANUFACT 1.24

BANK SECTOR

-GULF BANK

-AHLI BANK

-BURGAN BANK

-KWT INV. CO.

-ARLIAN INV.

-I.F.A.

INVESTMENT SECTOR

-COM.FACILITIES

INSURANCE SECTOR

-KWT INSURANCE

-GULF INSURANCE

-AHLIA INS. CO. -WARBA INS. CO.

REAL EST SECTOR

-KUT R.EST. CO.

-UNI R.EST. CO.

-NAT R.EST. CO.

-SALHIAH R.E.

-KWT PROJECTS

-KWT R.E.I.CON

INDUSTRY SECTOR

-NAT IND. CO.

-KWT M.P. tND.

-KWT CEMENT CO.

-REF. IND. CO.

-K.PH. IND. CO.

SERVICES SECTOR

-OVERLAND TRANS

-KWT HOTELS CO.

-P.WAREHOUSING

-COM.HKT.CHPX.

-MOBILE TELE.

- KNAT COMPLITER

-LIVESTOCK T.T.

-UNTD PC'ALTRY

NON-KUT SECTOR

-SHN\_INTER.BK

-BHN.M.EAST.BK

-UNTD\_GULF BK

-DOAST INVEST.

-A.G. INV.CORP

-FIRST.GULF BK

PEARL INV.CO.

-GULF INTL INS

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

8-GULF MEDICAL

D-AJHAN CENENT

E-FUJAIRAH CENT

G-CULF CEMENT

H-UMM CAIVAIN

-GULF INV.CO.

-ARAR INT CO.

-SHARJAH INS

LINTO FISHERIES 0.154

-AGRI.FOOD PRD. 0.150

FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS

GRE UNION INS 0.070

C-R.K.WHITE CHNT 0.022

F-SKARJAH CENENT 0.010

KUWAITI dinar interbank

deposits were little changed yesterday in quies trade as high

liquidity continued to dampen

Dealers said business was thin

and centred on sbort-term

deposits as banks covered posi-

tions ahead of a new 100 million

dinar issue of government

Treasury bills on Wednesday.

An earlier issue is due to roll over

on the same day.
The Central Bank bought two

and three-week funds at five per

cent in a bid to help support prices, which have eased in res-

ponse to ample liquidity.

One-week dealt at levels rang-

ing between 5-3/4, 4-3/4 per cent, down from quotes of six, 5-1/4 per cent on Sunday. Spot-next was marked up to live, four per

cent from offers of two the day

**Funds** 

One-month funds were steady

at 5-7/8, 5/8 per cent with business reported at 5-3/4 per cent. Three-months eased 3/16 point

to six, 5-3/4 per cent and dealt at 5-15/16 per cent.

6-3/8, six per cent.

Six-months was steady at 6-1/4, six percent and one-year at

The Central Bank adjusted its

borrowing demand.

FOOD SECTOR

-KWT FOODS

-CONT\_MARINE

-K.SH.REP.CO

-K.N.C. CO.

-N.A.N.T.CO.

-GULF CABLE

-INV. PEARL KUT 0.104

-K.F.HOUSE

-B.K.N.E

-K.R.E.8.

4.05

0.73

0.30

1.18

1.37

13.85 13.90

1.63

1.95

0.68

0.69

1.71

0.99

0.39

0.67

2.59

0.25

1.92

0.35

0.87

0.60 0.40

0.60 0.55

60,00 60,00

0.**2**8

0.86

0.87

0.69

0.68

-NATIONAL BANK

-COMMERCIAL BK

PRESS/PUBLISH. 2.00 PRINTING/PACK. 4.00 ROCK WOOL THO. 0.70 SECURIT CORP 0.76 SELPHO CHEM. WOOD INDUSTRY 1.14 WORSTED MLL KUWAIT AGR PETROL 1UM REF 7.66 FRENCH INS. 4.50 INV.FIN.CORP 2.07 DAN GULF REAL 0.30 0.97 AN DAIRY AN GULF BANK

AR GULF INS. AN INSURANCE AR ISLAKIC SHK AN KUMAIT BANK 1.39 AN TANNING STOCK/POULTRY /EQU/RENT/MAIN INDUSTRIES EL EAST HOTEL EL EAST INS

1.15 1.15

RALS RESEARCH FIN. INVEST CO

CABEL/WIRE/MF ONAL ANLIA INS ONAL INDUSTRY ONAL PORTFOLIO ONAL STEEL NT DRY BATTARY A BANK PETRA JOR. INS. ITERMED/PETRI/CH 1.23 1.26 J. TOUR-SP COMPLEX 0.79 0.80 PHILADELPHIA INS. 1.26 1.29 RAFIA INDUSTRIAL JO TOBACCO/CIGARET JOR CERANIC FACTOR 1.22 1.22 SKIPPING LINES

0.75 14.25 14.00 REAL ESTATE INV. 0.42 0.85 JOR EAGLE INS. 25.01 25.05 SPINING WEVING 0.83 1.96 0.97 1.47 0.69 JOR ELECTRIC POWER THE HOUSING BANK UNITED INSURANCE JOR FINANCE HOUSE UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND JOR GLASS INDUSTRY UNIVERSAL INS. JOR HOTEL TOURISM MOOLEN INDUSTRIES 0.68 JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. YARNOUK INSURANCE 1.05

# DIHILIDDINES MAKATI .00

747-3			~~~	100			
FER-A	2.46	2.48	2.48	PX-B	.33	.34	
CLO	33,50	34.00		OLL SEC	TOR		
PLDT	210.00	211.00	208.00	BP-A	.015	-016	.015
KPSI-A		2.30		SP-B	.015	.016	-015
SNC-A	140.00	141.00	140.00	LRC-A	.003	.0034	
SHC-B	226.00	228.00		LRC-8	.003	.0034	
MINING	SECTOR			OPH-A	.029	.03	.03
APX-A	-026	-027	.027	OPH-B	.032	.032	
APX-8	-027	.028	.028	A-VO	.027	.028	.027
AT-A	18.50	18.75	18.50	6-YO	.028	.029	

# Makati Stock Market Report

# PHILIPPINES MANILA

	_						
CONMERC	CIAL/INDU	STRIAL	SECTOR				
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	69.00	70.00	70.00
SMC-A	140.00	141.00	139.00	BC-8	83.00	93.00	
SMC-8	225.00	227.00		TC-V	.43	.44	.43
SD-TIR	E	36.00		TC-8	-45	.46	.45
PLDT	209.00	211.00	208.00	ZIP	.0095	.01	.01
ANSCOR-	A2.34	2.36	2.36	OIL SE	CTOR		
AC-A	9.40	9.50	9.30	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLO	33.00	33.50	33.50	BP-A	-015	.016	015ء
FER-A	2.46	2.50		BP-8	.015	.016	.015
FER-B	2.48	2,50	2.50	LRC-A	.003	.0034	
MINING				LRC-8	-003	.0034	
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPH-A	.03	.031	.03
APX-A	.027	.028	.028	OPH-B	.031	.033	
APX-B	.027	.029		OV-A	.027	.028	.027
AT-A	18.50	18.75	19.00	8-VO	-028	.029	.028
A. A						-54	

# Manila Stock Market Report

	NAME	LAST	PR CL		103		L. K. TAH		63
			200	G TOWN		110	N FLOUR		310
	AJINOMOTO		200	G U HLDGS		102	N GLASS		209
	ALEXANDRA		185	ALUEA INC	35 3	<b>4.5</b>	N TIN PRT		56
	AMAL IND	92				73	N UTD IND	145	143
	AMAL STEL	163	163	CENTINE	525	520	N UTD NFG	65	65
	AHCOL	100	135	GOLD COCK		-			620
	OMIVA	382	394	GSI		111	M'SHITA M'WATA		62
	BSTEAD CO	139	141	CULUNESS	295	297	MAGNUM		227
	C&C	264	265	GILA		28.5	M'SHITA M'WATA MAGRUM MALEX IND		380
	CHEM IND	273	273	H L IND.	170	171	NCB HLDGS		
	CHUAN HUP		97	HADTMAIT	94	94	METAL ROY		402
	CI WIDGE	• •	92	HAU DAR	778	342	METRO HULPHAIND HURATA		ROF
	CI HLDGS	426	428	HEY74	77	78 5	MIT PULLUM		20
			400	HUME IND	• • •	173	MULTA		65
	DAH YUNG	74	75	MONE THO	20	07	MIDATASON		
	DAYAPI		53	THE COOP	70		MYCOM BHD		240
	DAY YUNG DAYAPI DKH		505	INI MOOD	240		MANELASTPR		
	DKH DUTA CON		29	INIKACO	207	745	NB TIMBER	OF 5	0/. 5
	DUTCHBABY		444	ISETAN	710	713	NO ILMOEK	240	260
	ELEC MAGN					93.5	ORIENTAL	200	47 E
ı			763	JACKS LTD		138	CAF LIMIT	43	43.7
	ESSO ORD		302	JOHAN HDG	45	45.5	S DARBY	504	300
	EU YAN S.		208	K G HLDGS		125	S DARBY A		
ĺ	EVERPEACE		100	K KELLAS		220	S PRESS F	740	
l	FACB		30	KAMINTING		100	S SHIP	318	
	F E SHIP		212	KAMINTN A	77	77	S'HANG M	197	
l	FEN ORD	745	760	KE SANG		120	SAMANDA		118
l	FEB CABLE		67	KECK SENG	174	174	SAN HIDGS		447
	FED FLOUR					330	SANYO SEAL INC		110
						227	SEAL THE		100
ĺ	FIMA BHD			KEPPEL		213	ETA SMOCH	1230	1240
	FUJITEC		656	kg flour		205	SIA FORGH	1220	
	G KENT		72	KIAN JOO		141	SUPREME C		1 10
1							_		

# Singapore Stock Market Report

BARGAIN-HUNTING IN THIN, LISTLESS TRADING, BROKERS SAID. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX ROSE 1.92 POINTS TO

DEALERS SAID MOST INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS CONTINUED TO

ADOPT A CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE IN THE ABSENCE OF FRESH FACTORS. THE MARKET SHRUGGED OFF A 109.64 POINT GAIN IN THE NIKKLE INDEX TO AWAIT DIRECTION FROM WALL STREET.

TRADE

90000

170000

890000

50000

50000

180000

50000

60000

10000

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20000

1000000

20000

320000

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10000

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185000

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40000

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80000

260000

500000

10000

120000

320000

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580000

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480000 3

TRADE

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VOL

3

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KUWAIT

1.050

0.415

0.310

0.375

0.380

0.305

0.510

0.154

0.480

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0.232

0.108

0.210

0.092

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0.255

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1.090

0.210

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0.019

0.380

0.178

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0.360

0.046

0.104

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0.023

i.---

**Kuwait dinar deposits** 

steady in quiet trade

1.050

0.415

0.310

0.375

0.380

0.305

0.520

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0.154

0.480

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0.108

0.210

0.092

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0.255

1.100

0.210

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0.019

0.380

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0.360

0.068

0.046

0.104

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HI GH

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0.023

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0.23528/35.

0.178

0.410

0.310

0.375

0.380

0.305

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0.154

0.480

0.108

0.210

0.091

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0.255

1.090

0.210

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0.019

0.380

0.178

0.360

0.068

0.046

0.104

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1.02

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0.023

dinar exchange rate to 0.28519/ 29 to the dollar from quotes of

0.28502/12 on Sunday. Commer-

cial banks quoted spot rates of

Meanwhile, Saudi riyal

deposits firmed yesterday on a

surge of borrowing sparked by

renewed speculation of a nyal devaluation at the end of the

Dealers said many banks were

keen to take out long riyal posi-

tions in anticipation that rapidly declining oil prices could widen Saudi Arabia's projected 1988 budget deficit of 40 billion riyals.

prompting a rival devaluation.
"People want to be long on

riyals at the year-end when the Saudi Arabian Monetary

Agency announces its budget," one dealer said. "We expect a

higher deficit due to lower oil

P.CLS

1.040

0.410

0.310

0.375

0.385

0.420

0.305

0.510

0\_160

0,210

0.156

0.480

0.000

0.102

0.730

0.375

0.580

0.460

0.106

0.206

0.080

0.091

0.000

0.300

0.255

0.415

D.000

1.100

0.210

0.350

0.046

0.090

0.190

0.170

0.158

0.018

0.375

0.180

0.230

0.350

0.046

0.000

0.102

0.035

0.620

0.080

KUMAIT STOCK EXCHANGE

COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET

0.098

0.041

0.009

0.055

0.000

0.027

0.007

0.008

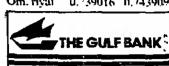
0.016

0.021

| FOLLOWING          | are      | inter- |
|--------------------|----------|--------|
| national currency  | rates as | quoted |
| by local banks and |          |        |
| the Central Bank   |          |        |
| terday.            |          | •      |

Currency rates

|            | Buying    | Selting    |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| US dollar  | 0.28457   | 0.28581    |
| Stg.       | 0.481944  | 0.485019   |
| Dm         | 0.153708  | 0.157742   |
| S. fr.     | U.182129  | 0.183446   |
| Ffr        | 0.0452210 | u.0455110  |
| lt. lira   | 0.0002050 | 0.002080   |
| Jap yen    | 0.0021310 | 0.0021490  |
| Bh. dinar  | 0.754889  | 0.758317   |
| UAE dh.    | 0.0774920 | 0.077845   |
| S. riyai   | 0.0758810 | 0.076246   |
| Qat. riyal | 0.0781620 | 0.078583   |
| Om. riyal  | u.739016  | 11,7439019 |
|            |           |            |



# Murgab Tel: 2436056, 2447131 8.30 to 12 noon; 4.30 to 7.30 pm

ine pares Fund

# **British** Aerospace is Asraam prime contractor

LONDON, Sept 11, (LPS): British Aerospace has been nominated as prime contractor for the Asraam Project, under which an advanced short-range air-to-air missile will be developed in Europe to meet a NATO

a joint project between the goternments of the United itingdom, the Federal Republic of Germany and the kingdom of Norway, whose nominated lead contractors are British Aerospace, Bodenseewerk Geraletecanik and Raufoss Ammunisjons-

Project definition of Asraam was completed late in 1987, and a

that the Asraam system will julia! the need for a new generation of short-range air-to-air missiles on the mid 1990s.

Aerospace, which has been responsible for managing the project to date, will now cease to

operate. The Asraam programme is being carried out under the terms of a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) signed in 1980 by the United States. the United Kingdom and Germany as participants and France as observer.

A second memorandum was signed in 1984 bringing Norway into the programme. The MOUs allow for the production of Asraam on both sides of the Atlantic to meet the needs of the armed forces of the participating countries.

Advertise

# The Mideast benchmark Dubai crude traded around \$12.35 a barrel, well below its

official OPEC price of \$18.

Borrowing demand, mainly from offshore banks, focussed on one to three-month deposits. One and three-months both edged up 1/16 point to 8-3/16. 1/16 per cent and 8-1/2, 5/16 per cent respectively.

# Nigerian newspaper urges **OPEC** to abandon quotas

LAGOS, Sept 12, (Reuter): Nigeria's biggest newspaper urged OPEC today to let its members produce as much oil as they can sell.

The Daily Times, in which the government owns a majority stake, reviewed OPEC's strategy in an editorial and rated it worthless, saying the groop had failed to enforce the output quotas with which it aimed to boost prices. "OPEC should, at least for oow,

loosen its grip on member countries and allow them to produce as much as they can sell," the paper said. .

# Concern

Oilanalysts said the comments reflected growing concern among some of Nigeria's military leaders that, because Oil Minister Rilwanu Lukman was chairman of OPEC (the Organisation of Petroleum Export Countries), Nigeria was sticking to its quota while other members were cheating.

The Daily Times said unfettered production would legitimise what several OPEC members were already doing. eliminate marginal producers and boost the group's share of the oil market.

"The resultant increase in its share of the oil market will enable OPEC to reassert itself ... and put it in a better position to influence prices," the paper added.

Last week the influential Guardian newspaper said Lukman was under fire from senior officials and members of the armed forces ruling council who want him to allow Nigeria to produce more than its OPEC-set quota.

# Reform

"Nigeria could do with more foreign exchange earnings from increased oil production," the Daily Times said, adding that this would ease a cash squeeze caused by a tough economic reform programme introduced two years ago.



requirement. The development of Astrum is

fabrikker.

programme covering full development and initial production is expected to begin shortly. British Aerospace is confident

both sides of the Atlantic from The earlier joint company (BBG), formed by Bodensecwerk Geratetechnik and British

in space and see your share

For further details

contact,

Arab Times Advertising

4816326/7

### **Dollar steadies**

# Gold plunges as inflation fears wane

Weak oil prices eased worries about inflation today and that put the skids under gold bullion.

Gold: an investor hedge when inflation threatens, fell \$10 from Friday's price to \$419.40 an ounce at the London hullion market afternoon fix as the concern about inflation receded.

Monday's slump in Europe followed a flight out of gold in New York late on Friday which resumed when the US market reopened today.

The specific thing that triggered it was the news that OPEC will not be meeting," said Rhona O'Connell, precious metals analyst for Shearson Lehman Hutton in London.

### Value

Gold's value lies in the fact that it does not age and in its universal acceptability, a factor which led to it underpinning the world's currency system for many years as the "gold stan-- a kind of guarantee of money's value.

But gold is costly to hold if inflation remains stable, because it pays no interest income.

If we see Brent (crude oil prices! breaking \$13 (per barrel) on the downside, then I think we could challenge the \$400 level in gold," said another analyst. The Brent price was just above that level, at \$13.05 to \$13.10 today. A retreat in Chicago grain futures prices last week and

aimed at containing inflation have also taken the shine off the

metal, dealers said. "What it (the market) has been saying is that although inflation may rise, any rise is likely to be short-lived" said Lawrence Eagles, precious metals analyst for GNI Ltd in London.

#### Fall

The sudden fall in gold prices came after prices languished for weeks in a tight range of about \$425 to 430.

Once the market hroke the \$420 level, major hanks unloaded gold along with commission houses, dealers said. Dealers said they expect prices

to pause at the new low levels before trying again to hreach lower levels. "The general feeling is if will go to \$400," said a London dealer.

Apart from waning inflation fears, analysts said there have been some changes in the basic supply and demand of gold. Gold is mined in many countries and on all continents. But by far the higgest producer is South Africa, which supplies just over half of the Western world's

The Soviet Union is the world's second higgest producer. although there are no reliable figures as to just how much gold it mines. Other major producers are Brazil, Canada, the United States and Australia.

There is growing concern about the effects of gold loans to mining companies hy major banks, said GNI's Eagles. Under the practice, banks loan gold hullion to mining companies, who promise to repay the gold

from future production. Much of the gold loaned hy hanks finds its way onto the spot market, adding to short-term supplies, he said.

Currencies had a quiet day with the dollar closing in London little changed worth 1,8455 West German marks and 133.50 yen.

Dealers said the Bundesbank. West Germany's central bank, sold dollars when it appeared that the mark might weaken. Most operators were waiting for US July trade figures due on Wednesday.

Sterling closed unchanged on its Bank of England index against other key currencies at

Brokers said husiness was light ahead of the trade figures but that sentiment was helped by the weak oil prices — less risk of inflation suggests less risk that the Federal Reserve Board will have to tighten credit again.

In London, equity prices were mostly firmer hut below the day's modest highs in thin, late trading, with a becalmed Wall Street providing little new impetus.

Dealers said news this morning that August UK retail sales had grown well within expectations at 0.5 per cent after July's alarming 2.4 per cent gain, helped calm some of the market's worst fears on inflation.

However, with a whole spate of economic figures out this week from both sides of the Atlantic, trading is likely to remain caurious. At 1450 GMT, the FTSE 100 share index was 4.9 points up at 1,743.3 after touch-

### Prices

UK August output prices rose an unadjusted 0.4 per cent, in line with expectations and had little

Dealers said news that Barclays Bank was raising its UK mortgage rate to 13 per cent from 11.8 per cent tomorrow, did help the outlook on inflation. The move, while made inevitable by last month's one-point rise in base rates to 12 per cent. came earlier than expected and the other hanks and huilding societies may quickly follow suit. Higher mortgage rates are one of the most effective ways of dampening consumer demand, directly reducing disposable income.

Quiet Nevertheless, the market looks set to remain quiet this week. One dealer said, "Wall Street's not going anywhere ahead of Wednesday's US trade figures and our market's going to be fog-hound ahead of the UK trade data due next week."

Consolidated Goldfields.

tomorrow, fell 29p to 1,010 in line with a near \$10 fall in the hullion price. Analysts said fading speculation that it will nounce the sale of some South African interests also left the shares lower.

Pre-tax profits forecasts for Cons Gold range from £200 million to 315 million hut with a bias towards the upper level.

RTZ was 2p up at 415 ahead of half-year figures tomorrow with estimates of pre-tax profit rang-ing from £160 to 185 million after 112 million last year.

Higher Fisons, 3p higher at 232, top-ped the actives list with turnover of 17.7 million shares. The high volume represented the placing of the last of the recent £165 million one-for-six rights issue which Fisons said had an 89.5 per cent take-up.

Dealers said the good take-up could mean other recently announced issues might not be as badly received as first feared. These totalled only some £560 million compared with the estimated 12 hillion cash-pile institutions hold, they added.

Sun Life ended 35p easier at 1,163, having hit a low of 1,138 after news of a share issue and a 62 million sterling one-for-seven rights related to its link-up with France's largest insurer, statecontrolled Union des Assurances de Paris (UAP).

Hard landing for the economy may be possible

# Surge in sales fuels fears of rate rise, says study

LONDON, Sept 12: The boom in retail sales is continuing, the latest Confederation of British Industry evidence shows. The figures add to City worries about Britain's trade deficit and raise the threat of higher base rates.

Sales growth continued strongly last month and retailers are optimistic about the outlook for September, according to the latest CBI/FT Distributive Trade Survey published on

Thursday.
But retailers have grown increasingly cautious about the outlook for next year, said Nigel Whittaker, chairman of the CBI's distributive trades survey

Implication The implication of the survey that interest rates have not yet had an impact on consumer spending hut that there could be a hard landing for the economy next year - his share prices, reports a London daily.

Money market interest rates edged higher and the pound fell back. It closed almost a cent down at \$1.6970 and 1.5 pfennigs lower at DM 3.1352.

Fears are growing that the August trade data will show no Aid to poor disrupted by US

WASHINGTON, Sept 12,

(Reuter): The Reagan adminis-

Nations and S243 million to

other international organisa-

tions, according to State Depart-

payments to nearly all the organ-

isations, with dehts ranging from

\$82 million to the UN Food and

Agriculture Organisation (FAO)

and \$28 million to the World

Health Organisation (WHO) to

\$4.000 to the International Seed

Testing Association and 511,000

to the maintenance of certain

It's been very serious. We have

been very seriously disrupted,

said an administrator of the

FAO. which works to improve

crop production and fight

Uncertainty

uncertainty about future

payments is very serious -- how

who spoke nn condition of

He said the Rome-based FAO

faced an unprecedented financial

crisis and was in deht for the first

time in history, owing about \$47

million. He said a programme to

fight a locust plague in Africa

was one of many hit hy America's

failure to pay what it owes the

anonymity.

We've cut everything and the

starvation in the Third World.

lights in the Red Sea.

Washington is hehind in

ment figures.

significant improvement from the record £2.15 billion current account deficit recorded in July. Warburg Securities predict that the figures, due on September 27, will show a deficit of £2

"The markets are worrying because they want to see evidence that the monetary medicine is working," said Ian Harwood, economist at Warhurg Securities. "So far that evidence is not coming through."

Sales The distributive trades survey showed that 73 per cent of retailers expected September sales to be stronger than a year ago, with particular strength in household textiles, furniture and

This suggests the recent high level of activity in the housing market is leading on to more general consumer spending, as peo-ple fit out their recently pur-

chased properties.
Whittaker said: "The survey results show that increases in interest rates have, so far, had a limited effect in dampening the growth of consumer demand. This is to be expected as rises in mortgage rates have harely

begun to hit the consumer. It. remains to be seen how much impact higher interest rates will have in the longer run, but their impact on consumer confidence could be quite substantial. Retailers are becoming increasingly cautious about the prospects for 1989."

Survey The survey was also worrying in that, for both motor traders and wholesalers - but not for retailers - it showed a higher level of import penetration. Import penetration among wholesalers was at its highest

since November 1985. 'If anything these figures snggest that things are getting worse," said Stephen Hannah, economist at County NatWest WoodMac. "The momentum of growth in demand is very strong and overshadowing the impact of higher interest rates.

The Central Statistical Office is to conduct an exercise in preducing figures for the econ-omy that will exclude the large residual errors and balancing items in the national accounts. criticised hy the all-party Treasury and Civil Service Committee earlier this year.

# **Hagen restricts immigration**

# Tax cutter makes headway in Norway

OSLO, Norway, Sept 12, (AP): When oil prices fell in 1986, support surged for Carl 1. Hagen's small hut boistrous anti-tax

The Progress Party, once shunned as a right-wing fringe group, has been surging ever since. Latest polls show that the party has the support of 22 per cent of Norway's voters in a political arena traditionally dominated by the Labour Party and the Conservatives.

Solutions The effect could be significant. The weekly Nytt Fra Norge speculated that Norway's parliament, where the Progress Party now has only two of the 157 seats, appears headed for a "political earthquake" in next year's elections.

Norway had grown rich from its North Sea oilfields, and the 1986 cullapse hit particularly hard here. The standard of living has dropped for the first time since World War II, triggering a wave of discontent and criticism

**UASC** hopes

to make

this year

profit

of the established parties. "We have a whole load of solutions to the problems," Hagen tells Norwegians.

Hagen, 44, wants to lower taxes restrict immigration, cut down the public sector and let private companies handle traditional welfare state tasks such as hospital care, child nursing and old

In a country where hig benefits, financed through taxes, were taken for granted even hy Conservatives, Hagen's policies were considered extreme. Functions

However, Conservative Party policies outlined earlier this month borrowed from some of Hagen's ideas, an apparent attempt to-ride-the trend in owdedge that Hagen is charisadvance of the Sept 11. 1989 elec-

Hagen, blond, hlue-eyed and lelegenic, is a powerful speaker who does not hesitate to shout against his opponents in parliament, a chamber used to hushed and polite tones.

Sitting between piles of newspaper clippings at his small office in the parliament huilding. Hagen told a visitor that the state handles defence, schools, hospitals in a "miserahly poor way."

He claimed the Scandinavian welfare state doesn't function well because it is modeled after East bloc socialism and "acts as a guardian interfering in all things between heaven and earth."

A strong advocate of a free market economy, Hagen maintains the government's functions should be restricted to basics such as defence and law and "Our motto is more welfare

and less state," Hagen said. Political analysts acknmatic, hut say he became so popular mainly because there is no other non-socialist alternative to Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland's ruling Labour Party.

Lars Hellberg, a political commentator at the leading con-

servative newspaper Aftenposten, said co-operation between the Conservatives, the farmerdominated Centre Party and Christian Democrats had "completely crashed" since Conservative leader Kaare Willoch's three-party coalition resigned in

He said the consequent "irritation, frustration and desperation" benefited Hagen.

The Progress Party also is getting support for its attacks on Norway's open-door refugee policy, Hellberg said.

### Impact

In a poll published earlier this month in Astenposten, Hagen had support from 22.2 percent of the voters, compared with 3.7 in the election of 1985.

The three non-socialist parties fell from 45.3 per cent in 1985 to 33.1 per cent, with the Conservative Party dropping from 30.4 percent to 20.8. The Labour Party dropped from 40.8 per cent to 31 per cent.

of the Progress Party in next year's general elections, the other parties in the parliament, or Storting, have refused to co-operate with him. Hagen, who studied eco-

nomics in Britain, formerly represented a Brinsh sugar company in Norway. He joined the Progress Party when it was formed in 1973 and became its leader the same year. He is an acknowledged master

"While other politicians were arguing to convince each other in televised dehates, I worked on convincing those watching,'

Hagen said,

at image-making through the

The drop in oil prices slashed the country's real disposable income hy about 10 per cent. "In 1985, when nil prices were

at their highest point, our election results were poor. But in 1986-1987 when it became necessary to save, people grew more interested," hc said.

## Iraq will start soon to meet all its financial obligations to **Kuwaiti firms**

ils financial ohligations to Kuwaiti contracting companies. sources in local contracting com-

the foreign and Arah contracting companies which completed projects in Iraq and endorsed a, repayment schedule. However, the sources noted

sources have no details on the amount of money due to those companies. However, they affirmed that the amount is more than \$120 million, the biggest portion of which would go to 11 major companies.

One of the Kuwaiti companies

received half a million US dollars from Baghdad last week, hut, it was not known whether the amount was part of Iraq's new schedule or an installment of the

worked on several road and other major construction projects in Iraq from 1980-1986.

### Ministers to discuss future of electrical energy

Economy Martin Bangemann today heads the Conference of Economy Ministers of the 12 German states in Stuttgart, the capital of Baden Wuerttemberg. The conference, which willend

tomorrow evening, is expected to discuss several economic topics, including the economy of electrical energy and the future of electrical energy generated from coal in West Germany.

#### FAO. While US officials say the FAO deht totals \$82 million, the FAO puts the figure closer to \$100 million.

failure to pay world groups

tration's failure to pay about \$531 million in debts to the The United States owes \$41 United Nations and other world groups has seriously disrupted million to the Organisation of American States, which OAS aid to poorer countries, officials officials say is facing the worst from several countries say. financial crisis since its founding. Overall, the United States owes \$288 million to the United

If we were a private company, we'd be bankrupt now, OAS Secretary General Joao Baena Soares told Reuters. An official for the Washing-

ton-based organisation said planned development projects in Latin America had been disrupted hy the cuts. Negotiations

Trade negotiations in Switzerland sponsored by the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) could be affected by Washington's failure to pay 2.2 million in dues, GATT officials have told reporters. The lag in US payments to the

United Nations is due largely to Congress, which voted to withhold payments in 1985 until the world body made hudgetary and other reforms. Members of Congress complained that small nations which paid little to support the United Nations drew a sproportionate share of its benefits and ignored the views of its largest benefactor, the United

States. US dehts to other internstional organisations are due chiefly to a federal budget crunch. The State Department asked for funds to pay the bills, hut Congress and the White House cut the pool of money

available, leading to the debts. The State Department set a system of priorities, paying the full amount owed to the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation and a few other groups, but leaving the rest to cope with short-

Republican presidential nominee George Bush recently told reporters that the United States should pay what it owes despite the budget problems.

Our refusal to pay ... is tarnishing the good name of the United States in the world, "Senator Edward Kennedy, a Massachusetts Democrat, said in a speech last month to the US Senate. He called the United States a deadbeat."

"The United Nations is near the brink of financial disaster .... the budget impasse is putting us in an especially embarrassing light at the very time when the UN is demonstrating its effective role in world peace ...... Kennedy

# Ability

UN Secretary General Javie Perez de Cuellar has said the US funding refusal could prohibit the world body's ability to pay its bills beyond November. In addifrom UN peacekeeping forces could threaten the monitoring of

ceasefires, he says.

.Unless the US position changes, the Vienna-based International Atomic Energy Agency will also face a shortfall of some \$7.5 million, and the International Agency for Research on Cancer will be short \$61,000.

# **GOVERNMENT TENDERS**

THE tenders summarized below are invited by the Central Tenders Committee on behalf of government ministries and other concerned authorides. The relevant documents may be obtained from the office of the Central Tenders Committee during office bours against a payment of non-refundshie fees as shown therein. Unless otherwise stipulated all relevant offers shall remain valid for a period of 90 days with effect from the closing date.
Tender No. MEW/22/2/44/88/89 Tender's Internal No. 122/88

Concerned party: Ministry of Elec. & Requirements: Supply of street lighting hulbs Relevant fee: K.D20. Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 25.10.88 Tender No. MEW/22/4/45/88/89 Tender's Internal No. 133/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Elect. & Water

Requirements: supply & installation of one aircompressor in Shuaiba Power Station. Relevant fee: KD20 Initial guarantee: 2 1/2% of offer's

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 16.10.88 N.B.: A pre-tender meeting shall be held on Wednesday 28.9.88 in Shuaiba Power Station to answer the

queries and acquaint with the nature

of works.

Tender No. P/S/29/88 Tender's Internal No. 134/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Public Health Requirements: Supply of printings Relevant fee: K.D20.

Initial guarantee: 5% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 2.10.88 N.B.: This tender is open for local printing press only.
Tender No. NG/ST/17/88/89 Tender's Internal No. 73/88 Concerned party: National Guard Requirements: Supply of eggs, fresh fruits, fresh & canned foodstuff. Relevant fee: KD30.

Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 9.10.88

Tender No. HMM/3/88 Tender's Internal No. 123/88 Concerned party: Public Authority for Civil Information Requirements: Supply of forms & requirements for computer

Relevant fee: KD30. Initial guarantee: 5% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 16.10.88 Tender No. D2797 Tender's Internal No. 130/88 Concerned party: Kuwait Oil Com-

Requirements: Supply of chemical injection pump. Relevant fee! KD20. lnitial guarantee: 2% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 25.10.88

Tender No. D2798 Tender's Internal No. 129/88 Concerned party: Kuwait Oil Com-

Requirements: Supply of Skid Mounted Disel Driven Electric Generator Sets Relevant fee: KD20. Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 25.10.88

Tender No. A880/C Tender's Internal No. 124/88 Concerned party: Knwait National Petroleum Co. Requirements: Postal & Adminis-trative Services Contract in Ahmadi Port Refinery Relevant fee: KD20.

Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 16.10.88

N.B.: A pre-tender meeting shall be held at 9.00 am on Sunday, 25.9.88 in held at 9.00 am on Sunday, 25.9.88 in Ahmadi Port Refinery to acquaint with the site and nature of works. NOTE 1: The company representative shall not be allowed to attend the preliminary obligatory meeting if the bidder falls to notify Kuwaii National Petroleum Co. with the names and designations of bis nominees according to the safety and names and designations of the safety and security conditions applied in refineries at least two days before the date

of the said meeting.

Bidders offers shall not be considered if they fail to artend the abovesaid preliminary obligatory

meeting. Tender No. C.T./4062 Tender's internal No. 120/88 Concerned party: Kuwait National

Requirements: Replacement of thermo bricks in Oven No. H. 02.01 (2nd part) Relevant fee: KD30. Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's

Petroicum Co.

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 25.10.1988. Qualified tenderers: 1. Consolidated Contractors Co. 2. Abdul Latif Mohd Thuniyan Al

Ghanim Est. 3. Kremenco N.B.: A pre-tender meeting shall be

held at 10.00 am on Tuesday, 4.10.88 in Shuaiba Refinery to answer the queries and acquaint with the site and nature of works. Note: The company represen-tative shall not be allowed to attend

the preliminary obligatory meeting if the hidder fails to notify Kuwait National Petroleum Co with the names and designations of his names and designations of his nominees according to the safety and security conditions applied in refin-eries at least two days before the date of the said meeting.

Bidders offers shall not be con-

sidered if they fail to attend the abovesaid preliminary obligaory meeting.
Tender No. MT/10/88
Tender's Internal No. 132/88 Concerned party: Petrochemical Industries Co.

Requirements: Supply of cotton thread for sewing maching
Relevant fee: KD20.
Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value
Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday
30.10.88

Tender No. M/1988/41 Concerned party: Kuwais Oil Com-Requirements: Handling of stored materials & relevant works.

Relevant fee: KD40.

(To be continued) Provided by M.A. Mursi Limnx Ai Maradim International Est. P.O. Box 3654, Safat, Tel.

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# Saud Abdui Aziz Ai Zamei By Khalid Ahmad SHIPPING in Gulf waters is

expected to increase by 15 to 20 per cent, according to Saud Abdul Aziz Al Zamel, general manager of the United Arah Shipping Co. This will not be caused by an increased demand for goods in the Gulf, hut mainly by the re-routing ships to hoth Iran and

Iraq. Both countries were using alternative ports during the war. The increase in the quantities of imports to the region is directly linked to reconstruction projects in both Iran and Iraq and will mainly depend upon fin-ancing opportunities, the official

Al Zamel predicted that shipping companies that withdrew from the region because of economic factors will return. He added that this will increase competition of national carriers and plans must be made to face such a

possibility. Discussing the performance of the United Arah Shipping Co. last year and the first few months of this year, Al Zamel described the results as encouraging and added that the company will make a profit this year after

several years of losses. The official stressed that although UASC is run on commer-cial hasis, it played a vital

political role especially during The presence of the UASC ships prevented shipping rates from reaching high levels and also ensured regular operations,

# Carlton takes over \$780m Technicolor

LONDON, Sept 12: Carlton Communications, the highly acquisitive television and film services company headed hy Michael Green, is making its most amhitious purchase hy pay-ing \$780 million (£487 million) for Technicolor, the privately-owned American company

which is the world's largest in both film processing and video cassette duplication, reports a London daily.

To pay for the acquisition, Carlton is raising £364 million from a rights issue and \$200 from a rights issue and \$200 million (£118 million) through a five-vear loan.

A nervous Stock Exchange greeted the massive rights issue from a company which joined the market only five years ago hy knocking 106p off the price to 578p, hut later the shares closed off the bottom at 585p, down 99p on the day.

Ideal Green conceded the state of the stock market made the timing less than ideal hut he had discussed the deal over the past three days with his 20 largest sharehol-

Technicolor is currently owned hy Ronald Perleman, who also has the Revion cosmetics husiness and earlier this year hid for Gillette. Green took the initiative in persuading him to sell Technicolor.

This year, Technicolor is expected to produce pre-tax profits of \$78 million (£50 million) on turnover of \$400 million (£236 million), forecast to grow next year to \$95 million profit on sales of \$464 million. Analysts are therefore forecasting that in 1989 Carlton with Technicolor should produce pre-

#### tax profits of £110 million. Results

. Technicolor's results are predictable, explained Green, because film processing, in which Technicolor has some 40 per cent of the world market, is on five-

year contracts. Film is a growing medium, he added, with 16 per cent more produced this year than last, and the company benefits from the splitting of cinemas into multiple screens - Britain will have an extra 470 screens over the next 18

### ders, and he said they all urged him to go ahead. **WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP**

SYDNEY, Sept 12, (Reuter): The share market closed sharply lower as resource stocks tumbled along with gold price declines. Trading was listless with no firm lead from overseas. The All Ordinaries index fell 29.8 to

TOKYO: Prices managed to stagger upwards to close near highs after harely hudging all day. But traders said the market remained characterless with incentive-backed stocks strong. The Nikkei index rose 109.64 to

dled to a two-year low as lack of new incentives kept investors in the sidelines. The Hang Seng index lost 27.62 to 2,468.94. SINGAPORE: Prices were narrowly mixed in thin, listless

trading. Institutional investors

HONG KONG: Prices were

lower and trade volume dwin-

were caunous in the absence of fresh factors. The Straits Time

BOMBAY: Market closed for religious holiday.

FRANKFURT: Prices were highly across the hoard in active trade and dealers expressed

ZURICH: Market closed for holiday. PARIS: Prices ended firmer on a late flurry of huying interest after a quiet day of trading. The

50-share hourse indicator rose by

industrial rose 1.92 to 1,065.45.

optimism ahout further rises later in the week. The 30-share Dax index gained 20.57 at

0.64 pct. NEW YORK: Stocks were mixed hut hlue chips continued to gain. Failing oil prices eased inflation concerns. The Dow rose four to 2,073.

# India to face severe competition in manpower exports

NEW DELHI, Sept 12, (KUNA): India will face severe competition in manpower exports from countries like Pak-istan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, the Philippines and Egypt unless it retains its workers to meet the changing requirements of the

Gulf countries. According to a government study, South Korea and Thailand may opt out of the race because of a 30 per cent reduction in wages in the Gulf countries.

The competition can be effectively met if Indians are equipped with specific skills to match the joh opportunities in those countries, the study said.

Strong While remittances from ahroad have been a major source of strength for India's halance of payments, non-resident Indians' investment in the country has been poor.

siderable decline in the country's manpower exports. The Gulf economies continue to be strong despite the fall in oil revenues. There has not been any noticeable decline in imports into these economies. The level of imports has been maintained even though this has meant incurring current account

Lately, there has been a con-

### deficits. Morocco, Hungary invited to attend Swiss trade fair

LAUSANNE, Switzerland, Sept. 12, (KUNA): Moroccan trade team attended a special "Morocco Day" today at Switzerland's annual trade fair. The Minister for Planning Rachid Ghazouani, the head of

event. Morocco is displaying many aspects of its economy and culture at the fair. Morocco and Hungary were invited to participate in this

year's fair.

the Moroccan Export Promo-tion Office, Mohammed Guedira, and other officials

presided over the opening of the

# IRAO will start soon to meet all

parties were quoted as saying yes-The sources told a local daily that Iraq has already classified

that priority was given to Kuwaiti companies although the

Iraq stopped paying the contracting companies in 1986 because of the Gulf war and used to periodically pay small amounts, according to the news-

periodic payments. The Kuwaiti companies

BONN, Sept 12, (KUNA): West German Federal Minister of

# Dear Junior Readers,

With all the extra traffic on the roads taking you all to school every day, you will really have to be extra careful when you are out and about. Some people are in so much of a hurry to get where they are going that they do not seem to care if they arrive in one piece!

Look both ways before you cross  $\mathbf{n}$  road and keep looking and distending while you are crossing. Don't dash out from between parked cars — if possible, look for a clear space when you can see and be seen and then walk across. Concentrate when you are near ar crossing roads — it is so easy to get carried away when you are chatting and laughing with your friends and to completely forget the dangers around you. Get out of the school bus carefully and walt until it has moved off before you cross and do not run out from

Finally, try to get whoever takes you to school to leave just o fittle earlier so that he or she does not have to drive like a mad thing to get you there on time!

Auntie Jayne

# Geography quiz

- I. Which country's capital is named after a British prime minister and soldier, and what is the name of the city?
- 2. Which country's capital is named after its first president, and what is the name of the city?
- 3. What is the Colosseum?
- 4. What is the Parthenon? 5. What is the capital of Malaysia?
- 6. Where does a Muscovite come from?
- 7. Paris has more than thirty bridges: over what river? 8. Napoleon was born on one island and died on another.
- What are the names of these two islands? 9. There are geysers in many countries but they all take their name from the daddy of them all. Which one is this and
- 10. Suez lies at one end of the Suez Canal. What is the
- name of the city at the other end? 11. 'Constantinople' was often used as a test of a person's spelling ability. The city bas a new name now. What is Constantinople called today?
- 12. Trieste is a port: on what sea?
- 13. What is the name of the city which has the statute of the 'Little Mermaid' set in the harbour?
- 14. What is the capital of Tasmania?
- 15. What and where is St. Kitts? 16. What is the 'Milky Way'?
- 17. Which is the largest country in area in the world? 18. Valletta is the capital of wbat country?
  - Solution on Thursday

#### By Mabel Marlowe

A SNOW-MAN once stood upon a hill, with his face towards the sunset. A very fine snow-man be was, as tall as a soldier, and much fatter. He had two pieces of glass for eyes, and a stone for a nose, and a piece of black wood for a mouth, and in his hand he held a stout, knobbly cluh.

But he had no clothes at all, not even a bat, and the wind on the top of that hill was as bitter as wind could be.

"How cold I am! I am as cold as ice," said the snow-man. "But that red sky looks warm." So he lifted his feet from the ground, and went tramp. tramp, tramping down the slope towards the setting sun.

Very soon he overtook a gipsy woman, who was wearing a bright red shawl. Ha, that looks warm! I must have it. thought the snow-man. So he went up to the gipsy woman and be said "Give me that red shawl."

"No, indeed! I cannot spare it on this wintry day," answered the gipsy.
"I am cold enough as it

"Cold!" shouted the snow-man in a very growlish voice. "Are you as cold as I am, I wonder! Are you cold inside as well as outside? Are you made of ice, through and through and through?"

"No, I suppose not," mumbled the gipsy, wbo was getting hot with

fright.
Then give meyour red shawl this moment, or I sball strike you with my stout, knobbly club."

Then the gipsy took off her red shawl, grumbling all the time, and gave it to the snow-man. He put it round his shoulders, without a word of thanks,

# The snow-man

and went tramp, tramp, tramping down the hill. And the shivering gipsy woman followed behind him.

Presently the snowman overtook a ploughboy who was wearing his grandmother's long, red woolen mittens.

"Ha! They look warm! I must have them, thought the snow-man. So be went up to the ploughboy and he said, 'Give me those red woolen mittens."

"No, indeed!" said the ploughboy. "They belong to my grandmother. She lent them to me because my fingers were so cold."

"Cold!" shouted the snow-man, in a very roarish voice. "Are your fin-gers as cold as mine, I wonder! Are your hands and arms frozen into ice, through and through and "No, I suppose not,"

mumbled the ploughboy. "Then give me those red mittens, this moment, or I sball strike you with

my stout, knobbly cluh." So the ploughboy drew off the warm mittens, grumbling all the time, and the snow-man put them on, without a word of thanks. Then he went tramp, tramp, tramping down the hill. And the gipsy and the ploughboy followed him.

After a while he overtook a tame pirate, wearing a pirate's thick red cap, with a tassel dan-

gling down his back.
"Ha! That looks warm!
I must have it," said the snow-man. So he went up to the tame pirate and he said, "Give me that red tassel cap."
"No, indeed!" said the

pirate. "A nice cold in the head I should get if I did."

shouted the snow-man, in a very thunderish voice. "Is your bead as cold as mine, I wonder! Are your brains made of snow, and your bones solid ice, through and through and through?"

"No, I suppose not," muttered the tame pirate. "Then give me that red

tassel cap, this moment, or I shall set upon you with my stout, knohhly

Now the pirate felt very sorry that he had turned tame, hut he did not like the look of that knohhly stick, so he gave up his red tassel cap. The snow-man put it on without a word of thanks. Then he went tramp, tramp, tramping down the hill, with the tassel humping up and down. And the gipsy woman, and the ploughboy, and the tame pirate followed him.

At last he reached the bottom of the hill, where the village school-house stood, and there was the village schoolmaster on the door-step, looking at the sunset. He was smoking a glowing briar pipe, and on his feet were two red velvet slippers.

"Ha! Those look warm! I must have them," said the snowman. So he went up to the schoolmaster and said. "Give me those red slip-

"Certainly, if you want them," said the schoolmaster. "Take them hyall means. It is far too cold today to be tramping about with bare toes, and he stood and drew off his slippers, and there he stood in some bright red socks, thick and woolly and knitted by hand.

"Ha! Those look warm! Give them to me!"



said the snow-man.

"Certainly, if you want them," said the school-master. "But you must come inside. I cannot take my socks off here, in the doorway. Come on to the mat."

So the snow-man stepped inside the doorway. and stood upon the mat.

Be sharp with those socks. My feet are as cold as solid ice," he grumbled. "I am sorry to bear

that," said the schoolmaster, "But I bave a warm red blanket airing over the stove. Come in, sir. Sit on that chair by the fire, sir. Put your cold feet upon this snug red footstool, and let me wrap this red blanket around your

legs."
So the snow-man came into the school-bouse, and sat upon a chair by the glowing fire, and put his feet upon the red footstool, and the schoolmaster wrapped the red blanket round and round and round his legs. (All this while the gipsy woman, and the ploughboy and the tame pirate were peering in at the win-

dow.)
"Are you feeling warmer!" asked the school-

master. "No. I am as cold as an iceberg."

"Come closer to the So the schoolmaster

pushed the chair closer to the fire, but the snowman gave him not one word of thanks. "Are you feeling war-

mer now? "No. I am as cold as stone. My feet feel like icy

"Move closer to the fire," said the schoolmaster, and be pushed the chair right against the kerb. "There! Are you warmer now?'

"No, no, no! I am colder than ever. I cannot feel my feet at all. I cannot feel mylegs at all. I cannot feel my back at all."

Then the schoolmaster pushed the chair quite close up against the stove. "Are you warmer now?"

he said. But there was no answer, except a slithery sliding sound, and the drip. drip, drip, of hlack snowwater.

"Dear me!" whispered the snow-man, in a gurgling kind of voice. "I have dropped my stout, knobbly club. My red slippers are floating into the ashpan. My mittens are swimming in a little river on the floor. My shawlis gone. Myred tas-

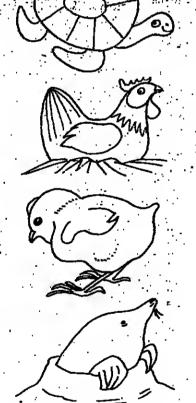
sel cap is slipping — slip-ping away. My head is going — going —" Splosh! Splash! Gur-

"That's the end of him," said the schoolmaster, and he went to fetch the mop.

Then the gipsywoman, and the ploughboy, and the tame pirate came in and picked up their things, and wrung them out, and dried them at the stove, and the schoolmaster put his red slippers ont he hearth, and hung the red blanket over the back of the chair.

Then he picked up the stout, knobbly club and gave the fire a poke.





Why the atom is so

**EVERYTHING** 

composed of atoms.

exists in nature, all living

creatures and non-living

things on the Earth, are

These tiny particles,

infinitely small as they are

(their diameter is one bun-

dred millionth part of a centimetre), are of astoun-

ding vitality. Each atom is

composed of a central

nucleus of protons and

neutrons around which

electrons circle contin-

Modern science has

made a discovery which is

destined to have enormous

consequences in the life of

man. It has been able to

split the atom, an action

which used to be con-

sidered absolutely impos-

The immediate effect of

splitting the atom is the

release of the energy it con-

tains. It is therefore possi-

ble to obtain energy in

colossal quantities by

bombarding atoms.
To get some idea,

however approximate, of

the importance of this phenomenon, let us take

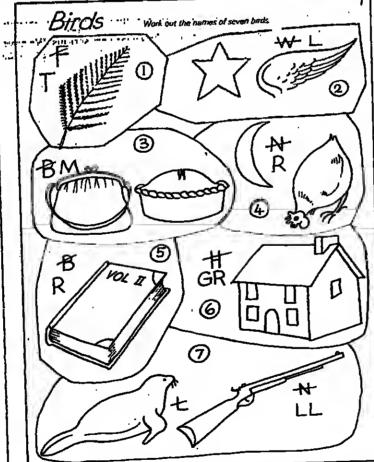
uously.

sible.

which

important in our everyday lives

THE STATE OF THE S





# The why of science

1 centimetre in diameter, the whole atom would have a diameter of about 180

are made up of atoms

million tons of coal.

produce atomic energy is called a nuclear reactor. There are many of these now functioning very well in several countries of the world and more are being About forty years ago

# J G G T K OAC C R ۵ GCE B 0 G S

# **NURSERY** RHYMES

HOT CROSS JACK HORNER JACK SPRAT

BABY BUNTING BO-PEEP

CLOCK CROOKED MAN

DAFFY-DOWN-DILLY DING, DONG GEORGIE PORGIE

GREEDY-GUT

HICKORY, DICKORY, DOCK

LION LITTLE DOG MISS MUFFET

**PUSSY CAT** SHEEP SPOON

TARTS **WEE WILLIE WINKIE** 

# Ha! Ha! Why did the boy have wet

Because be was wearing pumps.

Mice, because they squeak. MILLY: You'd better

What animals need oiling?

keep your eyes open today. BILLY: Why? MILLY: Well, if you don't you'll hump into

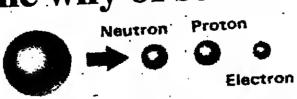
things.

What did one clover say to the other clover? Take me to your weeder.

'Knock, knock.' 'Who's there?' 'Doctor Who'

Where do sick ships go? To the dock.

Where do fish raise extra cash? At a prawnshop.



If the nucleus of an atom measured about

All materials whether organic or inorganic

just one example: the energy obtained by the breaking down of one kilo of Uranium 235 is equal to that which would be obtained by burning 6

The very complex apparatus needed to built. The electrical energy which they produce is used in a thousand different ways to the benefit of man-

Some large naval units are also now driven by atomic energy. Com-plicated apparatus for distilling sea water also works tbrough nuclear reactors. Many electric power stations convert nuclear energy into electrical

Radio-active isotopes are widely employed in medicine, agriculture and industry. By their help ways are being discovered of fighting disease, sub-stances useful for human nutrition are being discovered and machines are being built of high tech-

energy.

nical precision and outstanding performance. Why radio telescopes are better for observing the most distant stars

Technical and scientific progress first made available to man instruments such as the telescope which enabled astronomers to bring the heavenly bodies nearer and study them more closely.

astronomical science discovered that it is possible to observe the distant universe even beyond the range of the most powerful optical telescopes, even as far as several millions of light years from Earth. What they discovered was, in fact, that many stars relatively near to us, such as the Sun, and many very remote ones send out special radio waves.

To collect these waves and analyse them to obtain precise information is the task of the radio telescopes, that is telescopes which observe by radio the remotest forms of stellar activity. This has increased to an enormous extent the scope of astronomical dis-

# 'Clue: ' Moon jumper! (3 letters) Factfile FROM THE GUINNESS BOOK OF RECORDS





# ARABOTIMES MARKE TEPL Classifieds

### ACCOMMODATION

#### Wanted

SHARING accommodation required for a small Muslim family. preferably in Salmiya. Tela.

(AT3-43873-2)

#### Available

FAHAHEEL/ Mangaf junction. Accommodation in a CAC flat for a family, working girla or bachelors to share with a small Indian Catholic family. Tele. Jerry 4730733, 7.30 am - 5 pm & 3715490 after 5.30 pm. (AT3-43869-3)

SALMIYA, near Farah Centre. One room in a 2-bedroom flat with tele. facilities for a Muslim couple or a small family. Rent KD50 with water and electricity. Tele. 5719948, after 2.30 pm. (AT2-43861-3)

SALMIYA, near the Indian and Pakistani schools. One room for a family or bachelors. Contact Building No. 19, Road No. 329, between 6-9 pm. Al Rumhi Driving

School, same building. (AT4-43886-3) KUWAIT City, Sharq, behind Al Firdous Cinema beside the Nooriya Saloon, House No. 117. Accommodation for a family. Tale, Mr Ezzat, 2445213, 8 am -

(AT4-43897-3) KUWAIT City, behind the Sharq

Tower. Sharing accommodation in a CAC flat for a Mangalorean or Goan bachelor. Tele. Quadros, 4845104.7am - 12.30 pm, 4 - 7 pm. (AT4-43906-2)

FARWANIYA, opp UTC. Accommodation in a flat for one lady to share with another working lady. Tele. 3262888 ext. 2418, 2087, 7

(AT2-43866-3) NEAR Tunis Street and 4th Ring

Road. Accommodation for a Mangalorean bachelor to share with another bachelor. Rent KD 25. Tele Mr. Robert, 4738522 ext. 277, 6.30 am - 1.30 pm. (AT3-43879-3) SALMIYA, in front of Shaab Park. One separate bedroom, one sitting room and kitchen equipped with AC and tele. All facilities available for ladies only. Rent KD80 (fixed). Tele 5635684, 2-10

(AT4-43878-3)

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(AT4-43901-3) SALWA, Area 6, behind Gulf English School, opp. Al Mujahid Alahii School. 3 bedrooms, 1

large hall, 2 bathrooms and kitchen, with CAC and direct supply of gas. Tele: 5617770, 5642773 (AT4-43767-3)

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JAGUAR XJ12 1982, 68,000 kms, serviced by agents from new. brand new tyres, discs and gearbox overhaul, in excellent condition. KD 3,500, no offers. Tele. Mr Martin, 5333561, evenings, 4745916, daytime. (AT3-43877-2)

NISSAN Stanza, '84 model, silver colour, red intarior, fully automatic. One owner, In good

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installmenta. Tele. (AT2-43875-3)

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Tele. Mr Martin. & 4745916, daytime. (AT3-43877-2) MERCEDES BENZ 250, 1984. automatic with full options in very good condition, maintained by agent. Tele. 5711641.

(AT4-43905-3) DODGE Le Baron, 1981 model, beige, automatic, good AC, in excellent condition, KD450,ono. Tele, Ahmed, 4740351, 1-4 pm, 9-

(AT2-43855-3) MERCEDES 450 SLC 1979, black, sunroof, AM, FM Stereo, new tyres, new paint, T.V. KD 2,700 or best offer. Tela. 3717691, 12 noon- 7 pm.

(AT3-43868-3) TOYOTA Celica. 1982 model, black, automatic, good AC, 2 doors, recently overhauled, in excellent condition. KD750 ono. Tale. Ahmed, 4740351, 1-4 pm, 9-

(AT2-43854-3)

TOYOTA 4 Runner, 1987, manual, grey 4 WD, 24,000 kms, in very good condition. One lady owner leaving Kuwait. KD4300 cash. KD500/-, KD118 monthly by 33 instalments. Tele Betty, 5312700

(AT4-43895-3)

CHEVROLET Blazer 1979, 4 wheel drive. KD 700 or best offer. Tele, 3717691, 12 noon - 7 pm. (AT3-43968-3)

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#### SHAAB area. 2 bedroom spacious flat for sale with AC units, carpets and other household items. Available from 1st October. Rent KD150. Tele

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COMPLETE contents of 1/2 villa for sale, includes TV, AC units, wardrobes, microwave, chairs, beds atc. Tele. Mr Martin. 5333561, evening, 4745916, day-

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(AT2-43870-3)

(AT3-43877-3) APPLE IIC with monitor, external disc drive and telephone modern. Beach Buggy, red, in very good condition. Tele. 4847671, 4845059, 4843903.

(AT3-43888-3) SOFA, 4 armchairs, tables, chairs, audio unit, bada, bookcaaa, desks, open wall unit, computer Hi Fi and cemera. Tela. 3710214/15 ext. 5202, after 5 pm. (AT3-43853-3)

SALWA: luxurious 2 bedroom flat with swimming pool, fully fitted lkee kitchen including a small garden. Rent KD350. Tele. and all fittings, KD500 ono. Tela. 5635248.

(AT2-43858-3) JVC VHS video camera with recorder in very good condition for sale. Tele. 4735767, 8 am - 1

(AT4-43907-2) ABU HALIFA, Mahboola near the sea. Modern 2 bedroom flat with tele, carpet, curtains, fumiture, fridge and freezers. Rent KD 160 with water. Tele. Mr Frank, 5381001, office hours, 3949738, 6

(AT3-43864-3) 5 PCS sofa. Ikea bedroom fur-

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(AT4-43910-3) COMMODORE 128, 1570 disk drive, 1901 monitor, 400 programmes and games. Commodore VIC20, data caaaette and programmes for children. Tele. Mr Ali, 2418044, mornings, 2464455 evenings

(AT2-43860-3)

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SITUATIONS

### (AT2-43874-5)

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(AT2-43762-12)

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REOUIRED from Sheab (next to Claude Maxime) to Hilton Hotel,... Saturday to Wednesday, going at 7.30 am and returning at 12.30 pm. Tele 2633968.

(AT4-43902-3)

REQUIRED for a lady from Jabriya, Area No. 9 to Dawliya, Commercial Centre, 3 times daily, 8.30 am, 1 pm and 3.45 pm. Tele. 2413532, 2413548.

(AT3-43887-3) REQUIRED for a lady from Sal-miya behind the fire brigade to Sharq near Fruit Palace. Office timings. 8 am - 12.30 pni, 4-7 pm timings. 8 am - 12.00. Tele. Mrs Coutinho. 2446961. (AT3-43880-2)

REQUIRED for a school child from Daiya Abdulla Salem to Istiqlal Street, 8 am and 1 pm. Please contact Mr Britto, House No. 1 (mulhaq). Street 73, Area 7. Faiha: Tele. Mr Caitano, 4811721. (AT4-43857-2)

REQUIRED for a lady from Khansa Street, Salmiya to Shuwaikh near Al Ghanim Industries, 4 times daily. Tele. 4845261. ext, 238, 8 am - 1 pm, 4 - 7 pm. (AT4-43908-3)

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امل وشواری بدخی کر تعمیر محیینے اور محتواتے کے

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جليوں كے واكين الك و كف ون رولين كاكمنات

كسدكوره ممارت كاويوار شديد بارشول كاودري كرك ي

کوے۔ ۱۱ مقرریم کل کے زر اہتمام فوشے باؤی ہے۔ خیطان مدید میں گزشت وفیل شواء کریائی او عمل ایک او

عَلَ كا الممام كيا كياجس عن تعدة خالي كي كل عد حفيظ

طاعی مبدالرداق را اعر مارف شاکر عادر مان چین اور

ملی محروق نے محلات مقدت بحقود مردر کوشن وال

كيا- يروكرام كى صدارت صوفى قرياد حسين توشلنى قاورى ي

ك جيد معمان حصوصي يرجمه اقبال قلمدتي تقصه النيج سكرثرى

لتاش الملك كماكدمودا بلنذى أججى عارد ما فخاس

(۲۲راکست ۱ ۱۲رمستمبر)

صاف ملالمت کی عدم موجودگی بمی آپ مالات کا محاوازہ میں کر عیس کے آکر آپ کی چرے مستحق

میں اور کوئی دو مراستی ہے قاس سے حدد نہ کریں - فور کریم اور سنتیل بد ظرد کھی - زی سے

رع بران الم

( ۲۲ رستمبرتا ۲۲ راکتوبر )

مى يى مند كركيل- آج آپ ايك ديدامنا المل كر

لیں مے جس نے آپ کو مرصے سے پریشان کیا ہوا

تما۔ آپ کوئی اکام سکورے میں وول جی ہے سکھتے

( ۱۲۰ اکوره ۱۲ رومر)

كام هو مرصع و كلبواتماب آب بن كاني بين رفت

الم المنظم الما المنظم المنظم

كاحيلات كاملين كمالد والمسادي

( ۲۲ زوم را ۱۲ درسمبر)

کے لیک الی حکل حل کر سکیں سکر ہو آپ کو پرجان سکتے ہوئے تھی۔ دومرے لوگ آج آپ کی

بنت دمیان سے سل محر آب کوادر مروق سے کاملی- معالت آیزدمیا اقدار کریں-

مقى شالات كواسيخ اوير حادى تدبوسفوي - كونى

رين- لچكداردويالبائي\_

خد کوددمہل سے الگ تعلک کر کے اپنے خل

THE STATE OF THE S

ك فراتش خالد محود في انجام ديا

برم می کے زیراتہام تقت

ی تکی کاعدد کیامیس محداب س سید صاحب

ين وائس - اورجب مين وائس وميك الروس ان كا

كيد - بم يراكرين وكي استال كر مع - مركياكيا كي يق عدا" ريزي" كما قاكريائي عيرة قد الأكرار المن عيرة قد الأكرار المن المنظم المن

عومت ع قام كامطالد سليم ند كالومزكاري عادات ما ورئ صوفي في قال المام مرتفي وادران ويرامكم

ہم جس مال میں تھے اس طرح کیرو لے کر آقا کے

ماتي بو فخاور ائي كافي موقع داروات يرمني وكماك

آناكي كار كامير زام كي مروج عابدا ب- الكاحب والل معلق اوراك لوع امرا فما محماكر دوس مداب

آما که مراد تواکه تعمیری ایسے واو بر سے لماجا کی ا جم سے دارے کر ملے مستقبل واب کارے کر ملی ک اس كريود كار كرائي إن يمي محض حاست وواحدادي ش

بم نے امتیاماً لزم کے بری ذکی تین تنن تعربے ہیں لے لیم

اكدان يس موندداويد مي اكر كس مو او اجلسك، حاد

ا " كِيارَ" كرة دفت عمال يقيم يك كرال ول

بنگ کی چداں مرورت نہ تھی۔ اس کے کہ جمن زاویے سے معرفر طور رچ جم تھی اور جمی میشترے سے آھائے ترام اور قانیان سے قریاحی "است دیکھتے ہوستان کا جالان

الدام خود من مل مطيق موجاع أرام كالتصان منهائ كا

سوال عدائل وراهد اوعرام كل كل تعدير تعديد

مدب في او حرموك ير تماشانيل كاجوم تعاكر يوسامارا

تما۔ ہم نے کیرے میں وومری عم والی۔ اور کار کا

"كوراب" لينى فرض مردامس ساراد كرارام كي يعت يرج مل قط التعين أيك كروويس مادجت

بميرُ كوير أبوا آيا\_ آكر مين في المارا- اورفي الماركر

چالان كرديا۔ شارع عام رجي لكائے عمار كاوث يداكر ف

كالزام ين الدويقل موذا " وتوي خريت بعلى كدودوال معدور تصد دور بيس وكل هانت مينوال مي شاك ميني

بيهلاادد أخرى موقع نس تفاكه بم فالمية حقيراً دث

ے قانون اور انساف کے اتھول کو معیوا کیا۔ (مطاف

بيكافل عباراب فدمت برقوم سعل عب تن سال

يلك كاذكر ب- عالى قانون ( يص مرزا قانون السداد الاح

معدين) كافتاة الحي مين مواقعا مريس عن اسك

مواصف س تحريب اور تغريب وحراد حريب من مي -

ويتنود براسي طاي محراسليل وأس جهايدى والالك الكاس

الل يش والقاشاره كافي مونامات كداكر بمان كاحليد ميك

مُعَلِّمة النَّالِين وَمرواتِحُ النمين كي "ماحب إبه طروحراح

مس ب! "اس بين مجاملة كه بمان كوهارت كي

نظرے ویکھے ہیں۔ حاشاد کا۔ ہم سے کچھ فرمے سے ب

اصول منالیا ہے کہ کمی انسان کو حادت سے میں دیکانا

جائية ال لي كريم في علايس كى كويم وحير

مجا وفواتل كركيا إل ومي كدد على كري

ون مع تعدد ازواج كالونون لا كويوف والاقعام اللي ووايا

رات وسيم ماحب فريب فلن يرتش لاع انتال

مراسیتی کے عالم س ان کے عراد دجہ مراسیتی بی تی۔ دوسیاد پر قص تی ۔ اور بات خوب تی ۔

رات کے دس بارے تھے۔ اور کیرہ اسکری اور روشنال فیک کرتے کرتے کیدہ بائے۔ محد امری کے سیٹھ

صاحب اداری کین ڈیڈ فیکر اسٹرے کواس طرح محودے

س موتی نے صدر اوتک ایک کے نام ایک مشترک خفش

عیدی مکومت کے قیام کے مطالبہ کا اعادہ کیا ایندیش

ربناول كالديملامشرك ميان فاجس س كماكياب كداكم

محران بارنى سع بابر سراو كول يرمحمل عددى محومت قاتم

كر دى بالية ويرالى كاركن كام يردايس أباكي كيدور

معمل کی اتصادی مرکز میان تروع موجای کی. ابودیش ح مقال آباک آزاده مشقد احقاب ب ال محمت کو

معنى يونا يرا على طلباء كراك مروب فيك بعلث

یمی و سی دی سے بدائر سوج بین راست اور مفلت مشتی ندیونی و قائد جنگی شروع بوجائے کی۔ ایک اور مفلت یس اجر پر سمی کے دستوافیت فیس سے دومنی دی گئی کم پیس اجر پر سمی کے دستوافیت فیس سے دومنی دی گئی کم

اكر مثل كى دويرليك بي تك سوشلسف مكام في حيدى

كولد بارى اور فضائي جناء شروع كر وسيط ماش محمد

کے ایمان جمرے بھی ہوکی جن س ماہر افراد رخی موسے اور

عساك كرفاركر لياكيا على ادي حل ينت يا ي

التخالي مم ك دودان أيك اجم عب خطاب كرت بوسة كما

کددد ای جمهور الدر بین و کافتیل کور داشت کرسکتی موادر بلی اب دنیا کو جمهورت کافیک نیاستن دے گا۔ اخبار

چوى تھے الا كريشے تھے ملدندي يكن وسترب الل

جن کے جرالی رجوں ہے کریواکر " بولد کا "سیٹ

"ابه فنلواس کے بیسٹے مجی میں!"

اعماز رجنو ک

مروے کیا کیاتھ اس کے مطابق اس سے بھی زیادہ طالبات تی

روشی اسکولوں میں واهلہ حاصل کرسنے کی فواہاں تھیں محم

اسكول دياده قاصله يرجوف كياصفده واغله حاصل ندكم

کیں ان طالبات کا گمنا ٹھا کہ اگر اسکول ان کے گھرول کے

قریب بول اتوده داخله حاصل کرنے میں دمر ضی کریں گی۔

الكسابر تعليم اور كور نمنث كالج كالك مابق استاد فاس

مورت وال يربعره كرت موع كماب بات بملى إدمظ

عام پر آئی ہاورو می پاکتان س کہ قاروتی پروکرام کے

- اشارعستها يي

تك كرده من ديكاريشين ك الح معاقد على ك

عیوری مکومت کاتفرد کرے صدارتی اختیارات اے موثب

دیں کے۔ لین مسلمان مدری اس مترض ترک کے طاف

ی فیردی کی ہے اور کما کیاہے کہ امریکہ جلدی اینا ایکی دمشن بیسے کا ماکہ لبتان صدارتی انتخاب پر بیدا ہونے والی کشیدگی دو

كى جائمكے - دري الله عرس عن خود اختيار كرده جلاد ملى كى

زند بركرة والع منازيداني دينما ويسيندا يدىك

صدارتی امیدوار موسے کا اعلان کرویا ہے جو یار مینش کے

رکن میں میں اور قوی باک کے رہمایں۔ الیکر حیق کے

مطاب ياركميشت كاجلاس وسطى يروت سي اراييت بالأكد

وارا ککومت کی مرکوں مرجلوس فکالا اور حیدی حکومت کے

قیام اور کیرا جماحتی جمورت کے مطالبات کی عمارت میں

تعرے نگائے مرکول ير موجود فوجيل في مظاہرين كے كام

ماست الخم عل يوكار

تحت بجي بم تعليم كي روشني كوعام شين كر سكت

كرے والايہ يحد وركشاب عنى على كرنے ي جيور بوكيا تعليم ماصل كرنے سے محروم رو كئي تعين ابتدائي طور يرجو

عامد اظانی اقداریاس مقعد کے ظاق اخبار کواستعال ند ودرے منام عاخبار کاور مرا فیاش فالے کے مجازد تھے

كرے جن متعمد كے لئے ديكلو بشين مامل كيا كيا استى لاہور ، شائع مون والالك اخبار ملكن ياراوليشك

ہے۔ فذایہ ملاے افتیادات ڈسٹر کمٹ مجسٹرے کو حکومت سے اس وقت تک دومرا اپنے میں شائع فیس کر سکا تھاجب

طرفه تما تلب كدوم كمث مجمع عن كاطرف ي كى ومرك بحموعت كى ودوات بي قى ورخامت بيش ندكرك

می افیاد یاد مالے کا دیکلو بشن دیے ہے اٹلا کے اور مادائل جرےد دہرائے۔ اس سلط عن افراد کے پہلے

نصلے کے طاف مرف محومت ، ایل کی جا علی حی جک مقام ، لکتے والے ایڈیٹن کی مخصوص کار کردگی کو پانستایا

وْسَرْكُتْ بِحَسْرِيتُ بِحَى مُومَت بِي فَا يُدَكِّي كُرتِي بِوسِيّانِا ﴿ جَا لَيْدَا يَرُ مُنْ يَكِ

فیمل صادر کرتے تے دد سرے افتان عی محومت فودیک مقام ہے دوسرے مقام بر نقل کر ناہواور اس اس کے دفتار میں کا اس کے دفتار کی مقال میں اس کے دوسرے میں تاریخ ہوتے ہی ہے گئے۔ اس مورت والد میں مال ہوتے ہی ہے گئے۔

على وليكلو بين مرف اس مورت من جاري كياجا آما الديكلر بشن كميك ورفوات وي كرا برق في جاب

يس عكومت ذاتى طور ير محرم ور واحت كرادول ي مطين وواي شريااي مرك يرسمى في عدد على المايم كيول بد

مولیکن ڈیکلریشن یافتہ معزات ای صوب کے سمی بھی منظل کررہامو مرضا بطری کاروائی بست مرددی تھی درشان )

بمت يمط ياكستان مس تعليم بالغال كامتعوب بحي عنا يا كيافنا

جس کے تحصان افراد کورور تعلیمے آرات کر احقود تا

منذهب تحديك اور تحوزا وقت كرزن كے بعدوی اس

منعوبه كوختم كرنا يدا " تى روشى اسكول كوجعي اى صورت حال

ےدو چار ہوا پرا ہے۔ ۔ امر بھی قابل ذکر ہے کہ فاروشی

اسكولول من جو مخل من قائم موت من ماليات كي تعداد

ومت بهک وقت مدعی، منصیف اورعدالبت بن گ

الشركانام سيجب انتكا مهراب إدررهم فرمان واللي

آمک روز فرعون نے اپنے وریاریوں سے کما " چوڑو مجھے میںاس موتل کو قبل کئے دیتا ول - اور ايكار وكي يداية رب كو- جي المنشب كرمة تهمارا دين بدل ذالے كا كا لمك من فسادند يأكر س كا" -



صيت وک

رسول الثدصلي الثدعليه ومملم فرمات يين میج کے وقت سونا رو کتاہے رزق کو۔ حضرت قاطمه" ایک دفعه نماز نجر میزه کر سو منس-رسول الله صلى الله عليه وملم ياس سے كزرے تواہے یاوں مبارک سے بلا کر فرمایا۔ یا ری بنی اٹھ حاضر ہواہے برور د گار کی روزی کے باس ۔ بیشک اللہ تعالی لوگوں کے روق تقتیم کرتا ہے۔ درمیان میح صادق اور طلوع



اہمی ہے گوش پر آداز گھر کا ساٹا ابھی تحشش ہے ہوی وور کی صداوی میں

جب تے کر کے برابر آئے .....ميدالأعليم

۸۸ کاء..... و تمارک سے سویڈن مرحملہ کر

موذان يرقعنه كرناثروع كرديا

سفارتي تعلقات قائم بوكي

١٩٤٠ء ..... امرائيل نے معيوضه اردن ميں

اعدورث كمالي

کوچی وینار کے مقابے میں غیر کلی

رنسیون کی قیت حسب ذی<u>ل</u> دی۔ إكتاني ردي (فيهزار) ١٣٩-١٥

برطانوی یاد تد

امارات دربم سعودي<u>ريال</u> تعزى ريال

كريم ١٠- يمترين قبل ١١- يروكرام كا

تك موسي مرف ما تد بزار جدس جداسكول كوا عايكا كافريمي شال بي جن كمائ الازمت كى تمام مراعات

ائد افرائد كي والو بالياجات كالدر ملك ين يزهم تعول كى تعداد قائل كرمد يك برحالى جلت كي دقاتي مكومت كه اس تحس - ۱۹۸۸ کے لئے اس مدس ترانیا کرور اس لاکھ منيس كروز ياليس لاكه يجاس بزارروب محس ك مح مقد مر اتى فطيرر قموالايد منصوب بالسي مكدير بكداس كمجارى بے کامکان بی ختم ہو کیا ہے کوئل ملی سمای کے لئے حكومت كى جانب سي جاليس الكدروي بى دع جاسك ي ادرب رقم اساخه اور اضرول كى تخوابول كراتي يمي كانى تسي

اس ممله کو پیلیلیادی تخواه ایمی تک ادانس کی حتی۔

تی تھی آور فنے کی شغت میں معمل کے مطابق وہ طلود مورت طل پیداہوئی ہاس کے تیمیش ورکشاب میں کام سمنی طالبت ایے تمریز طالب کے باعث عام اسکولول میں

ئى موشى يروكرام كے تحت الكول قائم كرنے كے بجائه المول الورير يدط كيا كما تعاكد كاربيريش اورموبائي د بدست اكثريك اشتار دكها ياما أتفاجس مس مي دركشاب وقاق محدور کے پہلے سے قائم اسکولوں کے ذریعہ کام جلایا میں کام کرنے والالیک بجد اپنے باتھ صاف کر کے کہایی

طالبات تعليم حاصل كرف آت تقديوان كيا قاعده طالب

الم مے جبکہ دوسری شعث میں ی روشی اسکولوں کے طالب لمول كوداخله ويأكيا ميروه طالب علم تصنوخرت ورودري وعات کے احت ای تعلیم اوحوری چھوڑنے پر مجبور ہو کئے تے ہے بہت یا سارہ تعابد حکومت کی طرف نے ظم کے بیوند کی میں جب کو یود میں سے متحاس سلطین مدان من بي وه جاف والول كوطا تعالى وجد يكر بحت العام ووكرا معاف كابعد مملود أعرف والحريد على بحى مورے عرصے میں طلباد طالبات کی کثیر تعداد ان اسکولوں سے وابستہ ہو منی باکستان نی وی یر می روشنی اسکولوں کے

د بكلو بشن جارى كرفيرين الموايا بنديل عاكد كردى

كا شاهت كو اقاعد وكيد كم لتهالى وسأل كى كى با

مطلوب اخبار یارسالے کے جوزہ ایڈیٹری تعلیم ناکانی ہے اور

اس دجد المجي الكاركيا باسكالها كدايد يفرف محافق شعيدي

یکی زیادہ تربیت حاصل فیس کی ہے۔ ای طرت ڈسٹرک

مجسم ين كويدا فتيارد ياكياتها كروه كي محى الى اورجائز برنز

سلامتی د انتخام وقاع ادر عظمت اسلام کے خلاف

متعصباند رويدافتياد كرسكك باجرجس فنف كبار

عى احبال موك ياكتان كي بيروني دوست ممالك امن

السلحاستعال كريف كي موجودها خباري مهم مين ميودي حلقول كا

صمديوتما

جنال ده مدر كوزاييزا علاقات كريسك لاوكادر بنوا

افريقد كى سل يرست مكومت ك تعلقات بحت فوشكوار

یں۔ افراقی سیاہ 6م حکومتی الدی سے مطالب کرتی رہتی ہیں

أسل ومت حومت كو تفاكر في كيك دواس ي تعلقات

تصدلیادوی ش۳۵ بزار افراد فصدلیایس کارابط معنوی

بارے کے دریعے لندن فیوی سے بھی تعااس دود عل شو

ے كريمرى ونيايى بحل كى خرمت دوركرنے كركے منعقد

كى جائے والى اس دوڑ من كروڑول افراد سے حصد لياسوڈان

كاوليك الهلبث مرظيف فاقام حمده كيدكوارثر

مِي مشعل جلا كراس ووژ كانكتاح كياتها جس من ونيا بحرك

۱۲۸ ممالک عس س كروز ۲۸ لاك يا قاعده دوز يدوا لے افراد

الدهدارية مركك كي معروف فلى اواكارول في اس من حصدليايمان تك كددادش محوستر موديت خلانورو يحي ثلي

ویژن بربد ووژ و کھنے ہوئے یائے محے برادے می بوب جان

بال في كماكسيد محبت كى دوز بدو بمي اسدادر فوشى وب

كى \_ ياب كو كاره مينون الين جان اورستك يصافراوجى

اس دور من شرك تصد برطانيه عن شديدبارش كماوجود

لا کموں افراد نے اس دوڑی حصر لیاجن ش متحدد معروف

قوى اورين الاقواى شخصيات شال تعين-

بغین - اولیکس دهمکی

بقين روز

مقيم ار

می حس مثلالیک اوی کو عض اس دجدے دیکلر بسن ويضا الدركيام اسكافاكراس كياس اخبار يارماك

معور فعاور امركي مكومت عاس كمالحا بزالي معارف اواك تقيد كرام فاكريد ملك على الكول والم كر ك واعلى كانامب يدما احلة كاجكه تند مطابق باكتان يساس وقت مرصع تكمون كي تعداد جيس ان كاكمناب كراكر ميح طرية الداد و شار كجاسك وأس تو بعدے زیادہ مس اور آئر برج لکے کادہ معدار سامنے رکھا جلتے جد جدید صنتی طوں کا ب وچریزی انسوناک مورت حالی مامنے آئے گی۔

ی روشی اسکول براجیکٹ نے وقاتی مکومت کے ایک اداره کی میست کام شروع کیا ور دومرے شرون کی طرح الدور على بحى اقبال عون عن اس ك دفاتر قائم بوئ مركز شاب دادے کی مردای لیفٹیننٹ جڑل بیب الرحمان کے برو تھی اور اسکا مرکاری ام "لڑنی ایٹر اس انجو کیش" تماید کرام کے مطابق میلے مرحلہ می گیارہ بڑار آ ٹھ سوسیل (سورة المومن آيت ٣٩)



🗖 ..... جمونی باتول پر چنوٹے آ دمیول ہی کو

دل سلاسل کی طرح بجنے لگا

۱۸۸۲ء.... برطانیہ نے معرکوئل الکبر کے مقام پر تکست و کمر مصر کے زیریں جھے اور

۱۹۳۳ء.... چیانگ کائی شک چین کے مدر 1900ء ..... مغرلی جرمنی اور سووے اوشن کے ابین جنگ عظیم دوم کے بعد پہلی مرتبہ

۱۹۶۴ء.....معرا در سعودی عرب تے دوسالہ منى خاند جنكى كے بعد يرامن حل كامعابده كر

۳۵۰ عربوں کو کر فنار کر لیااور اضیں فدائین ے تیاد نے کا علان کیا۔

ترتى يافة ممالك مس يرطانيه ابيد عوام كويرتق لترول کی مولیات دیے بی سے آمے

كرتبي يحزرخ

بعارتي روي (في زار) ۸۰۸ - ۱۹ مری کنکارویے (فنبزار) ۱۸۷ - ۸ (فيتزار) ١٣-١٢) قلم<u>ا</u>ئن پییو امرتجىذالر

(ئىبرار) ٩٦٠ - ٨٨٥ (نیزار) ۱۳۰۰ سرم

(فیزار) ۱۲۷ - ۸۵۸ (تی بزار) ۸۲۵ – ۲۸

(ליגלו) איז - דיב

(ئیبرار) ۸۵۳ – ۸۸ (في بزار) ۹۰۹ - ۲۲۳

اومانىريال ريدوروكرام

٠٠- افتاحي اعلان اله علادت قرآن

خلاصہ عادے گاتے ۳۰دے اخباروں کے تراش ۲۰- رين كلب ۸-۰ خرس ۱۵ - ۸ آج کاانتخاب ۲۰ - ۸ گانے ۲۵ – ۸ عربی سیکھیے ۳۰ \_ ۸ جمال نما• - \_ ۱۹ ختیام

تخارد شني اسكول اس منصوبه كليام تعليز باكستان بي تعليم عام کرے کی فرص سے شروع موا مراسی مطلوب تا تی ورے كرے دي ميلي وم تزر كياب نه مرف وولاك تے لگ سيل جن من است ي اسافه كام كرتے ہي منصوب كے لئے بعك طلاد طالبات كالتلبي مستقبل خدوش بوكيات بكد كلم كرف والد سروانورول كي تعداد ليك موسترا اور بزارون اسالة كو فيطله اي تخوير بي اوائير بيوس - المرطبا كي تعدادا خد معياس باس ش كرية ستواور اخده ن روشی را جینت باکستان می تعلیم عام کرے کاامر کی كانظام كيأكيلي ۱۹۸۵ میں بیات دوروشور کے ساتھ اس تقلیم پروکرام پر ۱۹۸۵ تی پیسے دور در ۔ عمل شروع مواس وقت دعوی کیا کیا تھا کہ چندی پر سول کے مرص سی مرس میں میں میں میں میں میں میں میں میں کھوں کی ستائس فیمد ہے اسانی علم سے ولیسی رکھے والے ان تعداد قائل تخرمد تک برحالی جائے کی وقاق حکومت کے اس مرکدی اعداد و خار کومرے سے می ورست تسلیم میں کرت پردکرام کووزیر اعظم چینج کے باغ قالی بودرام کالک حصد

اور كيت بين اس جيس ستأيس فصدين ان لوكيل كوجي شال عالميا كالقاور مركار في تشير ك قرام ادارون ساس مردكرام كرليا كياب وقر آن جيد بره عظة بن النااع العالية بن يرموثر عملار آمركا اطلاعات ورق شدود عيمات وى حالى معلوم و كاك باكتان على يز ع العول كي تعدادوس يدو بالسير براوردب ركم محاور ١٩٨٨ كي بل سائل كيات

ا سکول قائم کے جانے تھے مدمرف جاب کے لیے تھی اس جائے اس طریق کار کے مطابق ان اسکولوں میں شخص سادی کی گڑا اور ٹی روشی اسکول کی جانب روانہ ہوتا ہے اب جو میچین بڑار چہ سوائی تھی اور اس سے اندازہ لگا یا جاسکا ہے کہ

اس كالے قانون كو مشوخ كرانے كے لئے تھ وقاتی حکومت نے پلس ایٹر ببلیکشنز آرڈیش منون کر کے وہ بدنام زیانہ کالاقانون فتم کیا ہے وہم نقاذ یاکتان کے تمام عال محافیل نے فیڈرل یونی آف جرطش كالإدسش عرور صديدكاورجباي عسى محافى آزاديول يركوارى مورت لكسد باتقا ١٩٩١ء فالذكا كحاير اطلاق كياكيا لمك كيرسط يرصحا فيول فيتحقوار من اناوستور نافذ كرف ك ايك سال بعد سابق صدر الب احجاجی براکس محی کیس ماہم ان سب کوششوں کے بادیود فان نے آج سے ۲۵ سال کل مقرر ۱۹۹۲ء میں اس کا لے اس قانون ير مملود آء بونا ربااورات مايل وزير اعظم مالین کو متعارف کرایا تمای قانون بری ب دردی سے اخبار دوالعمار على مموك سازم يافح ساله وور افتدار مس مجى نویس اخبارات اور جرا کداور ان کے درول م ترول کے منوخ مس كماكيا ابم إكتان بنياز يارتى سيت متعدسياي طاف استول كياكيا- ان مستدمرف اس كانون عاصیں بر مراقدار آنے پاس کا لے قانون کی منوفی کے ایماشر کاڈیکلڈ بشین اس عامیر منوث کر سکاتھا جس کے دست کر کر کاڈیکلڈ بشین اس عامیر منوث کی سکت کی مناس کے بعد است میں محومت کو بیشن ہوکہ وہ کسی بی دفت پاکستان کی عاعتیں برمراندار آفیراس کالے قانون کی منوفی کے كما تعول اس مار الله كزايش بكه الى كزادان يمى سلب كرني مى تحيى بر تانون اس دفت نافذ كيا تما جب توى يا اس قانون کی مشونی کے لئے متعدد مواقع پر مخلف مکومتوں موبائی اسمبنیاں کمی بھی آمذینس کے متن کاایک افتا تک

> اس تانون کے تحت ممی ہمی اخبار یا جریدے کے متكور بالجرمسترد كرناقعا مأتكل جيكس

میتال میں زیر علاج رکھا کماسیب بولیس کے استنت لشرعان كروك في بناياك بم زخيول كي تعداد من كر حرال رہ کے اہم ایک لاکھ ۲۵ بزار کے جوم میں یہ کی ناده نس ب انبول نيتا اكراس عاب كروران

تديل كرف كالقلافس وممتي هي ان كاكام الد محن

كرف يحامكان كومسترد كروياتفا-

بفین . \_ مرجانمرد حل

مركارى احكامات كى ظلاف ورزى مجماعات كا-

تقسى جو يكو

قبل بیٹے محموان بھل نسنی نے عوام کوافکار کوسفیدلبار پیننے پر خروار کیا تھا انھوں نے کھاکہ سفیدلباس کا مطلب

عائد کا بخید ا کرشت روز راولیندی می جلسے

خلاب کرتے ہوئے کما کہ صدر ضیاء کو ان کی حکومت

در طرف کرنے کا کوئی اختیار دسی تھاسواے اس کے کہ

انظائر نوش جاتی بلسة الداعظم عمدم وقت عمر تعیر بواجمع و تجال استان مسلم ليك بارش كا انتخاب م ك آغاز

ر محمل کیاملہ اے ۱۱ رومر کے عام اختات میں وجے کے برے موس میں وجے کے برے موس میں اور میں مان کی میں میں میں میں

جس ش ياكستان كى بار سوخ سياس بتعاعت ياكستان ميلز يارنى

می شال بے جس بل قادت بے تطبیر بھٹو کے اچھ عی ہے۔ ان کامقابلہ مسلم لیک کے ایک اور گروپ می ہے جس بل

قيادت مكك كروارول صوبول كوزرائدا على كما تحدض

ہے جوان ونوں بر مرافقار ہیں۔ ان کا وعویٰ ہے کہ وہ میامالی مروم کے ورشد کو آکے بدھائیں گے۔ جہنے کا

وعوى ب كروواس مسلم ليك كى د بنمائي كررب بي مع

المائة قدم قائد اعظم محرطى جناح فيرطانوى دورش بنايالور

١٩٨٧ء ش آزادي حاصل کي۔ سابق وزير اعظم جونجو \_

عام اللي كروه أكروا تقلت كالفاف كمات

ووث ویں۔ انہوں نے کما کہ عیام ان کی حومت محم

ير مراققار ك آئة توده عوام كى بيود كالمااد حورا كام كمل

کریں گے۔ انہیں نے کما کہ سیاست موام کے متجہ

نمائندوں کاحل ہے موج کانس مجوشیاء حکومت کے کیارہ

تھی۔ مرد کین انظامیے نے کا عربس کلیا اقدام اس دلیل کے

ماتحة ركوادياك يأكستان حوالي طور برافغان مجلوس كي ايراو بند

کردے گاو فترمار دیے مکام کے مطابق جیرا مدارہ کے تحت

مودت فیوں کا مخلاء شروع مولے کے بعد افغانستان کے مستطير ياكستان كواب يملى ك مراعات حاصل نسين دى تحير

حالا تکہ افغانستان کے خلاف مجابدین کی بسنس فرحی مهموں کی

عُمَرانَی جمل منیاء الحق ذاتی طور پر کُر رہے تھے۔ امریکہ کے

ایک در ابر کا گماہ کہ مردر شیاء کی فعالی حادثہ عمل ہلاکت

کے ڈائٹ ملا مر افغانستان کی تفریط مفادے جالیں کے کوئلسان کی مرت سے چد سفتے کی افغان مجلوی نے

كالل كارب اسلم كالك بحت واوخره بناه كرد ما فاجس

کے تیج میں پانچ سو کے قریب مودیت فری ہلاک ہو گئ

تھے۔ امرکی ایوان نمائندگان کے ایک رکن ڈیموکریٹ

چارلس ولس کے مطابق گزشتہ ایک مال سے اسکومی امری معنے مدد خیاء کے طلاف سودہت د ممکول کی تغییات ہے آگاہ

برسول شرسياى منظرير جمائي دى-

بقس: ۔ اویری کمپ

الرسى كاردوائيول ك مرتكب ١٢٠ فراد كوكر فاركر لياكيا آخريس مكومت الوزيش اور آزاد مواى شخفيات كاين منعقد موسفوا مل زاكرات كى تارى كى جاستے۔ وانشورون كيان في كماكياب كراكر حكومت فياب بعى صورت آمريت اورجكى تياريول كحفات ميذورو يأكيلب حال کا مجیدگی سے توٹس نہ لیاہ بڑا لول کی آئیدہ لربر قابو بانا

ناتمكن بوجائے كالنذااس موقع ہے فائدہ اٹھاتے ہوئے تمام سای اور سای قون کوزمد داری کا توت دینایا بے عال ووجمارتي خواتين اليس نوريان بإرى اور فريده طاهر في كوايك عی کماکیاے کہ سال مرف یہ یکٹھے سے عل میں بوكية اور ماليذر في قانوني حييت تسليم كي بغير معاشر من احماد کی فضایحال دس مو علی۔ یادرہ کد مکام مالیڈیرٹی کا قانونی تشخص بحال کرنے کا وجدہ کیا تعالیمن انہوں نے فیکٹرول می آزاد حددد تحریک کے طور پر تعلیم

بقين . \_ بنگرديش

سااب کے مثل سے نمٹنے کے سلطے میں وحن " بحوال افغان طيارك

الت منسى طور برختان دى كرت ين دو ماطت كار طيارون كوميراكل مفي جكر باكسالي طيارت بحفاظت إي

مور تحل مسلسل بخردى ب ميني الميانية التي الميانية الميانية

ورمان جنيدامن زاكرات محن فالربندي تك معدود ندري بائس بك منع مرب من ديريا اس ك قيام يرج موا مائيس انسان فالزام لكا كم مواق ك ظاف كيالي كا مرور كوش كاب

كردب تقادر نياء كے فتى طيارے ي- ١٣٠ شے عرف عام عن حارل كما با اتناى جاى سائيدردز قبل اس ف مدد میاه برشدید نکته چنی کی تحی-رجبش

معذاكرات كانوبدهمق وتتجه فيزابت ندبويك

أيض بوسلوا الراوي فرقص وواك كي مجفليس آرات كين اورائ كرو بمكوان كى ديروظمول سے دل بملاياء ان داول مارت کے شروا کے وان میں مقیم ہے۔ "کیا مددريكن كامريك فيموان كوزيرويا " نائى ايك ويديد الم من مرورجنش في وحوى كما كداست عالى كيروليناس كر فرار كرف ك بعد زبرو ياكيا تما- دوسرى الم كانام " عند أوى إدرى المائية كامنتود " بيد ال الم عن

بقس ر پیمانسی تص متاز تعم فال كوياني من زو كرباك كرے كرم

کوے کی ویژن کی تعریف کی گئی۔ ورین انٹاء معلوم ہوا ہے کراس دوڑ عن احمال کے ایک اکا کھے اندافراد نے ش ایمانی دی گئے۔ ان جاروف افراد کومرکزی بیل ش ان قرآنی احکامات کے مطابق تختوار رفتکا یا کیاجس س کما کیا ے کے واوک ذیمن ریدی بعدائی محان کو مزادی جائے برنس ادر کھیلوں کے شعبے سے متعلق اہم شخصیات نے بھی حصدليا لندان عدمومول موف والى اطلاعات عريقا ماكما

> كى ضرورت سبعد اندول فى كماكد علاقد على برسال تاء كن بعارت ' بھلہ دیش اور خیال کے ماہر ین کے اجلاس کی تجریز

إكتاني فناتيه كامري ماخد طيارول الماسي كافياندى روك ليا الف - ١٦ طيار يرتمام ديديواور اليكرانس

وابس بالتي محصه باكتناني نملي ويزن كي ربودث من حريد تضميل نسي دي مي - ورس الكام مغربي سفارتي درائع سي آج ما ياك جنب سرق افعاستان می مسلمان بجلدین نے ور کلیدی مرصدي ماويطل وبعد كرايات اور ملك كيجتول حدين کے نسٹ فومز کو ہے دربے فکست کا مامنا کرنا چڑا ہے۔ ذرائع نے حریدہا یا کہ افغان حکومت نے بڑادول فوٹی صوبائی دارا ككومت قدهار ينوادي بي آكدوان كادفاع معبيداكيا جاسكے جو مجلدين كے حملوں سے اكور راسيد جنوب مشرق افغانسان سے ملے والی خروں کے مطابق دبان حکومت کی

ر مکے۔ بازہ تریں رو کادٹ زاکرات میں ہے نویارک خل کرنے پر پیدا بھی ہے۔ اقام خصہ اور ایران اس کے حامی دکھائی دیتے ہیں جبکہ عواق کی طرف سے اسکی کھلے بندوں تاافت کی گئی ہے۔ اقام حتمدہ کے فائد در گوالیاس میں مائٹ کی فرق کی طرف سے مجموعے کے آثار دکھائی فیس دے یں۔ کوعت من وزیر واطلہ فی فواف الاحرے کوعت رے بیں۔ خررس مجنی کیلیے ایک میان عن کما کہ مراق اور اران کے

والاسطور برایا جاسکا ب بدیس فیتا یاکسد و حملی ایک خط کے درید عالی اولیک میٹی کے برگزاد از سو فنز دلیند کو میٹی کی تھی جدوراز ان جینی کوریا کی بدیس کو بیٹی دیا کی اتفاد پدیس نے کماکر کمی بھی مگذہ کر یہ کے امکان کے بیش انظر ياريان كمل كى جارى يرب يوليس كياكي ترجمان فيقايا

كه آلي اوي كي توثيل عديم خدرين حافقي الظلام جاری یں۔ او حرشانی کوریاے اولیکس کے دوران کریونہ كرائے كى يقين دائى كرائى ہے اس كے باد اور سول عل ۱۰ ہزارے زائد فی تے جہاب اُر اور سکورٹی آفسرون رات دیمیلی دے دہ بیں جک ملک بحریث فی تا در جورہ کوچ کس معاريب وري اناء اوليك ويد مي واقل مون والے امرانی کو دوون حراست میں رکھنے کے بعد ملک سے تکال دیا کیا ہے۔ کر فاری کے وقت سماک ای ایرانی نودان فيتايا ماكرواراني فيم كاركن ع جكرسول ك امراني سفارت خانف اسكى ترديد كى ادحرعالى ادليك مميني کے صدر سمرناخ نے اجلاس کو تایا کہ شالی کوریا کی وجہ سے ادلیک سے ایکاٹ کافیعلہ فلاہے۔ انہوں نے کماکہ جمنے

کوریا کے شکل اور جنوفی و حرول کے در میان سفاعت کر ائے

سيليمطري أمعان تحياميدا المتوصيهون ده قى برر داملام آبار كى مىيىتى كى سىلىمنى المناهات كايسدار

منيان انتظاميه مدسه هذا شييفون ٣٣١٩٥٥٥

بظاہر کودیس کا تحریر شدہ ہے بیوت کے اخبار السار کو یم ایس حرب کابید کے احدادات ایک عیمانی رکن کو مامل ک می بیجا کیاجس میں کما کیافتاک افسی رہا کیا جارہاہے۔ خط بوجائیں کے جماعرراہ عموی طور پر می مسلمان ہوتا ہے۔ کہ ترویر جرمن زبان عمر تمی جس مع مقوم تفاکد " تجھے بیرکو ، سام 19 م کے فیر تروی قوی بیاق کے مطابق لک کامدد باشرول کوبرابری کے حقیق دیے سے ا تکار کرتے ہوئے با كما جاريا بي" يراه كرم مير عد لل عانه كو مطلع كرويا ميساني وزرياتهم مني مسلمان اوريات كالتيكر شيد منات سازقام ممالك عد تعلقات محريف كافوال ب اکدوہ ان سیاد قادوں کی مدند کر عیں۔ مایا گیا ہے کہ موزمین کا دورہ عمل کرنے کے بعد یو تھا مادی جائر

بقبی .\_ جرمن بر عمالی

یا کستان کی نمائیر کی کے طور مرد یے مجھے۔

جائے۔ کودیس کو جوابتان عی موشست میسل مینی مسلمان ہونا جائے۔ انہیکر سی کے بیان کے ماتھ واشام كم نيرت بيكيل مال ما بتوري كوستوافراد في بسن كر الدام يكيش التاني اموري كفت وشيري بيش وفت كالمر مول محى- أيك تقيد كروب " أزاوى كى جدوهد كرك الے" مفان مے اخوا علی وسدواری قبل کرنے کا علان كيافا كريب كي طرف م إلى الك خط كورولس ك خلاك ساخه النهاد اخبار كوجعجا كياجس ثن يتا يأكميا تفاكد مرخما لي كورهم ممتول كاعرر الرواجائ كاخلص شاى حكام اور معرفي برمنی کے نمائحدول کو مغمل بیروت کے اس ہوگل میں وکٹ کے کیے بھی کما کیا جاں سابقہ مغربی پر خمالیں کی رہائی عمل

م کل تھی۔ ودایک بیان جاری کیاجس میں کما کیاہے کہ آگئی حرصہ کے

تدر انتخاب کا انعقاد ضروری ہے۔ آئین کے مطابق ٢٢ متبركومدداين عائل كي جدساله معادمدادت ہوئے سے پہلے پارلمیشٹ کے موجودہ ۲عاد کان کا اجلاس فروری ہے اگر ۲۳ رحمر تک مدد کا مخاب عمل میں جسی آ یا توصدار تی محل کے درائع کے مطابق صدر عمامیل میسائی



د قار رسول جنول نے ایف الی ک (برق الجینونگ کریپ) کا حقاق پاکستان کائی دوسیند سے ۱۸۰۰ مبرلیکر " اے " کریڈی س كااد الكال على عرى بوديش مامل كى- وقد أجيترك كى علم ليكامرك والحيس

نخاتيل سے كويت جاتے ہے ہے گم ہوگیا جس حاصب كويے ياكستا بى سفادتما تىم يمينچا ئىد شناختى خېرا ۲ ۲ د ۱۲۰۸ م (4-4-4-4-4)

یں جائے چوہے کم ہوگیاہے شنے پراس بزن نرمراطاع كري - 4870739 - امروني عادت (ソーリーリーリン)

نن ۲۳۲۲۸۲ می کیسے ۱۱ بیک کے Y- 84791 -4

سه ما قدن ياكستان سكول وكالح جليب الشيوخ يرفروع

(۲۰ردسمیر تا ۱۹رجنوری) ( ١٩رايريل تا ١٩رمي)

(۲۰۱رمی تا ۲۰۱۰ بون)

اعد قال فروريس

(17,70 717,246) خود کو یامنی عمل مم ند کر لیں۔ صورت حال کا ماری اور احتاد کے سامیر ساما کریں۔ اب کی شبت مان مامل کر عیس میں تبدیلی سے ہوئیار

( ۲۲ مولائی تا ۲۱ راگست ) آن كادل آپ كملة التلكي دليب مو كا عو كم أن كراب اعدد كالتدافار تمي اب

(۲۰رمادی تا ۱۸ (ایریل)

آج آپ کی الجنوں کو سلھا تیں کے جس کی بدولت مسے میاتی آسان ہوجائیں گے۔ کو گارائے فائم كرفض كلسندكري اوردى محدرياده تقيدت كاملس- يراميدين-

(۲۰۱رجوری تا ۱۸ روزوری ) نبلم مشتل ق احدولدخلام سيد <u>يا</u>مپورك نيره ١٤٢٢٩٠٥ سی عانوی اور خیر اہم سوالے میں این بیشتر وقت مرف ند کری۔ کام کے سلطے می دیادہ با قاعدگی اور عمس كام ليل- روزاندورزش كواينامعول عالي-ومدداري سے كام ليل ..

اخترعمود ولدالطوكما كاكتثاثي إمبودك منيرام ١٩١ مى

الغروانيرفرمب مددسر شدان ايكب بمقرم إهلي يا وو ودکنگ گرف کے انترا یک کرہ خال ہے کرایہ ۔ ۱ ویناد محداموں

طلبه وطالبات كومطلع كي ما ياسي كرير امتحابات آنا مورخ دموا رستمير ١٩٨٨ع

مدود على شرك بي حمل بخد في عوام عدد كياب عل دخل نس وياجو رامن طور ير متحر مو محص مناز ويول كاكمنام كرساق مددى قريروس بزار سيزائد ک وہ تھا ہوں اور پھٹن میں اضافہ کریں کے اور موام کو الدنيش د شمال المك ين سال ودير وظري سود اوراوك افراد جع تح جن ے خطاب كرتے موسے سابق وري تعليم مكومت من شريك كياجائ كا برج سنيله

> آب نوالك فياخر سكمل باس كالولي استعال كر سكن محد اسيد خواول كي دنيا عم اق د كوي رایں- خود کو مت زیادہ نہ تھائی - بعددی سے کام

آج آپ ﴿ آمانی نعط کر عیس محد جوٹی موثی کامیانی کواسید مرمی د سال دیں۔ آسید جس جر کامید کیا ہے کوشش کریں کداس میں کی د آنے

بزج مرطان

عاصد کوتفرول سے اوجمل مد ہونے دیں۔ ہوشیاری

رع من من ال

ش يكيفنده جاش وفي والى القياركري-

الما وت الله الله

(١٩١٥ زوريء ١٩١١ماريع)

آب كاحراج الرجرماة كافكرد بي كالين آب

خود رہ آب پالیں گے۔ مور تحال گزشتہ کی دنیں کے مقابلے ش مت بحر ظر آن ہے کی معود کے سلط

عام حالات الشي فطرات بي أيم افق ريح يادل محى دكھائى ديے يں۔ ان إداول كر اكمتا موتے سے سلّ ملاان سے نبدلس - کام اود آرام کو کندند كري- مبتديداناكي-





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العدار حجر ( کونا) دوامل فی خاتم العدومردول ا کول مار کر بالک کرنے سے جرم اس اور لیک غیر کوفی باشدے میاس مرزونان شیاستی کو ۱۹۸۵ء جس کیل عض مبود بین شیاست یک کول از کر باک کرتے کے جرم مي يالى دى كل- وزارت داخله كافس فتا اكد

دد عارتی خواتین آیک کوتی اور آیک قیر کوتی باشدے کو مرکزی جیل می تختند ار پرافکاریا گیا و المالك وي ب تعدل و الديد ال ام كالكشاف أج ودارت واظر ك أيك افر في كيا ينولات المبائد بوكما كركوي التنسك ومن فيمان ومن الم ١٩٨٢م من أيك فنص دعادى سعد مردوق كوبندوق -

مان كيم مي فيري فضائي حظرب دوفغان طيار ميم ألمول كانتانه بن كيِّيّة

پرد: افغان خیائت کیمشان کی فیضائی شدرودمیس کیسس کیشن تی تبیا و جسوتیپوا نے طبیار و س کا مسیلہد کا ش کیا جہاد یا جھے

ب جو پاکستانی علاقہ پر بمباری کے مشن پر تھالیکن حکام کے بعدازال معتد يوغن كودايس كرديا كيام باكتاني تبلي وين من علا من علا برمبادی برای سال من برک اس است کا که افغانستان کے چو طیار بر کم مش بر آ کی طب کے لئے کا اطلان خمی کیا۔ افغان حکومت فی اس کے کما کہ افغانستان کے چو طیار برمدی مورد می محمل آئے کیا الزام کی تردید کردی۔ موراگست کو ایف - 11 النس طیار ب الزام كى ترديد كردى - الراكسة كوانف - اللي طير ت مودت الي إو - ٢٥ زعن ير حمل كرفوالاطياره مرصد

اسلام آباد - عار حمر (رائش) باکستان نے کماہے كداس ك الف- ١١ اواكا ميارول كا آج افعان جلى طارول سے تسادم ہوا بر پاکستان کی فضائی صدود میں کمس أعقت اود بطابران على عدو كو تعدات العالم الركر في دا لے میواکوں کا کان استاد اسر کاری اکستانی کی دیون اے کا کسدا خلت کر فیدا اے طیاروں سے ملب کی طاق جاری ہے



کفائستان کے مسئلہ برپکستانی فوج مسیں سشد پراخست لافات پسیدا ہے۔ کے نتھے ، جونہیجوحسکومت کی برطرفی پربعض فؤجی حسکام ناراحش ہے۔ کا مرمیک انٹیپلیجینس حسکام کے اسٹیکشا فات

جننوامناهده تع بعدياكستان كيليا المرسيسكي مراعسات ميل كي أكثرتهي

والمكتن - اار حبر (ى ب) امركا اللي عنى كام إروش والتي بوع ما اكر إكتاني في ي معدد اف افعانستان کی جگ می پاکستانی فیق کے عملی کردار کی پالیسی کے تحت اللہ منے کیونکہ پاکستانی فیق کے مثیر سویت فیق کنر بھند افغان شہول پر افغان میارین کے میلیس کی گرانی کررے تھے۔ امریک مظام نے مزید انتشاف کیا کہ صدر منیاء اور امریکی انتظامیہ کے تعلقات میں کشیدگی اس وقت بورے ورن رقی جب گزشته سال کام رس نے اکتان کی طرف سے اللی تعمیل جاء کرنے اور اللی و ارام کوری کرنے کا جوت ملحے یہ پاکستان کو امریکی اراد بند کرنے کی دھمکی دی

كاكمناب كد كرشت جدرس سياكناني في ين اخلافت كرے يو كے تصاورات كافوت الريل مى داوليندى كے قریب اسلح کے ذخرہ اوجری کمپ کی جاتی سے مالے کونک امركى حكام كے بقول اسلى كاس ديو كو يو افغان عليدين كى اداد ك لي تضوص تعابعض جريلوں كے عمرے ساء كيا الياتفاجس كاستعداس الحاتري كورد كتاتفاديه واست كملك كرائى بادى فتى كراس واستاسلى جاني كنف فتى افر طوت من اویری فیب سے سائو کی تحقیقات سابق وزیر اعظم جو جو کی سکومت کے تحت کر ائی جاری تھی اس دور ان صدر فياوالحق فاعكك ونجو حكومت كوير طرف كروياس اقدام ے بعض فرقی افسر حرید پر انگیافته ہو مجھ تھے۔ ناراخ فتحافرول كاخد فعذاكر في كم لتح صد ضاء في الم چیف آف آری شاف کو ملک کی مخلف فدی محد تخص دودے پر بھیا آگہ ب جینی اور مایوی کے شکار برگیڈر ير نياول اور كر كول كوسطمتن كياجا عكم امركي حكام في صدر

اصاء الحق مردوم كى يراسرار قضائل مادية عي الأكت كى وجهات

مرت كالوتي احتسارتهن تعابو

انتام قاد- المرحم (اب) ياكتان كرمان اكتريداي وام بلرے خفاب كردب تي فان كى والم المراج على الماك الماس الماكية احقی م ف اعادے البرایا آیادر بس س ان اے المعالمة المراج المن المحتل وو المحتل المراج لوكول في على من مراع لكف ياكتان كمدر میاء الی فی عدو مرو اگست کو طیادے کی جاب کے واقد میں بلاك مو يح ٢٩٠ مى كومسرع تجان ك ٢٣٠ ركى كاين الود ١٣٣٤ اد كان ير محمل آدى اسمل كور طرف كر ديا تعالوه ان کی حکومت ہر تا اہلیت بدعوائی امن عامد قائم رکھتے ہیں

ناكائ اواسلام كفازش مستى كم ليغ كالزالا يرل ينبث إلى كارس كردوب من كر تريد عامر فان

لبینان میں صدر کے انتخاب کے لئے پارلیمینٹ کا اجلاس دوبارہ طلب کر لیا گیا

شام اور امریکه کے در میان لینانی امور پریذا کرات میں پیش رفت ، پارلیمیشٹ کی نمار تندیر مارٹر کولوں سے تملید

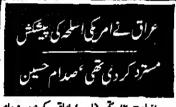
سابق بج قدمر الدين كوسنده كأكور نر

ورت- ۱۲ متر (ایخیز) لبتان کے خدر کے مدرتی التھاب کے لئے خروری کورم پدانہ ہوسکا تھا۔
مدارتی التعالی کے مدرکے التعالی میں معلل التعالی میں معالی معالی میں معالی معالی میں علين تقور كياجاروا يحسب كردى كالقت شديد طوري

عراق کے حشیلاف تنفقدی جہم پرکویت کا اظہارافتسوس

كويت ار حبر (كوا اب) كويت فيركل مح جارى دين جم كي الله عن دونول مكل ك دوراك درانع الماغ وال كم خلاف عقد يراكساد افسوس كرت فادجه كاجلاس كرشته من كالتتام يربوا قال اقام حمد وے خردار کیا ہے کہ یہ مم جنیوا می ایران اور عراق کے ورمیان امن قرارات کو بیجیده مناسمی بود ارت فارچ کے

کے دکام افور کووزراء کے درمیان ایک اور اجاد سے لئے كوشال في يكن به كوششين شام كودير محدر كردي ممكن الك بااحدد تر عان في كويت جرد سال الجني كويتا ياك آیم زیر یراسطی ملاح دمخورے جاری رہے۔ اقوام سخدہ کے بت مری دلیسی سے جنیوا اس فدا کرات کی رفرار کامشاہدہ کے نما کدے جان ایلیاس ایسی تک کوئی تی صورت پیدائسیں ررباب كيونك كويت كى ان فراكرات كم ماتي جامع امن باتىدوسرےسفحه



بغداد - اام متمر (اپ) عراق کے صدر مدا قسین نے اپنی ایک فشرق تقرم جس کماہے کہ افہوں نے جنگ مي ايك سوامركي ساخت كي تنوي كي ويشكش مسترو مروى تلى انوں نے کیا کہ عراقی انقلی جنس کے مرداہ نے اس ے میں واشکن میں قرا کرات کئے تھے۔ انسوں نے کما ک تھے ای دفت شبہ تھا کہ امریکی ہے تئیں عواق کیسے پیٹیے ویر گے اس سے بادیو دائیوں نے انتمالی جس کے سرپر او کوواشکٹر بھی دیا کہ دہ اس و محکش کاجائزہ کی مدر صدام نے کماک اطول غاکرات کے بعدائس تایا کیا کہ اگر عراق سووے مانته ليك في - ٢٤ فيك امريك كوافي كرو يوات 22 - ايماي كى موقعى دى جاعتى بين ميلن اثنول سفيد ويكلش مسترد كر دى تعي-

نا کارہ بناو یا کیا۔ اس سے مسلے لیک لور بم شمر کے جنوب ش ایک بارو آن بازار شمر کمایا یا کمانے دھاکہ خیز مواد سکما بران

فاكاره عاديا- بوليس فيتاياكميه بم مقاى ماحت م

تے جنس عل کروں میں ال بیڑنگ وال کر جاتم بم عادیا

میافد تر مان نے مس تایا کدان و حالی کے بیچے کن عصر کا اتھ ہے ہو سکد انتا ایندول کی طرف عدد والی کی

ستری متذی میں بم وحاکے کے بعد پہلی قائل ذکر کاردوائی

ہے۔ جون می ہونے والے اس وحاک میں تین افراد ملاک

ادر ساز تی بو گئے تھے۔ ان وحاکوں کی دسداری عواسکھ

اسمال معامري جائي ين وخاب س الك وطن ك

التكاب ادراس سياى كران ك فاتمه كيليدو كردى تشدد ك شع دور کاخطرہ بن رباہے ۲۲۰ متمبر کو پارلیمیث کا جلاس طلب کر لیا کیا ہے۔ ایٹیکر جنب خسین صیخ نے اوکان پارلیشندست کراہے کہ وہ مدد کرا بھی بھیلے ۲۲ مقبر کو فح موں۔ مجھلے او کے بعدے یار کیمینٹ کے اجلاس کیلئے الناكى يدود مرك ايل بدب بسيلل اوكان ك يايكات كى ويالت كى ويدات كى ويدات الميداد سليمان فرقى ك كالف تم غیر کمکی ابلاغ عامه کی عراق دستمن مصر می بیودی حلتوں کلہاتھ ہے ، پھنے نواف لبنان کے اغوا کنند گان نے

مغربی جرمنی کے برغمای کو <u>بيس ماه بعدر ما</u> كرديا

د مثق - ۱۲ رستمبر (رائش) مغربی چرمنی کی میکریر غمالی معامد مليك توقعات وايسة بس جن عن ووتول ممالك ك روداف كورويس كوافت أيك سال أغد ماه قبل ليتان من ملاق اور پورى و تاكوقا نرويني كار تر عمان ي كماك كويت اغوام كيا كياتما" أن بروت شرر إكرويا كيار باخرورانع في مك خيال يش موجوده اس فراكرات كويدى وياكى بمريور توجد عایا که ۵۵ سال کورولیس کو پیرسکدروز ور مینان ومش ماسل رجى جائية جواس كمائة موزول ماحل مياكرف ك دريد موعتى بدوري الله مغيوا من تعلل كاشكار ي مفرلي يرمنى ك وكام ك حوالد كر ويا جائ كا ادویس کی دہائی کی تعدیق کے الئے معرفی بروت میں شام کے مران امران امن فراكرات كو آك برهائ كي كوشش اج حكام سے فورى طورير وابط قائم نيس كياجا مكاليكن أيك خلاء طلباء كى بعوك بطرة أل اور مبزارا والمطاجمة من كار مكون كى مطركول برحبول سرکادی عمارات پرفوجی پمباری کی دھرکی سے وارا لستسکومت صیب ا فرانشفری مج کشسسٹن

ركون - ١٢ رحم ( التكنيز) براش آن مى ايك | انتخاب كران كامكوس منعوب مستودكر ويا- ودي الت اوكون يم تعيم ك واسفوا لل أيد بمفلسه معلى في في بڑارے ذاکہ طلباء نے بھوک بڑال جاری و کی اور بڑاروں اور اس میں سرکاری محارات پر فتی بمباری کی و مکی دی کی محاسب میں اس محاسب میں اس محاسب کے عبوری محاسب کے عبوری محاسب کے عبوری محاسب کے عبوری محاسب کے اس کے کہ اس کے اس کے آئے محرسہ کے اس کا محاسب کے محاسب کے اس کا محاسب کی محاسب کے اس کا محاسب کی مح مرس: سے سرہ برس کے درمیان بی اوار کور عوال کے يترل استال ك احاط من ١٣٦ منون كا برت شروع كروا يكدو يجرطلباء ي مركروك من بزادون كاتعداد من طلباء في

مقبوضه علاقے میں اسرائیلی فوج کی مظاہرین پر فائرنگ ' گیارہ زخمی

اطام آیاد - ۱۲ مقبر (کونا) بائی کورث کے ایک منائرة يتي بشل تدير الدين احرسة آج موب مندر سكست غوة يي من آجرون كي برآل ' زير حراست ديوه سوقلسطينيون كور باكر دياجاييًا اورزى حيثيت ے علق افغاليا۔ مدر غلام اساق فال ف واقعات موسة جن ك دوران فرجيول كى فائرتك سے كم ازكم السي مناثرة بيزل رجيم الدين خال كي جكد كور ترمقرد كياب کیارہ عرب زخی موے تساوم کا ایک واقد فرہ ی کے جنول نے گزشتہ بنتے والی وجو کی بناء پر مشتقی ہونے کا اعلان کیا تھا۔ قدر الدین الر سے ملت آج مح کرا ہی ک کورز باتوس مستندہ بائی کورٹ چینے بشش محر اعمل میاں ماحل بناء كرين كمبيش مواجمال كولون كانتان بين يدره مالد نوجوان سميت ٨ قلطيني زخي بوي \_ تشدد كي ابتداءاس وقت يونى جب فوجيول فيايك فرب كويكز كرجيب في ليا- جزل رحيم الدين خال كو مرحوم ضياءالتي في يس يتماليا اوراس برى طرح زدوكب كيار فره يس آجرون قوى وسوبائى اسمليال قود عد كرور مقرد كياتما- جزل نے کرشتہ روز می لواحی کیب میں ازائی کے خلاف احتجابہ جم الدين كرين كا شادى مياء مردم كى يني سے موقعى د بل مربههم بس اشیند مین م دامی که سے دو افت راد بلاک ۱ ارزشی بوگئے

ے فرقت روز ح لواتی یہ بس فوالی کے خلاف احتیابا وکائی بندر می اس فوالی کیا کہ نے مال کی تطلیل کے مرت موقی پر خرسگال کے اظہار کیلئے مزہ کے تقریباً فیرا مرت موقی پر خرسگال کے اظہار کیلئے مزہ کے تقریباً فیرا میں اس موقی گا۔ بیکورٹی ماابلی کے تحت تقریباً پر چہاہ کے اس مقدم چھاہ کے بیٹر بیٹر میں بند رکھے گئے ہیں۔ مضرب کارے کے مرجبین میں لیک فات ہو شمل محت کے ور فائز کم کو تحقی کو ار کے دار کے مرجبین میں لیک فات ہو تا کہ مرت کے ور فائز کم کو تحقی کے دار کے مرببین میں ایک فات ہو تھا۔ تی دیل - ۱۱ رستر (رائش) بعدتی دارافکومت کے ایک تر بدان نے بیا کہ بم ایک بس ش رکھا ہوا تھا بو ایک بس اؤے پر بم دھاکہ سے دو داراد باکداندمار تر بی ہو گئے ۔ جن سے سے اکثری حالت بازک بیان کی جاتی ہے لیک کے اناکارہ بنادیا گیا۔ اس سے پہلے ایک ور بم شم کے مؤہد میں ارك زخى كرديا جس كى حالت نازك يان كى جاتى ب ورائع نے بتایا کہ نواس بلاک کیا جائے والا فسطینی فیج کے سائق تسادم می کیلی کانتاندیا بجولاند زرول کے ساتھ شریع داخل مولی تی-مطابق يم و ماك و بل ك سرقى طاقه شادره كيس از ي اس وقت بواجب ثام كواز يرمسافرول كارش تفالوليس

اولیک سمیٹی کے صدر کے نام ندمعلوم گروپ کاسراسلہ 'سیول میں طلبہ کامظاہرہ 'صدر کاپتلاجلا یا حمیا سيول- ١١ رستم (ايجنيز) جنولي كوياكريس فام إطريق بدواهل بوي والل ايك امراني إشدت كومك نے اکشاف کیا ہے کہ انتا بعدوں کی طرف سے افسیل کے قال دیا کیاہے۔ قبل ازی بولیس کو دھمکاری کی کہ اگر اور کیس کے دوران میرخ کی طرف کا مام کرنے کیا اور کیس میں شریک ند کیا گیاہ اعمام میں میں خ وممكيل موصول مونى بين جكراوليك ويلب من فيرقانونى

القدي- ١١ مغبر (ي با) امرائيل ك زر بند وب طاقی می سے میسوئی سال کے موقع ر فرجیل نے فائر تک کرے کم زاکم کیارہ فلسطینیوں کو ڈی کردیا۔ مغربی کارے کے گاؤں فوائی دیماتیں نے بطیع وے فائرول کی روکاویس قائم کیں اور قسطیٰ پرچ ارائے کے علاوہ لیک ٢٩ سالد عرب كى بلاكيت كے خلاف احتاجا اسرائيل مرده باد ے جاری قسطینی احتیاتی تریک بی بان دے والول کی در در ۲۵ تک بڑی کی ہے۔ ورائع کے مطابق حقیدت طالے مے کم از کم پانچ دیگر شہول اور اقام حقدہ کے زیرانظام کیپوں میں احقاقی مظہرے یا فن کے ساتھ تعادم کے فروائيه استال مي صرف بهلي زيكي

کے لئے وافل کیاجا آئے واکٹر سعد کون - اور متیر (دورث لیا الحالف) فوائے مینال میں پیلی زیکی یا زیکی میں خطرہ سے دو بیار خواتین کو داخل کیا جانا ہے۔ اسپتال کی ڈاکٹر سعد د گلول نے بیان ويتعوكان الرامات كى ترديدكى كديج كى داادت كالح آفوالي فواقن كويستول كي كى كوجد اوافل مس كيا اسدون وسي و برون و مون المال كالبالكامينال كاوجمها فيكف بيك يكالكك بعير إماا

بزارے الد طلباء في موك بريال جاري و محى اور برا مدل مائق مدد ایلندی کی قرر می بود واسفافراداد بولیس بنی دوسر پرصفعه بر

، صدر جنزل پنوٹنے کی کاریر مشتعل مظاہرین کاہتھراؤ

دوسوست زاشرا فراد كوفيار؛ يوليس فائرتك سردس ا فراده لاكديمينو شعركو يزى مشسكل سي ثدكا لاكيا

مائنکیل جنیکس کے شومیں بھگدڑ '۵ اسو افراد زخمی مهبزار مهسویبوش

لندانا- اار متمر (ایجنسز) معروف پاپ شرمانیل جيكن كيك اون ائر شوجي سنتي كي قريب وسيحية كي كوشش يل تقريباً ١٥ سوافراد زهي بو يميح جيك بجوى طورير س برار م سوافراد کوملتی ایداو دی گئے۔ تضیلات کے مطابق مائکل جیکسن کے دورہ بورب کا پر اعتمالی شوتھاجس میں تقريبالك لا كد ٢٥ يزارت زا كدافراد في شركت كي جوم س برور نے کے قریب بھنے کی کوشش کر رہا تھاجم کی وجہ سے سٹیڈیم میں بھلوڈ کی گی اور دا اوا افراد سے ک ساتھ دب کررہ میں سینال کے درائع کا کما ہے کہ معدد اور ایس کو معدل اور م أعد لك آوى كى بلى لوث كى جيد عاليس افراد كو



سے حکومت کالف چھا یہ ارول کی دو کرنے کا اوام عائد کر ع بن جرد عاليه ميون عن ان كردي عن قدرك ترلي آل ي جلى دوراني معيث كريمزيان كيا جولي افرية الشادى اداد كاحسول عبكر يول فرق سادقام

دوروں اس اور یہ کیا کر رہی ہے؟ آخر یہ اب کمال ہے اور یہ کیا کر رہی ہے؟ آخر یہ کمٹیال محض اس لئے کیل تھکیل دی جاتی ہیں که بعلا دی جائیں اور بعد میں ان کی جگہ بظاہر متقاد مقاصد كيليخدوسري قائم كردى جأس-اس خاص تميشي كو چاہئے تھا كد اجلاس منعقد كرتى اور بوسكا قاكراس كي نتي من ساك ماركيك الجميع من في الوقت يائي جانے والي يجد كيون كي مكر كو ليك بيدا مو جاتى- أكر

موجودہ مینی اس ذمه داری تے مطابق نه موا

أيك مريد مستعد مين تفكيل دى جانى جائے-

ماتكو- ١١ر متبر (الينيز) جنوبي افريقه كي نسل يرست سنید قام محومت سے مریراہ کٹراہ تھالی املی علی وقد کے ہرادیمال بیجد وہ مرزمیق کے صندجیکوم جیساند سے دونوں ممالک کے این براس جائے بائی اور انتصادی تھاون کے موضوع برزا کرات کریں گے۔ یاور ہے کرو تھا میل مرجد می افراقی مل کے دورے پر آئے ہیں اور جسم ان کے مطابق اس دورے کی اہمت یہ ہے کہ جنہا افراقہ الحوال كے بعد دومرے كمونىك كك كے مائد ذاكرات كا آغاز ارب یں۔ زمادے ے ویٹیکن کے لیک ر علن النا إب كربيب بان إل في موز مين أور يتولي الريق ك مريداى الاقات كوخوش أتد قرار دياسادر كملب كدامن 

سات ممالک کے سفیروں نے سختے صاح كواسنادسفارت بيش كيس كىت - 1ارىتبر(كونا) ئائبوذى اعظم دودى خارجد ممالك كے سات سفيرول سے اسناد سفارت وصول كے ان مس من گال "كينيدا" الجوائر" ويقام "داويرا مينيالود الناك مفير شال بين اساد سفارت وصول كرا كي تقريب عي وزارت فارجه كاعدر يكرثري ليمل صالح احكوااور وتكراعلى علم نيمي تركت كي-

ساليدُرِنْي كاقانوني تشخص بحال كئے بغيرمسائل عل نہيں ہوسكتے

ست جاري يوفي والفرايك مشترك بيان خي مطالبه كيا كياسة كه كميونسف حكام ماليذير في كالافوني تشخص بحال كري ماك معامرے میں میں مولی بدا حادث فی فقد م مو- اوس سالیڈیوٹی کے دوائع کا کمناہے مر والیما سمدہ بدھ یا جعرات کود: مرواط سے ملاقات کریں گے اکداس او کے

الثنك اور متبر (رائش) بليندك حرب اختاف كرو بنمائ اور وانشورول في ماليدر في كرو بنمالج واليسا ل تایت کرتے ہوئے طومت سے مطالبہ لیا ہے ا مالیڈیرٹی کو قانونی طور پر تسلیم کیا جائے اور ملک کے تا المتعدل كوايتكم كى آزادى دى جائے . كك كے جمتاز وانتورون اور يوشن كے درجوں مركزم كاركول كى طرف نے نہیں دیا جائیگا' صدرار شاد اسركى لدا دى يمنى كمييد تلدولش يخيم في انتصان كاجائزه لين كيليدا ليجى كادُهاك آمد

فراو شروع كر دياميسى حشر كرف كرف كال جاني

یدی اور مرافراد والی موسع بیک میتال کے درائع فے

و قیون کی تعواد یا فی تائی ب می شادون کا کمناب کداس علاست من موام نے از مل کو اگ فاکر مرکزان بر چیک دیا

وماکد - ١١ر سمبر (المينيز) بكريكن كرخند حيل " تمن ياني بن جيري مل سياد بالدويل ك وك بمادري ے مورت مال کا عالمہ کردے ہیں۔ امری عارہ محدار شادن آن افر دو ترب مع ما تداما مراف كاكر ۵۳۱ش ادادی سلان لیرینوا ب- امری ادادی دوسری ہوسکاے مرسالب سے مناثرہ کک کے کھ حسوں میں المالية المرادة التي إلى المرادة المالية المرادة التي المرادة التي المرادة المالية المرادة المالية المرادة الم كمييكى حورول من يخيدوال ب- مدراد شاوياس خي ن مردیدی که طلب من وستد کی درا محوب برای ب- احول ا مواقع ما معلی سے اسالی امراض کو بیند سمع لیے یں۔ مجلے بنتوں علیا اسالی امراض سے ۱۳۰ افراد بلاک وسقد وحالب على الى وكريد خاصال والل كالك ماہر تعتی ایس کے دائے کے گزشتہ روز کماتھا کہ سالاب ۔ حارة كي لوكون كى موت ومد كرميد وكرمت ك اورا: بے کے مطابق سالب میں اب تھے کم اور کم صوبیاتیں صفائح ہونگی ہیں۔ تمن کروڈ لوگ ہے گر ہوئے ہیں۔ مدد ارشادے کہا کہ ملک کواب تھے ۱۹۸۸ کروڈ ڈالری خیر کلی اواد

كرود عاصل بوعيل كن حارين كرائ حريدادا رجیش کے بیرو کاروں کا آخری كراجي نيست كيلئة بإكسّاني فيم كالعلان اجتماع كياكرو بحكوان كراي - ١١ر حبر (دائش) أخريليا كافاف يمط كوزبرديا كيا تفا؟ وكث يست في كرك يأكتان كي فيم كاطان كرديا كيلب چده در کی تیم س پاکستان کے باید نازلیک سینر عبدالقاور کی - در از سر (ی ب ا) مرد بیوان شری وكسلت كف سينوداقال قاسماد وميف احرطال كو رجنی کے سیکوں برد کار گرشتہ روز اے بھوان کے شال كيا كما يهد اس تعطاد أيك يد إور حمال احرك مهجراد ایک وقید مرسلی بود کافی بید کوائر کو تیراد کد سیک مام کاکناے کران لوکوں کوجال سے بنائے ش مى ياكياب جس فربمبرس الكينة ك ظاف أيك كالم چہ و کرت کے تھے۔ اکستان کے دوقات باولرول عمران قال ادروسیم اکرم کی فیر مرجود کی شن زیادہ انتصار سینووں كون وقت ول سي ألى اوريدا فراو فير ملكون كوامريك عد الواقع المحتمد ويد كل الوال كراك كا ر ہو گاجعرات کے دوزے شروع ہونے والے سلے غیث مرور كرا من واكو كادي كرف في كرف في كماك بم من اکستانی میم کی تیاوت جاوید میال داد کری مع ان کے من جاری کے ساتھ اس علاقے میں وائل ہوئے تھے۔

في المقدد و احت كرف روزاس يذكوانس ہئی میں اجتماعی عبادت کے دوران کیبنھ**ولک** چرچ پر مسلح حملہ عِلْقِرْ وَبِلِاك ، ١٠ رَخِي حَوِمت عَالَف ياوري فَيْ لَكُلا وَمِع خاموش تماشاني في حَلَى عام ويمعتى دى

برار میر (ایمنیز) بعدق الشیل الشیل الشیل الشیل کرد و الدار رى ايم كماكداس فارت كوشد فتسان بنواع ال مادتے میں حسلاک یازشی ہونے والول کوری کراس سوسائیٹی کے ارکان نے بہتال پہلیا جنول نے گا تعادید نے اکار کردیا۔ بھران کا کٹے کہ اس مطاکا مل بدف مكومت الف إدرى يمن يرترين تما الصكك كيتهولك آبادى كا المرعة بيد كرنى به آجم يادرى مين معمل زخي او كري ي عن الكفي كامياب او كميا اوریش رشان نوج اس مادے کوالے اے عملد محد یہ اور مالی اس مادے کوالے اے عملد محد یہ اور مالی اس مالی وراح قالمان کروچیں کو یادری میں پر فرینڈی کر قاری کے اور بیما کی تف باخرورانع فياليك كرشد الوارك مى مسماله يادرى ين لك والد ملفى الال يكا كالمد اوم لك بد

طاده باكستاني ميم على در تزر وميض داجه مشعب محد اسليم مك الجاز احد مسليم وست عبدالقاد و توصيف احر اقبال

تاسم مسلم جعفر محن تحال مشاق احداده عامر ملك كوشال

كيا كياب ورس إناء أن كوئد كاسروده في إرجت كافعا

سقلسف كيتهولك في حالما عي مارت كروران عن ملد بول در العد عن افراد كهاك در ١٠ ي دا عدافراد لوز في مر ل كريوج عاكر أك نكادي - عني شليدن -عالم كاركن على سوار فينيل في على كالحامره كروكماها منان في المراجع مع دوبرتك عادى دسن داني ال فوتريزي يل والملك في كالكري المراد آنوا لي مركزى واست الله الله الله على شابون كاكت ي روكارى يثاني المرف و وفيون اور بالك بوسة والول ي الدا وس المراج والان الما الدواك المراجد الما كالما أور مان عرف موس كالمارة

یاددے کہ اس وقت گرور جیش کے مت سے مینزماتی

سل سكرترى أند شامى شال ع جس يرميد طور بر



عارتی دار محومت من دو تقل مقالت بریائے محترم ناکاره بنادیے گئے

کویت میں مختلف قومیتوں کے یانچ سوسے زائد افراد کی دوڑمیں شرکت

عرب فاخرى يادرانكا يورخرا وراجيه شيون كى دميورسطين

كاكرية والديري كالتيج ومشنل كاسعادين اسے موقعوں پر و حکومت اور مخراد اروں کوبرد ج ء کر حصر ليما وابية تعاليك اور فض كيف لكاكه بمس توودي في وى کے تیں ہوتے والی اس دوڑ کاپد چاہے اور اس قلاق کام میں شرکہ بونا مورث کی شمی افراد کی ذر داری سی مسل چ ہول کے نبع تفریحات رائے بری نے ایک بیٹے کی مت على اس دور كا بتمام كياتها ي ليزا كرافراد كويه كنته ساكياك اگر مشریری وحش شرے واس فلای کام من کوء کا كوفي حصدنه والماجم ووز كمار عص بروكرام في كرني باقى دوسر نے سفحه بر

بج س كا مداد كر التي شروع كا محد خراتي كعيل " وقت ك ظاف ووڑ " من وتا يحرك لا كول اتبالول كاماته وي كرك كرشترور كويت مس مخلف وميتول كم يا في سوافراد نے اس دوڑ میں حصر لیا۔ ان مرکز م افراد میں تین سال کے بي اے لے كر خواجن ميت ١٠ مال كك كوك شال تهد انوں نے ایک بزار دینار جع کے جکد حرید عطیات کی روڈی مصد لیاایک چوٹی کی کی نے دوئے کی وج بعظ والدع كا وأوا بعدوراع برايات كماكد والم الاس الدام كافر عدم كيا يكونك اس كاستعد فلائ تحار دور

جون كى إسراد كے ليے عالمى سطے بر وقت كيفلاف دور" كا اهتمام ا فراقیہ کے غریب اور غرورت مند بجوں کی مدد کیلئے ایک بزار ویٹار جمع ہوگئے ،

کی شرکاء نے اس بات پر اظهاد افوس کیا کہ کوے میں کھلیل کے منتظمین سے اس طرف کوئی تبدید میں دی اور نہ دی محکومت نے اس معن میں کی کید کیدا کیے مدد نے والے محض نے كىت - ١٢ منبر (ايكنيز) نادار ادد فردرت مند سٹاک مارکیٹ سمیٹی 'فی شعبہ ' مرکزی بك الوان تجارت ادر خرانه وتجارت كي وزار قول کے نمائدول پر مشمل ہے۔ یہ میٹی

### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

# Dodgers rally to edge Reds

NEW YORK, Sept 12, (AP): The Cincinnati Reds may have thrown away any team's chances of catching the Los Angeles Dodgers in the National League West

A pair of throwing errors with two outs in the bottom of the ninth inning enabled Los Angeles to score the tying run and Jeff Hamilton followed with a homerunas the Dodgers rallied past the visiting Reds 5-3 yester-

The Dodgers, in danger of seeing their two closest challengers each gam ground, instead maintained a five-game lead over Houston and pushed Cincinnati 7 1/2 behind.

Mets 3, Expos 0 Bob Ojeda pitched a five-hitter for New York's 22nd shutout this season as the Mets won in Montreal.

The Mets swept the threegame series and in so doing reduced its magic number for winning the National League East to 12. The Mets lead the division by 10 games over Pitts-

Cardinals 3, Cubs 2

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Jose Deleon teamed with two relievers on a three-hitter and Ozzie Smith squeezed home the tiebreaking run in the seventh inning as St Louis beat Chicago for its seventh straight victory. Pinch-hitter Curt Ford hit a

leadoff double in the Cardinals' seventh and Vince Coleman sacrificed. Smith followed with a bunt down the first base line. Astros 4, Giante 1

Jim Deshaies pitched a four-hitter and Billy Hatcher, Craig Biggio and Buddy Bell each homered as Houston won in San Francisco.

Deshaies, 10-12, struck out six and walked two in his third complete game. The Giants have lost 14 of their last 18.

Padres 8, Braves 2 Dennis Rasmussen shut out

Atlanta on one hit for seven innings and Marvell Wynne's Grand Slam capped a seven-run outborst in the San Diego

Rasmussen, 14-18, is 12-2 since being traded by Cincinnati on June 8: He allowed just Lonnie Smith's two-out single in the fifth and left the game one inning after being hit by a pitch from Chuck Cary.

The Padres batted around against Charlie Pulco, 3-5, who was a last-minute start when Pete Smith got a swollen cyclid as a suspected result of a spider bite.

Phillies 7, Pirates 4 Juan Samuel hit a two-run homer and Ricky Jordan and John Russell each had two hits and drove in a run as Philadelphia ended a four-game losing streak with a victory in Pittsburgh

Marvin Freeman, 2-2, allowed two runs in 61/2 innings and won his second straight start. John Smiley, 11-10, is only 2-6 since the All-Star break.

Orioles 4, Blue Jays 2 Dave Schmidt survived a shaky first inning to win for the fifth time in six decisions as a

Schmidt, 8-4, gave up hits to four of the first five batters he faced but settled down to allow just two runners in scoring position over the next six innings.

American League

Results .

Cleveland New York Baltimore Chicago Oakland

Detroit Toronto California

7 Piltsburgh 3 Chicago SI Louis New York Montreal Atlanta Cincinnati

# ELWAY THROWS TWO TOUCHDOWN PASSES FOR BRONCOS

# Montana helps 49ers overcome Giants

NEW YORK, Sept 12, (AP): Joe Montana, starting the game on the sidelines hut finishing it at the controls of San Francisco's hurry-up offense, threw a 78yard scoring pass to Jerry Rice with 42 seconds to play yesterdny as the 49ers beat the New York Giants 20-17.

Montana hit Rice on a fly pat-tern down the right sideline as the receiver ran between defensive backs Mark Collins and Kenny Hill. Rice went untouched the final 45 yards.

"Basically, it's four guys run flys," Montana said. "Jerry gota step on the guy on the right corner and that was it.

"The chances of it working are pretty good," Rice said. "I recall against Cincinnati last year we won a game like that but we used three guys on one side and I was on the opposite side."
The Montana-Rice score

came just 39 seconds after Giants quarterhack Phil Simms hit Lionel Manuel with a 15-yard touchdown pass that gave New York a 17-13 lead.

In other games yesterday, it was Chicago 17, Indianapolis 13; Buffalo 9, Miami 6; New Orleans 29, Atlanta 21; Washington 30. Pittsburgh 29; Tampa Bay 13, Green Bay 10; Denver 34, San Diego 3; the New York Jets 23, Cleveland 3; Minnesota 36, New England 6: Houston 38, the Los

NAGARA, Japan, Sept 12,

(Reuter): Tessa Sanderson's

hopes of defending her Olympic

javelin title in Seoul suffered

another blow today when she

broke down during training at

the British team's pre-Games

Sanderson, dogged hy achilles tendon problems this year, was carried from the training area in

tears with blood dripping from a

left leg wound after she collapsed

Return

down the incident and said San-

derson had suffered a cut close to

British team officials played

midway through a throw.

Sanderson

Angeles Raiders 35; the Los Angeles Rams 17, Detroit 10; Seattle 31, Kansas City 10, and Cincinnati 28, Philadelphia 24. Dallas was to visit Phoenix this

evening.

49ers 20, Giants 17
What appeared to be a gamewinning score for New York, 1-1,
was set up for a 32-yard punt
return by Phil McConkey. But the 49ers took the ensuing kick-off and, after losing two yards on the next two plays, Montana booked up with Rice.

Bears 17, Colts 13 Matt Suhey's 2-yard touch-down run put Chicago ahead. and a fumble recovery by Steve McMichael and pass intercep-tion by Vestee Jackson balted late Indianapolis drives.

Bills 9, Dolphins 6 Scott Norwood kicked two of his three field goals in the fourth quarter as the Buffalo Bills overcame four turnovers to edge the Dolpbins.

Saints 29, Falcons 21 Dalton Hilliard ran for 97 yards and scored a clinching touchdown on a 4-yard run with 8:52 remaining. Hilliard, who twice lost fumbles earlier in the game, capped a 70-yard drive with his scoring run that enabled the Saints to square their record at 1-1 after trailing 14-3 early in the second quarter.

The latest sethack has

occurred just three days after

East German rival Petra Felke

gave another demonstration of

her splendid form with a world

record throw of 80 metres -

eight metres further than the

Frank Dick said: "It's a minor

skin laceration. It sounds very

serious when you call it an injury.

These things look far more

"The tendon is quite undamaged and is in excellent

health but it is the skin that is cut.

National coaching director

Briton's best this year.

dramatic than they are.



Philadelphia's Mike Quick (82) makes an attempt to catch a pass from Randali Cunningham while Cincinnati's Eric Thomas (22) defends on the play. (Reuter wirephoto)

**Bucs 13, Packers 10** Donald lgwehuike kicked a 28-yard field goal on the final play as the Tampa Bay Buccaneers won an NFL game for the

said: "It is hoped she can return

to training in the next couple of

Attack

was recovering well from her

achilles problem hut launched a

hitter attack on British selectors

wbo insisted she throw while

injured at the Olympic trials last

She broke down during the

competition and revealed here

that she is still paying off \$1.500

in medical bills incurred as a

result of her race to regain fitness.

rate cluh athlete," said Sander-

"I was treated like a second

Sanderson said yesterday she

first time since their last road contest with the Packers, Redskins 30, Steelars 29

Chip Lohmiller kicked a 19yard field goal with 12 seconds

training

through " Ward said later that Sander

son had received two stitches in

the wound, thought 10 have been

caused by lesions under the skin

which had been pulled tight by

treatment for her previous achi-

tly in a number of sports," said

Unlikely

doctor Malcolm Read would

examine Sanderson later hut said

he was unlikely to throw again

Ward added that British team

'This happens quite frequen-

left to give the defending Super Bowl champions their first vic-tory in two games. Buhhy Brister threw two long touchdown pas-ses and ran for another score to help Pittshurgh take a 29-20 lead with 9:29 remaining. But a 7-yard pass from Redskin quarterback Doug Williams to Kelvin Bryant cut the margin to 29-27 with 4:48 left, and Washington moved from its own 44 to the Pittshurgh I-yard line in the final three minutes to pur Lohmiller in position for his game-winning

Broncos 34, Chargers 3

John Elway threw two touchdown passes and Tony Dorsett rushed for 113 yards and another score for Denver. Dorsett moved past Franco Harris into third place on the NFL career rushing list with 12,181 yards, 61 more than Harris, Dorsett needs 131 yards to catch No. 2 Jim Brown.

Jets 23, Browns 3

Roger Vick scored the New York Jets' first two touchdowns of 1988 on short fourth-quarter runs and Cleveland, already playing without injured starter Bernie Kosar, lost quarterback Gary Danielson to a broken

Tommy Kramer justified Minnesota coach Jerry Burns' decision to start him at quarter-

Vikings 36, Patriots 6

back hy passing for 209 yards and a touchdown. Kramer, a pro bowl starter in 1986 who missed much of 1987 with a neck injury, was benched for the first time this decade in last week's 13-10 loss at Buffalo.

Oilars 38, Raiders 35

Running back Allen Pinkett, starting for injured Mike Rozier, scored his third touchdown of the game on a 6-yard run with 31 seconds 10 play to beat the Raiders. Los Angeles had taken a 35-31 lead on a 1-yard touchdown run by Marcus Allen with

Rams 17, Lions 10

Greg Bell, taking over for the suspended Charles White, rushed for 139 yards and scored a touchdown. Bell, a fifth-year pro who came to the Rams in the Eric Dickerson deal a year ago. carried 27 times and scored on a l-yard dive.

Seahawks 31, Chiefs 10 Curt Warner scored two tou-

chdowns on short runs and Jacoh Green pounced on a fumble in the Kansas City end zone for another score during Seattle's 28-point second quarter

Bengals 28, Eagles 24 Boomer Esiason threw four touchdown passes, two each to James Brooks and Tim McGee, as the Bengals, 1-1, rallied four times to beat Philadelphia, 1-1.

# Green takes 2nd straight golf title

FRANKLIN, Wis., Sept 12. (Reuter): Ken Green won for the second time in a week on the PGA Tour, coasting to a six-stroke victory in the \$700,000 Greater Milwaukee Open golf tournament yesterday.

Green was leading Canadian

Dave Barr hy two strokes when the round started and he ran away from the field with five hirdies in the first 11 holes. He finished with a four-under-par 68 for the round and a total of 20-under-par 268.

Mark Calcavecchia, Dan Pohl, Jim Gallagher, and Donnie Hammond fied for second place at 14-under par 274. Nick Price of Zimbabwe was alone in sixth place at 275.

Barr stayed close for several holes but could not maintain the pace Green was setting. Finally, Barr slipped on the incoming nine with a bogey at the 14th hole and a double bogey at the 17th. He finished with a 75 for 10th

Last week Green won the raindelayed Canadian Open championship and \$135,000. Yesterday he won \$126,000. He has won \$539,097 this year.

As easy as he made it appear, it wasn't witbout some concern. Pain

"When I was walking down the first fairway." he said. "I started to feel some pain in my side. It was a chest pain that stayed with me for a few holes. When that disappeared, I started to feel a little dizzy. I'm fine now, but I have no idea what caused it. I just didn't want to have to drop out." The last player to win back-to-

back tournaments was Sandy Lyle of Britain, Last April, he won the Greater Greensboro Open in a playoff over Green and the next week he won the Masters tournament.

In June, Green lost the West-chester Classic in a playoff to Seve Ballesteros.

"I've come so far in the last five years." he said. "Now, to think I'm a player who can win back-to-hack. I find that hard to believe, but it has happened."
He will not play this coming

week in the Boston Classic.

PORTLAND, Ore., Sept 12,

(Reuter): American Betsy King

came from behind to win the

\$250,000 Portland Open golf

championship by a stroke over compatriot Colleen Walker yes-

Myra Blackwelder and Sue

Sanders tied for third place, two

strokes behind King. King started the day in the

lead, but after three bogeys on

the front nine made the turn at

even-par to fall two strokes

nament an hour and a half in

front of King with a 69 on the day

Better

A late charge by King, who made three consecutive hirdies

on holes, 14, 15 and 16, made the

today than I did the first two

days," said King.
"I just wanted to make some

birdies coming in on the back

nine. I knew that you had to be

patient on this course and I was

just concentrating on hitting some greens coming in," King

ely to bogey than birdie coming in and I was just lucky to give

myself a couple of chances. The

chip on 15 really gave me a boost," said King, who won \$37,500.

You figure you are more lik-

"I feel like I hit the ball better

for a two-under-par 214 total.

Walker finished the tour-

terday.

behind Walker.

difference for her.

#### "Tessa is in good spirits and our doctors did a fantastic joh," He added that the Briton son, a veteran of three Olympics. her previous injury. It was hoped King scores They (the selectors) put me would resume her weight trainhe added. better start in their bid to emerge she would return to training ing and power work as soon as British Amateur Athletic through something that I should from the shadows of great rivals within the next few days, they Board spokesman Tony Ward had never have heen put one-stroke Real Madrid. Real, champions for the last Canadian lifter tests positive Johnson can three seasons, have made a falter-**Open victory** ing start to their title defence by

SEOUL, Sept 12, (Reuter): Kevin Roy today became the fourth member of the Canadian Olympic weightlifting squad to learn he had tested positive for anabolic steroids, a team official

Roy, Commonwealth 100-kg champion, who arrived in Seoul on Saturday, has accepted the option of returning to Canada to be present when a second urine sample is tested within the next 10 days.

"Kevin made the decision to return to Canada. It is less than conceivable that be'll come back due to jet lag and lack of training even if the second urine test is negative and be is eligible to return," the team spokesman

Last week, three other lifters -- Jacques Demers, David Bol-

Americans take

team title again

VILLARS-SOUS-ECOT, Fran-

ce, Sept 12, (Reuter): America

won their eighth successive

Nations Motocross team title in

front of 50,000 spectators yester-

The event brings together the

champions of all three classes -

125, 250 and 500 cc - from all

over the world for the only time

The American team consisted

of national champions Rick Johnson (Honda) and Jeff Ward

(Kawasaki) plus Ron Lechien,

The limit for turbo cars is 150

litres and had Berger's been over

during the season.

duc and Paramjit Gill - were disqualified from the Canadian team and hanned from competition for two years after they also tested positive for the drug stanozabol, an anabolic steroid. They had not departed for Scoul.

Demers was a silver medallist at the 1984 Olympics and Bolduc won three gold medals at the 1987 Pan American Games. The list of Olympic dis-

qualifications because of substance ahuse also includes American cyclists Steve Hegg, a gold and silver medallist at the 1984 Olympics, and US swimmer

Hegg was told on Saturday by the US Olympic Committee he had tested positive for caffeine abuse while Myers was dropped after she tested positive for use of a steroid blocking agent two

weeks ago.

days."

Diane Fritschner, media director of the US Cycling Federation, said urine tests administered at the US Olympic cycling trials two weeks ago sbowed Hegg had exceeded the IOC's established concentration of caffeine. Caffeine is on the IOC's list of restricted substances because

it acts as a stimulant.

Hegg was told of the test results in Los Angeles where he was preparing to travel to Seoul with the cycling team.

"When he was told he would not be going he did not really comment on the results," Fritschner said. "I don't know if he was consciously doing it (using caffeine) or not.

Hegg's position on the fourman pursuit team will be filled by Carl Sundquist. **East German cleared to** 

ndt would be eligible to compete

for West Germany and the

decision was unanimously con-firmed by the IOC executive

Berndt, former 400 metres

medley world record holder,

defected to the United States in

January 1985 and then tried for

more than two years to acquire

US citizenship. In August last

year, he moved to West Ger-

many, which grants automatic

citizenship to East German

porter and removed immediately

after the race, a straightforward

act which had further fuelled the

rumours surrounding the

To many observers, the post-

famous scarlet-liveried team

swim for West Germany

board.

# run under 9.90: coach

NAGARA, Japan, Sept 12, (Reuter): World 100 metres champion Ben Johnson, well beaten in two successive races in Europe last month, is capable of running under 9.90 seconds in the Seoul Olympics, his coach Charlie Francis said today.

Francis stopped short of saying that Jamaican-born Johnson would break his own world mark of 9.83, set in last year's world championships ahead of American Carl Lewis. "I'm hearing Seoul will be col-

der than Rome." Francis said from the Canadian training "But on the other band I've

heard the track is fast so you don't know. He may do it. "He had a good workout today and he's in shape right now to run under 9.90 seconds.

# Maximum

"I won't know how fast he can go until Seoul. He's not doing anything more at maximum speed from now on."
Francis said Johnson's defeat

by Lewis in Zurich and another American, Calvin Smith, in Cologne had done little to dent the Canadian's self-belief.

"In Europe he was pretty tired. He only got there three days before the race because the Can-adian National Championships were two weeks later this year as a result of the World Junior Championships," Francis said.

# off to excellent start MADRID, Sept 12, (Reuter): Barcelona's new coach Johan

**Cruyff gets Barcelona** 

Cruyff is breathing fresh life into the Catalan club, who are putting their troubles firmly behind them and making a flying start to the Spanish Soccer League season. Dutchman Cruyft's team bave won both their First Division

games without conceding a goal and are top of the standings after yesterday's 3-0 win at Elche. Barcelona, who suffered erratic form in their disappoint-

ing 1987-88 season in which they sacked British coach Terry Venahles, could scarcely have made a

trawing their litst two They squandered a 2-0 lead away to Sporting Gijon yesterday and were held 2-2.

Falled

Former Dutch international Cruyff, hrought in when coach Luis Aragones failed significantly to improve Barcelona's fortunes when Venables went, said after his side trounced Elche: "We always played on the attack and it worked quite well. We dominated intensely and should even bave scored more."

Real Madrid coach Leo Beenhakker, whose side played textbook soccer in the first balf against Sporting only to fall away after the interval, admitted: "I don't like the way things are going. We must still put a few things right. It's a matter of patience and training."

Bordeaux, the only one of the four French clubs who did not lose in last week's European competitions, earned praise from their trainer Aime Jacquet after a hard-fought 0-0 draw with Marseille in the First Division on Saturday.

Bordeaux returned from the Soviet Union with a 1-1 result in



the UEFA Cup first-round firstleg game against Dnepro-petrovsk, and Jacquet said after the League draw: "I didn't think my lads would be capable of sucb efforts after fighting for 90 min-utes in the Ukraine last Wednes-

Auxerre, who finished ninth in the First Division last season, sustained their stunning transformation with a 1-0 win over Lille that consolidated their posi-

tion at the top.

A double strike hy Juergen Wegmann helped unbeaten Bayern Munich go top of West Germany's First Division with a decisive 3-0 home win over Borussia Moenchengladbach on Saturday.

Wegmann opened and completed the scoring, with Klans Augenthaler getting the other goal, as Bayern captured the lead from Bayer Uerdingen. Bayer, who have played one game more than Bayern, slipped

to second place on goal difference after squandering several chances in a 0-0 bome draw with



The Galaxy squad with other officials.

# Galaxy win KCL crown

GALAXY Cricket Club beat Crown Cricket Club by 19 runs to capture the KCL Summer League Trophy at the NC ground on Friday.

After winning the toss and opting to hat, Galaxy's skipper opened his innings through Ejaz Ahmed and Baber Chaudhry who put on 115 runs for the first

Unbeaten

Baber was the first to go hack to the pavilion after scoring 61, with nine fours, while Ejaz hit 54. Razzak. Maqsood and Shabbir were out in quick seccession but Dawood Baig, with an unbeaten 39, held the innings together.

Ashraf Rana, who was the top scorer of the tournament with an average of 103.5, was the other unbeaten batsman at the crease as Galaxy scored 200 for the loss of five wickets.

Mukesh took three wickets for 30 while Ejaz Butt and Suhail got one each.

Requiring to score eight runs for victory, Crown fell short of their mark by 19 runs. Crown's fight for victory was led by Amjad who scored 76 with the help of a six and five fours.

Amjad was well supported by Suhail with 30 and Ejaz Butt 27. Dawood Baig and Shahbir took three wickets each as Crown were all out for 181. Kuwait Cricket League [KCL) president Sajid Abbas Rizvi gave away the prizes. The match was umpired

**US** clinch amateur title STOCKHOLM, Sept 12,

(Reuter): The United States won the women's world amateur team golf title hy one shot from Sweden yesterday.
Sweden ruhbed out the

American six-shot overnight lead after 12 holes and the two teams were level until Helene Andersson bogeyed the 17th hole, allowing the Americans to win 587 strokes to 588.

Eva Dahllof led the Swedish chase with a five-under-par 68 hut for the Americans Carol Thompson's 72 proved good enough together with Pearl

Individual

Thompson's 72 took her to 293 for the tournament, joint top individual score with Italy's Stefania Croce.

The Italian team lost their

overnight third place to Britain and Ireland after Croce closed with a disappointing 78. Britain and Ireland finished on 600, while Italy at 603 had to

share fourth place with Switzerland and Japan. For Japan Michiko Hattori

hy Syed Anjum Raza Shah and Maqbool Ahmed. shot a 67, the best round of fourday championships.

#### change the July ruling that Berdefectors. also on Kawasaki. Post-race drama leaves Ferrari team biting their nails been loaded on to a Ferrari transmanufacturer Fiat.

SEOUL, Sept 12, (Reuter): East German defector Jens-Peter Ber-ndt will be able to swim for West

Germany at the Olympic Games following a decision by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) today to ignore a protest from East Germany.

1OC vice-president Richard

Pound told a news conference

that a three-man panel heard representations from the

national Olympic Committees of

both countries. It decided not to

MONZA, Italy, Sept 12, (Reuter): They did not know whether to laugh or cry in the Ferrari pits last night after Gerbard Berger and Micbele Alboreto's tumultuous one-two triumph in the Italian Grand Prix motor race.

For more than two hours after the dramatic finish of the event. an official technical inspection by the race authorities and the FIA (International Automobile Federation) of the Austrian's car was continuing amid rumours that its fuel tank was too big.

Celebrating A crowd two and three-deep pressed up to high wire fencing surrounding the 'parc fermee' as leaving the Ferrari team biting their nails instead of colchested their first win on home soil since

1979. Eventually, an FIA spokesman emerged from the crowd to confirm the fuel tank capacity of Berger's car was 149.650 litres and not the rumoured figure of



the podlum. (Reuter wirephoto) 151.500 litres after two thorough

the limit he would have been disqualified, ironically gifting the race to Alboreto. The Italian driver's car had race drama was a predictable final scene on a weekend of intense activity which had centred around the Ferrari team. The death of the team's creator, Enzo Ferrari, last month

had already invested the race with more sentimental significance than usual, but this was added to on Saturday when the team's 'sporting director,' Marco Piccinini, announced his resignation. Piccinini had at various times

and had been the eyes and ears of Ferrari himself at all the race But his role had been significantly reduced in more recent times following Ferrari's acquisi-

tion hy the giant Italian motor

in the past carried all the auth-

ority of a virtual team manager

the Fiat executive installed as chairman of Ferrari explained. Piccinini was to be replaced by three senior Fiat officials with

Indeed, as Vittorio Ghidella,

separate duties. Piccinini's departure at the end of the season follows several others, a procession of former long-serving Ferrari staff having elected to leave during the transition from the last days of the

Enzo era to the new world of

Currently Alboreto, who was only half a second behind Berger at the finish in yesterday's race, is not being retained and is currently seeking a team for next season. Former chief engineer Harvey Posthlewaite left in mid-season

for Tyrrell.

In such circumstances, the famous Ferrari one-two will descreedly be recorded as a final tribute to the old 'ingegnere' hut should also be noted as a first win for the new Fiat-run team.

Essex brush aside

### **SPORTS BRIEFS**

### Transfer list

GLENAVON, Northern Ireland, Sept 12, (Reuter): North-ern Irish Soccer League club Glenavon has fined all its 16 first team players and put them on the transfer list for failing to report for training before last Wednesday's European Cup Winners' Cup tie against the Danish side

### Belenenses held

LISBON, Sept 12, (Reuter): Belenenses, managed hy Englishman John Mortimore, were held to a dull I-I draw at Viseu yesterday but remained top of the Portugese First Division. Champions Porto also dropped a point in a 1-1 draw at Guimaraes.

# Javelin thrower

LAPPEENRANTA, Finland, Sept 12, (Reuter): Finland's Tiina Lillak, women's javelin silver medallist at the Los Angeles Olympics in 1984, came back into form at the weekend with a throw of 73.30 metres.

### Superbike series

ESTORIL, Portugal, Sept 12. (Reuter): Davide Tardozzi of Italy, riding a Bimota, recaptured the lead in the World Superhike Championship motorcycling series yesterday with a first and second place finish in two heats.

### Twin-ring plan

SEOUL, Sept 12, (Reuter): Controversial plans to stage Olympic boxing simultaneously in two rings could be scrapped because of a late drop in entries and intense pressure from television.

### Device accurate

BIEL-BIENNE, Switzerland, Sept 12, (Reuter): Swiss company Omega today said its windmeasuring device in use when American Florence Griffith-Joyner set the women's 100 metres world record of 10.49 seconds in July was operating correctly.

### **Greg Norman**

LONDON, Sept 12, (UPI): World No. 1 Greg Norman will miss the World Matchplay Golf Championship at Wentworth. southern England Oct 6-9. The Australian, who has won the title three times, has other commitments for that week, including moving house.

### Friendly soccer

STOCKHOLM, Sept 12, (UPI): Sweden and France will play a frieodly soccer game Aug 16 oext year and a return game io Fraoce to 1990 to 1991, the Swedish Soccer Association annouoced today. Preparing for world championship qualifiers against England, Poland and Albania next year. Sweden will play friendlies against Wales, Algeria, Denmark, Brazil and France.

# Pirelli Trophy

THE format for the Pirelli Trophy has been changed for the coming season. According to information provided by the organisers, eight teams will take part in this knock-out cricket tournament instead of the usual

In the first round Evergreen meet Galaxy. Bright Star play Crown, KIFCO face NBK and Starlite take on Morning Star.

The tournament will be organised hy the Kuwait Cricket League and held at the Sabah Al Salem ground.

SEOUL, Sept 12, (Reuter): South Korean police disclosed that radicals had threatened a

Munich-style massacre at the

Seoul Olympics and an Iranain

who tried to sneak into the ath-

letes' Games village was depor-

ted.
Police said a previously unknown group had warned it might carry out an attack similar to the Palestinian commando raid on

the 1972 Munich Olympics which killed 17 people unless

North Korea was allowed to

The threat was contained in a

letter signed by the "Crusade of

Mudungsan,' (a mountain in South Korea) and sent to the International Olympic Commit-

tee (IOC) headquarters in

Lausanne. Switzerland, last

Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC president, handed the letter over to police when he arrived in the South Korean capital last

Police said they were inves-

ugating the threat and probing activist groups. Hundreds of

students have demonstrated in

Seoul in sympathy with the com-munist North's demand for an

equal share of the 16-day Games

North Korea has vowed it

which start on Saturday.

jointly stage the Games.

month.

# SWEDE TAKES US OPEN TITLE AND WORLD NO. 1 RANKING

# Wilander edges Lendl in thriller

NEW YORK, Sept 12, (Reuter): Sweden's Mats Wilander won a dramatic fifth set to win his third Grand Slam tournament of the year yesterday, taking top-seed lvan Lendl's US Open tennis title and his world number one rank-

ing.
The 24-year-old Swede also avenged last year's loss to Lendl in the final here by winning the see-saw battle 6-4 4-6 6-3 5-7 6-4 in four hours and 54 minutes, the longest US Open on record.

Last year's four setter, which gave Lendl his third straight US Open title, lasted four hours 47

"I don't think I ever felt better," said Wilander, after ending the titanic struggle on his second match point

### Biggest

"I guess it was my turn. It meant so much to me. A Swede never won here and I'll be number one in the rankings. It's the biggest match I ever played," said Wilander, who now lives in nearby Greenwich. Connecticut - the same town as the Czechoslovakian-horn Lendl.

"I feel my passing shot let me down." said Lendl. "It's easy to be aggressive when the other player is missing, hut he just played solid all around."

The rallies were often long and the shots hrilliant as the two champions moved each other around the court trying to gain control of a point or any advan-

one rally at 0-15 in the last game went 52 shots before Lendl hit a forehand wide.

Both players were willing to gamble, mixing up shots and approaching net with far greater frequency then are their usual

styles. Wilander had mixed results with his net game as Lendl often scored by landing topspin lobs inside the baseline.

But the Swede's aggressive tac-tics really paid off in the final game as he attacked net behind almost every serve.

"I've changed my thinking a little hit. I'd rather get beaten by passing shots than just stand at the baseline waiting for winners," said Wilander, who jumped up thrusting both fists into the air in an uncharacteristic display of emotion when the

marathon ended. Lendl had two hreak points in the final game with a chance to. level the set at 5-5. But he hit a hackhand service return wide after the first and got caught by a Wilander overhead smash for the

second deuce of the game. Wilander then ripped a back-hand winner to set up the second and final match point.

Wilander turned the ever-shifting momentum to his favour for the final time when he captured Lendl's serve to go 4-3 up in the Two Lendl backhand errors put him behind 15-40 and Wilan-

der ripped a forehand pass down the line for the hreak. Two games after holding his next serve at 30 on a beautiful

backhand angled volley, Wilander was the new US Opeo chamWilander took the opening set hy breaking Lendl in the 10th game. It was the only service break on just the third hreak point of the set

Wilander, who is 39-2 this year in matches where he took the first set, broke Lendl again in the

second game of the next set and held his own serve to lead 3-0. After falling behind 4-1, Lendl took control of the match. He won the next five games, hreaking Wilander twice and serving out the set at love.

Wilander stemmed the tide of Lendl's onslaught in the first game of the third set by surviving a break when the defending champion hit an easy volley into the net.

The second seeded Swede hroke Lendl in the next game for 2-0 then lost a mere four points on his next four service games to go ahead 2-1 in sets.

### Selzed

Wilander was up a hreak at 4-3 and on his way to a four-set victory with the Louis Armstrong stadium crowd of 20,000 cheering him on when Lendl seized momentum again.

He dropped a perfect loh on the baseline to break back for 4-4 and four games later snapped a forehand volley winner to break Wilander and send the match into the enthralling fifth set.

As if adding the US Open championship to number one were not enough, Wilander collected \$275,000 to hring his 1988 earnings to \$880,351.



Wilander holds the trophy atop his head after his victory. (Reuter wirephoto)

# Aussies draw

match against

Governor's XI

OUETTA, Pakistan, Sept 12,

(Reuter): Australia gained useful

practice for the forthcoming

three-Test series with Pakistan

when their three-day match with

a Baluchistan Governor's XI

ended in a draw today. Chasing the Australians' first

innings of 288 for eight declared, the Governor's XI declared at

260 for nine after an hour's play

Taylor taking two wickets for

The highlights of the day were

a 51-run eighth wicket partner-ship hy Raees Ahmad (77) and

Hahih Baluch (33) aod an

undefeated 72 hy Australia's

Baluch had no sympathy for Tim May, back on the field after

injuring a finger fielding on

chi on Thursday.

Australia: 288 for eight

declared and 156 for two

declared. Baluchistan Gover-

nor's XI: 260 for nine declared

SEOUL, Sept 12, (Reuter): Somalia's world 1,500 metres champion Abdi Bile is injured and could miss the Olympics, a

Somalian team official said

Mohammed Charles said he would know by tomorrow if Bile

would be able to compete in the

and 78 for four.

Bile injured

800 and 1,500 metres.

Mike Veletta.

# Kuwait rally will be closely contested

By Gail Seery

THE fourth round of the Kuwait National Championship will take place on Friday September 30 in the Khuwaisat and Doha areas. The event is expected to be closely contested as drivers seek to improve their overall staodings in this years National championship.

There will be one 14 km stage which drivers will oegotiate six times, making 84 km of special stage distance. A new organising committee is working on the Moses set to defend Games title

NAGARA, Japan, Sept 12,

(Reuter): The young pretenders

snapping at the heels of Ed

Moses could hound the elder

statesman of athletics to a third

Moses said today that keepir

one step ahead of his youthful

rivals was providing the inspira-tion for his first defence of the

400 metres hurdles crown he

initially won 12 years ago in

Prospect

major honour the sport has to

offer, is relishing the prospect of

defying the laws of longevity.
"The odds are against me—
that's the challenge," Moses said
at the US team's pre-Games

training camp they are sharing with the British 100 kms outside

Tokyo.
"I like the challenge of being

Moses, who has won every

Olympic title io Seoul.

Montreal.

event, with Mansur Al Mulla as Chairman of the Organising Committee and Clerk of the Course, Abdulla Barkawi'as Assistant Clerk of the Course and Competitors Relations officer, and Richard Bondi as Chief Marshall. All the above have been closely involved with Kuwait rallies this season. They are supported by a team of new-comers, including Dehhie Hayes

Abdulla Barkawi told the Arah Times, "The rally will be tough oo the carsuspensions. It's rough and humpy in places, hut also features some fast sections."

33 years old and having people

Moses insisted he would rise to

the challenge in Seoul. Asked

how long he could withstand the

onslaught of younger hurdlers,

"I've been hearing that ques-

'At the US trials they said age

would take care of me. But it

didn't and since then I've had a

hirthday and I've been training

better than ever. My speed work

is going very well and I am very

shape. At 331'm running faster in

training than ever before."

"I've never been in better

Moses's domination of his dis-

cipline could bave been even

greater hut for the US boycott of the 1980 Moscow Games which

Samaranch gets Olympics violence threat

Moses said: "As long as it takes."

tion for a long time, but really

you should be asking when are

they going to catch up.

confident."

who are 21 and 22 chasiog me.

as rally secretary.

Barkawi expected that the powerful 4 wheel drive cars, like the Zayani Range Rover driven by Eid Falah, would have an advantage on the event.

## Test

"We selected the stages as a challenge to the drivers. The stages will test cars, driving skills and techniques, and pace notes." Barkawi appealed for mem-

bers of the public to come forward as marshalls, explaining that the club was determined to hring these vital helpers more into club events, and the committee is planning a prize draw for

cost him his first chance to

He recaptured the gold at the

Los Angeles Games four years

later, an experience he rates as his

Over the past 18 months, 23-

year-old Danny Harris has

threatened to take over from

Moses as the leading exponent of

400-metre hurdling.
It was Harris who ended

Moses's remarkable 10-year,

122-race winning sequence in

And it was Harris again who

nearly snatched the world title in

Rome two months later. Moses running the race of his life to

repel the assault and retain the

But Harris will miss Scoul

after finishing fifth in the

American trials won hy Moses in

prize by just 0.02 of a second.

Madrid in June last year.

defend his title.

most treasured.

Entries are already open, and will close on Sunday September 25 at 1900. Scrutineering is at 3 pm on September 28 at KT Club, with the drivers' hriefing the same night. The rally will start from in front of the KT Club at 8.30 am on September 30, and the first car is expected back at

The championship is currently led by Josef Miskulnig, but Ahmed Al Hilal, Tareq Al Wazzan, Eid Falah and Mohammed Al Husseini will all be aiming to streogthen their positions with a good result in this event.

#### this morning. Australia then rattled up 156 for two before tea, leaving the locals chasing a remote victory target of 185. At close of play they were 78 for four with off-spinner Peter Athey set to lead

LONDON, Sept 12, (Reuter): Englaod batsman Bill Athey is next season following a decisioo

Gloucestershire

The recommendations by the club's cricket committee to dismiss left-arm spinner Graveney and appoint Athey, dropped hy England this summer, have to be confirmed by the full county committee.

In a statement today, the cricket committee thanked Graveney for his contribution to the club in his 17 years but said the change was being made in an effort to win one of the major

Gloucestershire last won a tro-

set to captain Gloucestershire to sack David Gravency, who has led the county since 1981.

# Effort

county competitions.

phy in 1977 when they took the 55 overs Benson and Hedges

#### Friday. He smote the off-spinner for a six over mid-wicket, then drove him to the off boundary. lo Baluchistan's second innings it was pace bowler Craig

McDermott who came in for punishment. Opener Sajid Ali hit two consecutive sixes off him and then a four past third man.
The first Test begins in Kara-

tly forced on them by the absence

the three-Test series, citing the hot and sticky weather at this time of year, and Wasim Akram is still recovering from an operation.

ter batsman Javed Miandad is leading the side for the series, which begins on Thursday.

# Leicestershire to boost title bid Leicestershire collapsed from the overnight 218 for four to 268 all

LONDON, Sept 12. (Reuter): England left-arm spinner John Childs exploited a turning pitch by capturing a match haul of 11 for 180 to thrust Essex to the forefront of the three-way battle for the county cricket champion-

ship yesterday. Childs, among an Essex trio picked for England's doomed winter tour of India took five for 88 and six for 92 at Chelmsford to send Leicestershire turnhling to defeat hy an innings and 83 runs with a day to spare.

Essex's victory lifted them into second place in the standings, currently four points behind Kent and 10 ahead of thirdplaced Worcestershire. After the current games, one round of matches remains.

#### Ended

Leaders Kent gained a first innings lead of 122 over Middlesex, who ended the third day of their four-day game at Lord's on 230 for five.
Worcestershire are well placed

to beat Gloucestershire on the last day at Bristol today. The home county, needing 342 to win on a spinners' pitch, were 78 for three at the close of the third day. Essex wrapped up their victory by taking 16 wickets in the day as

out, followed on 324 behind, and were bowled out for 241. Leicestershire's main resis-

tance as Childs turned the ball consistently came from former England captain David Gower, who resumed on 143 and went on to 172, hitting a six and 22 fours in a brilliant 240-ball minings

After Gower's dismissal be Childs, Leicestershire crumbled, their last three wickets falling in six balls. They declined to 169 for nine in the second innings before.
Essex's progress was beld up by
Les Taylor, who hammered are
sixes and five fours in a career. best 60 from 42 deliveries.

Worcestershire opener Gordon Lord, so often kept in the shadows by the batting exploits of Tim Curtis and Zanbabase born Graeme Hick, upstaged the pair with his first championship century since 1985. Lord defied Glossesfershire's

attack for 15 minutes short of arrack for 15 mannes more of five hours while making a price-less 101 of his side's second innings total of 199. Home cap-tain and left-arm spinner David Graveny claimed six for 38 to finish with carear-best match figures of 14 for 165.

tion but they have been contin-

know what the board has in mind

At the moment we just don't

In some ways, the message suggests the Indian board still believes there is some way of say.

Asked why England have not called off the tour themselves, because of their stated policy of

not replacing selected players. Smith said: We don't want to pre-empt the ladian board.

We want to talk to them first and fund out how the matter is

being dealt with by them:

ually engaged.

ing the tour."

for the AGM:

# India asks England to substitute eight players

LONDON, Sept 12. (Reuter): England's cricket tour of India will hang by a thread for another

The Indian hoard, responding to the government line of denying visas to captain Graham Gooch and seven other players who have South African connections, sent a telex to English cricket headquarters at Lord's

# today.

It indicated that the tour, due to start in December, "would be. in jeopardy unless England agree to substitute the eight with players who have no links with South Africa.

The telex ended: "The final decision about the tour will be taken by the Iodiao Cricket Board at their annual general

meeting on September 24 and Alan Smith, chief executive of the Test and County Cricket Board (TCCB), said: "I just don't know what that means. We

have spent about six or seven

hours today trying to telephone

Contracts Smith said England's 16 man tour party would be learning their winter contracts by Thurs-day. They will be requested to

> week. Gooch, John Emburey and Graham Dilley, the senior England trio, have squashed any speculation they might go to South Africa instead by saying they will sign their contracts.,

sign them by the end of pext

# the Indian board for an explana-**Pakistan** name side for Test

KARACHI, Sept 12. (Reuter): Pakistan's fearsome spinners were to the fore when the 14-man squad for the first cricket Test against Australia was named today.

Leg-spinner Abdul Qadir was backed up by off-spinners Iqbal Qasim and Tauseef Ahmad. Young debutant Mushtaq Ahmad also has a noteworthy record — he took six England wickets in an innings in a threeday match last December.

Pakistan's stress on spin is parof their two top fast bowlers. Imran Khan has opted out of

In the absence of Imran, mas-

**Abdul Qadir** 

The squad is: Javed Miandad, Mudassar Nazar, Rameez Raja, Shoaih Mohammad, Salim Malik, Ejaz Ahmad, Salim Yousaf, Abdul Qadir, Tauseef Ahmad, Iqbal Qasim, Saletin Jaffer, Mohsin Kamal, Mushtaq Ahmad and Aamer Malik.



The Kuwaiti delegation to the 1988 Olympics at the Kuwait Airport before departure to Seoul. The delegation reached Seoul on Sunday evening where it was greeted at the airport by Shelich Fahd Al Ahmed, the chairman of the Olympic Council of Asia. The delegation is being led by the chairman of the

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A Korean security guard walks his sniffer dog outside the Olympic stadium. (Reuter wirephoto)

would make no attempt to disrupt the Games. Even so, the Seoul organisers have mounted a huge security operation involving about 60,000 police commandos and security officers on full time duty. South Korea's Army and Navy are on full alert.

**Editor-in-Chief** 

THE WAY

Police would not say whether the Iranian, 26-year-old Ghaffari Siamak, had any terrorist connections but said he entered

the country on a tourist visa. Sources on the Olympic organising committee said he was interrogated for two days

after being arrested at the Olympic village posing as a member of the Iranian wrestling team. He was deported to the United States today. The Iranian embassy in Seoul

said Siamak was not part of the Tehran team.

Meanwhile Samaranch denounced the North Korean-led boycott of the Seoul Games and condemned what be called the manipulation of athletes for political ends.

that one member of the Olympic movement had demanded the Games be staged jointly. He said the decision of some countries not to come to Seoulafter four years of talks on sharing the Olympics had ended in deadlock — had deprived many athletes of their last chance to

Without naming the North,

Samaranch told an IOC meeting

take part in the Games. Headded: "As president of the International Olympic Commit-tee, I cannot find words to express my regret at the way in which these athletes, regarded as insignificant, are thus unhesitatingly manipulated and sacrificed to supposedly higher

Bur he said IOC efforts to negotiate an Olympic compromise between North and

interests "

#### South had helped open a dialogue between the two countries which are still technically at war after their 1950-53 conflict.

Samaranch also condemned drug ahuse in sport, saying: Doping equals death ... physical death, as certain tragic cases in recent years have shown." He condemned drug users as

"the thieves of sports performan-

ces" and said they were "forever striving to find new methods. often assisted by specialists who attach little importance to their oath or the code of ethics they are Supposed to respect."

Olympic officials switched a practice session by the Italian soccer team to another venue in

Seoul today because of a demon-

stration by 200 students at Kyun-

ghee University demanding a

single Korea Games. Burning Hundreds of students shouting anti-Olympic slogans and hurning effigies of South Korean President Roh Tae-Woo have demonstrated at campuses in the

last three days.
About 60 gathered in a campus next to the hotel used as the IOC headquarters today and were closely watched by hundreds of police. Police quelled a violent demonstration at the same place

# last Friday.



